

libbpm Reference Manual

0.2

Generated by Doxygen 1.5.1

Thu Jan 10 10:18:03 2008

Contents

1	libbpm	1
2	libbpm Module Index	3
3	libbpm Data Structure Index	3
4	libbpm File Index	4
5	libbpm Page Index	9
6	libbpm Module Documentation	9
7	libbpm Data Structure Documentation	118
8	libbpm File Documentation	148
9	libbpm Page Documentation	217

1 libbpm

Author:

Bino Maiheu, University College London
Mark Slater, University of Cambridge
Alexey Lyapin, University College London
Stewart Boogert, Royal Holloway University of London

1.1 Introduction

libbpm is a C-library which contains low level beam position monitor (BPM) signal processing routines. It's aim is to form a complete set of routines needed to handle RF Cavity BPM data, from digital downmixing, sampling, calibrating analysing and simulating BPM data. This library has been developed in the context of the BPM work done by the accelerator physics groups at University College London, Royal Holloway University of London and the University of Cambridge (UK) (2006-2007)

The library consists out of a set of submodules which take care of different parts of the BPM signal handling. There are modules for BPM processing, calibration, simulation, general waveform handling, some numerical routines, memory management etc...

The library is licenced under the **GNU General Public License v2**. (p. 217)

1.2 Documentation structure

The documentation for this library is generated using doxygen. For each module the documentation is contained in it's respective header file :

- The BPM waveform handling module (p. 82)
- The Digital Signal Processing module (p. 63)

1.3 Compilation

The compilation of the libbpm structure is defined using the GNU autotools. Therefore making it portable under most unix flavours and MacOS as well as windows (see futher).

1.3.1 Compilation under Linux/Unix/MacOS

For compilation under any unix flavour, please execute the standart sequence of `./configure` , `make`, and `make install`. The default options for the configure script apply.

If you have extracted the library from CVS, then you will have to generate the build scripts. the `autogen.sh` script takes care of that. Run it and afterwards you can simply execute the same steps as above.

1.3.2 Note on Compilation under Windows

This is a remnant from libspec, need to retest this and write proper documentation on it, but for what it's worth... here goes :

To compile libbpm under windows, it is best to use the MinGW + MSYS environment which enables one to build native libraries under windows (dll). For this you need to declare some routines during the build process using the `dllexport` macro that MinGW defines. So when you want to compile this library as a DLL, set the `BUILD_DLL` define statement active below. Or compile using `-DBUILD_DLL`. When you want to use this headerfile to for linking with the `bpm.dll` library, undefine the `BUILD_DLL`, this will enable the compiler to import routines from libbpm in other programs from the `ddl`. Under linux it does not make a difference as the `if` statement checks first for the existence of the `DLL_EXPORT` and `__WIN32__` macros.

1.4 Using libbpm in your programs

libbpm is a standalone plain C library. Care has been taken to not have to use special compiler options e.g. the library avoids having to be C99 compliant by implementing it's own complex data type, rounding function etc.. So it should be fairly portable to most platforms.

To use libbpm in your makefiles for your project, a convenient script has been created which automatically gives you the correct compiler options and library locations. See this makefile example on how to use the script `libbpm-config`

```
#Example makefile that uses libbpm and ROOT (hey.. why not :D !)

SRC          = main.cpp subroutine.cpp

ROOT_LIBS    = $(shell root-config --libs)
ROOT_CFLAGS  = $(shell root-config --cflags)

BPM_LIBS     = $(shell libbpm-config --libs)
BPM_CFLAGS   = $(shell libbpm-config --cflags)

CPP          = g++
CPPFLAGS     = -O3 -Wall -fPIC -fno-strict-aliasing $(BPM_CFLAGS) $(ROOT_CFLAGS)
LD           = g++
```

```

LDFLAGS      = $(BPM_LIBS) $(ROOT_LIBS)

OBJ          = $(SRC:.cpp=.o)

#suffix rules
.SUFFIXES: .cpp .o
.cpp.o:
    $(CPP) $(CPPFLAGS) -c $<

#build rules
.PHONY: all
all: program

program: $(OBJ)
    $(LD) $(LDFLAGS) $^ -o $@

```

You can use the `-help` option of `libbpm-config` to display it's options :

```

[linux] ~/libbpm $ libbpm-config --help
Usage: libbpm-config [OPTION]

Known values for OPTION are:

--prefix      show libbpm installation prefix
--libs        print library linking information
--cflags      print pre-processor and compiler flags
--help        display this help and exit
--version     output version information

```

2 libbpm Module Index

2.1 libbpm Modules

Here is a list of all modules:

Waveform memory allocation	9
Analysis routines	12
Calibration routines	15
Beam orbit generation	18
Front-end interface	23
Error/warning messages	28
Numerical routines	30
BPM signal processing	44
RF simulation routines	57
BPM signal simulation routines	60
Digital Signal Processing Routines	63
Waveform handling routines	82

3 libbpm Data Structure Index

3.1 libbpm Data Structures

Here are the data structures with brief descriptions:

<code>_gsl_matrix_view</code>	118
<code>_gsl_vector_const_view</code>	118
<code>_gsl_vector_view</code>	118
<code>beamconf</code>	119
<code>bpmcalib</code>	121
<code>bpmconf</code>	122
<code>bpmmode</code>	126
<code>bpmproc</code>	128
<code>bpmsignal</code>	132
<code>complex_t</code>	132
<code>complexwf_t</code>	133
<code>doublewf_t</code>	134
<code>filter_t</code>	135
<code>filterrep_t</code>	141
<code>gsl_block_struct</code>	142
<code>gsl_matrix</code>	142
<code>gsl_vector</code>	143
<code>intwf_t</code>	143
<code>lm_fstate</code>	144
<code>m33</code>	145
<code>rfmodel</code>	145
<code>v3</code>	146
<code>wfstat_t</code>	147

4 libbpm File Index

4.1 libbpm File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

bpm_defs.h	??
bpm_units.h (Physical unit definitions for libbpm)	148
bpm_version.h	??
version.c	??
bpmalloc/alloc_complex_wave_double.c	149
bpmalloc/alloc_simple_wave_double.c	150
bpmalloc/alloc_simple_wave_int.c	150
bpmalloc/bpm_alloc.h (Libbpm waveform memory allocation routines)	150
bpmanalysis/ana_compute_residual.c	151
bpmanalysis/ana_def_cutfn.c	151
bpmanalysis/ana_get_svd_coeffs.c	152
bpmanalysis/ana_set_cutfn.c	152
bpmanalysis/bpm_analysis.h (Libbpm analysis routines)	152
bpmcalibration/bpm_calibration.h (Calibration routines)	153
bpmcalibration/calibrate.c	154
bpmcalibration/calibrate_simple.c	154
bpmcalibration/calibrate_svd.c	155
bpmcalibration/load_calibration.c	155
bpmcalibration/save_calibration.c	155
bpmcalibration/setup_calibration.c	156
bpmcalibration/update_freq_tdecay.c	156
bpmdsp/apply_filter.c	??
bpmdsp/bpm_dsp.h (Libbpm digital signal processing routines)	156
bpmdsp/calculate_filter_coefficients.c	158
bpmdsp/create_filter.c	159
bpmdsp/create_resonator_representation.c	159

bpmdsp/create_splane_representation.c	159
bpmdsp/ddc.c	160
bpmdsp/delete_filter.c	160
bpmdsp/discrete_fourier_transforms.c	160
bpmdsp/fftsg.c	??
bpmdsp/filter_impulse_response.c	161
bpmdsp/filter_step_response.c	161
bpmdsp/gaussian_filter_coeffs.c	161
bpmdsp/normalise_filter.c	162
bpmdsp/print_filter.c	162
bpmdsp/print_filter_representation.c	162
bpmdsp/zplane_transform.c	163
bpminterface/bpm_interface.h (Front end interface structure definitions and handlers)	163
bpminterface/bpm_verbose.c	??
bpminterface/get_header.c	164
bpminterface/load_bpmconf.c	165
bpminterface/load_signals.c	165
bpminterface/load_struct.c	165
bpminterface/save_signals.c	166
bpmmessages/bpm_error.c	166
bpmmessages/bpm_messages.h (Libbpm error/warning messages)	166
bpmmessages/bpm_warning.c	167
bpmnr/bpm_nr.h (Libbpm numerical helper routines)	167
bpmnr/dround.c	172
bpmnr/gsl_blas.c	172
bpmnr/gsl_block.c	172
bpmnr/gsl_eigen.c	173
bpmnr/gsl_linalg.c	173
bpmnr/gsl_matrix.c	174

bpmnr/gsl_vector.c	174
bpmnr/nr_checks.c	175
bpmnr/nr_complex.c	176
bpmnr/nr_fit.c	176
bpmnr/nr_four1.c	177
bpmnr/nr_gammln.c	177
bpmnr/nr_gammq.c	177
bpmnr/nr_gcf.c	178
bpmnr/nr_gser.c	178
bpmnr/nr_levmar.c	178
bpmnr/nr_median.c	180
bpmnr/nr_quadinterp.c	180
bpmnr/nr_ran1.c	180
bpmnr/nr_rangauss.c	181
bpmnr/nr_ranuniform.c	181
bpmnr/nr_realft.c	181
bpmnr/nr_seed.c	182
bpmnr/nr_select.c	182
bpmnr/nr_sinc.c	182
bpmorbit/bpm_orbit.h (Libbpm orbit generation routines)	183
bpmorbit/generate_bpm_orbit.c	184
bpmorbit/generate_corr_scan.c	184
bpmorbit/generate_mover_scan.c	184
bpmorbit/get_bend.c	??
bpmorbit/get_bpmhit.c	185
bpmorbit/vm.c	185
bpmprocess/add_scalar_waveform.c	186
bpmprocess/basic_stats.c	186
bpmprocess/bpm_process.h (Libbpm main processing routines)	187

bpmprocess/copy_waveform.c	188
bpmprocess/ddc_gaussfilter.c	189
bpmprocess/ddc_gaussfilter_step.c	189
bpmprocess/ddc_sample_waveform.c	189
bpmprocess/ddc_waveform.c	190
bpmprocess/downmix_waveform.c	190
bpmprocess/fft_waveform.c	191
bpmprocess/fit_ddc.c	191
bpmprocess/fit_diodepulse.c	191
bpmprocess/fit_fft.c	192
bpmprocess/fit_waveform.c	193
bpmprocess/freq_to_sample.c	193
bpmprocess/get_IQ.c	194
bpmprocess/get_pedestal.c	194
bpmprocess/get_pos.c	194
bpmprocess/get_slope.c	195
bpmprocess/get_t0.c	195
bpmprocess/handle_saturation.c	196
bpmprocess/int_to_double_waveform.c	196
bpmprocess/mult_scalar_waveform.c	196
bpmprocess/mult_waveform.c	197
bpmprocess/process_diode.c	197
bpmprocess/process_dipole.c	198
bpmprocess/process_monopole.c	198
bpmprocess/process_waveform.c	198
bpmprocess/sample_to_freq.c	199
bpmprocess/sample_to_time.c	199
bpmprocess/time_to_sample.c	199
bpmrf/bpm_rf.h (Libbpm rf simulation routines)	200

bpmrf/rf_addLO.c	200
bpmrf/rf_amplify.c	201
bpmrf/rf_amplify_complex.c	201
bpmrf/rf_mixer.c	202
bpmrf/rf_phase_shifter.c	202
bpmrf/rf_rectify.c	202
bpmrf/rf_setup.c	203
bpmsimulation/add_amplnoise.c	203
bpmsimulation/add_excitation.c	204
bpmsimulation/add_mode_response.c	204
bpmsimulation/add_waveforms.c	204
bpmsimulation/bpm_simulation.h (Libbpm waveform simulation routines)	205
bpmsimulation/digitise.c	206
bpmsimulation/generate_bpmsignal.c	206
bpmsimulation/generate_diode.c	206
bpmsimulation/generate_dipole.c	207
bpmsimulation/generate_monopole.c	208
bpmsimulation/get_dipole_amp.c	208
bpmsimulation/get_dipole_response.c	209
bpmsimulation/get_mode_amplitude.c	210
bpmsimulation/get_mode_response.c	210
bpmsimulation/get_monopole_amp.c	210
bpmwf/bpm_wf.h (Simple waveform handling routines for libbpm)	211
bpmwf/complexwf.c	214
bpmwf/doublewf.c	215
bpmwf/intwf.c	216
bpmwf/wfstats.c	216

5 libbpm Page Index

5.1 libbpm Related Pages

Here is a list of all related documentation pages:

GNU General Public License, v2

217

6 libbpm Module Documentation

6.1 Waveform memory allocation

6.1.1 Detailed Description

bpm_defs.h (p. ??)

Main definitions for libbpm as well as doxygen intro documentation

These are a number of definitions to make the code run on various systems (like e.g. win32...) and some other general definitions used by the library.

Files

- file **alloc_complex_wave_double.c**
- file **alloc_simple_wave_double.c**
- file **alloc_simple_wave_int.c**
- file **bpm_alloc.h**

libbpm waveform memory allocation routines

Functions

- EXTERN double ** **alloc_complex_wave_double** (int ns)
- EXTERN void **free_complex_wave_double** (double **w, int ns)
- EXTERN double * **alloc_simple_wave_double** (int ns)
- EXTERN void **free_simple_wave_double** (double *w)
- EXTERN int * **alloc_simple_wave_int** (int ns)
- EXTERN void **free_simple_wave_int** (int *w)

6.1.2 Function Documentation

6.1.2.1 EXTERN double** alloc_complex_wave_double (int ns)

Allocates memory for a complex waveform of doubles. A pointer is returned to the reserved memory. Use `free_complex_wave_double(w, ns)` to free up the memory.

Parameters:

ns Number of samples

Returns:

a pointer to the reserved memory

Definition at line 8 of file alloc_complex_wave_double.c.

References bpm_error().

Referenced by ddc_sample_waveform(), ddc_waveform(), generate_diode(), generate_dipole(), and generate_monopole().

6.1.2.2 EXTERN void free_complex_wave_double (double ** *w*, int *ns*)

Frees up the memory reserved by alloc_complex_wave_double(*ns*).

Parameters:

w A pointer to a complex waveform of doubles

ns Number of samples

Returns:

void

Definition at line 34 of file alloc_complex_wave_double.c.

Referenced by ddc_sample_waveform(), ddc_waveform(), generate_diode(), generate_dipole(), and generate_monopole().

6.1.2.3 EXTERN double* alloc_simple_wave_double (int *ns*)

Allocates memory for a simple waveform of doubles. A pointer is returned to the reserved memory. Use free_simple_wave_double(*w*) to free up the memory.

Parameters:

ns Number of samples

Returns:

a pointer to the reserved memory

Definition at line 9 of file alloc_simple_wave_double.c.

References bpm_error().

Referenced by create_filter(), ddc_waveform(), fit_fft(), fit_waveform(), generate_dipole(), and generate_monopole().

6.1.2.4 EXTERN void free_simple_wave_double (double * *w*)

Frees up the memory reserved by alloc_simple_wave_double(*ns*).

Parameters:

w A pointer to a complex waveform of doubles

Returns:

void

Definition at line 27 of file alloc_simple_wave_double.c.

Referenced by ddc_waveform(), delete_filter(), fit_fft(), fit_waveform(), generate_dipole(), and generate_monopole().

6.1.2.5 EXTERN int* alloc_simple_wave_int (int ns)

Allocates memory for a simple waveform of integers. A pointer is returned to the reserved memory. Use free_simple_wave_int(w) to free up the memory.

Parameters:

ns Number of samples

Returns:

a pointer to the reserved memory

Definition at line 9 of file alloc_simple_wave_int.c.

References bpm_error().

Referenced by generate_diode(), generate_dipole(), and generate_monopole().

6.1.2.6 EXTERN void free_simple_wave_int (int * w)

Frees up the memory reserved by alloc_simple_wave_int(ns).

Parameters:

w A pointer to a complex waveform of integers

Returns:

void

Definition at line 26 of file alloc_simple_wave_int.c.

6.2 Analysis routines**Files**

- file ana_compute_residual.c
- file ana_def_cutfn.c
- file ana_get_svd_coeffs.c
- file ana_set_cutfn.c
- file bpm_analysis.h

libbpm analysis routines

Defines

- `#define BPM_GOOD_EVENT`
- `#define BPM_BAD_EVENT`
- `#define ANA_SVD_TILT`
- `#define ANA_SVD_NOTILT`

Functions

- `EXTERN int ana_set_cutfn (int(*cutfn)(bpmproc_t *proc))`
- `EXTERN int ana_get_svd_coeffs (bpmproc_t **proc, int num_bpms, int num_svd, int total_num_evts, double *coeffs, int mode)`
- `EXTERN int ana_compute_residual (bpmproc_t **proc, int num_bpms, int num_evts, double *coeffs, int mode, double *mean, double *rms)`
- `EXTERN int ana_def_cutfn (bpmproc_t *proc)`

Variables

- `EXTERN int(*) ana_cutfn (bpmproc_t *proc)`

6.2.1 Define Documentation**6.2.1.1 #define BPM_GOOD_EVENT**

A good event

Definition at line 28 of file bpm_analysis.h.

Referenced by `ana_compute_residual()`, `ana_def_cutfn()`, `ana_get_svd_coeffs()`, and `ana_set_cutfn()`.

6.2.1.2 #define BPM_BAD_EVENT

A bad event

Definition at line 29 of file bpm_analysis.h.

6.2.1.3 #define ANA_SVD_TILT

Include tilts in the SVD

Definition at line 31 of file bpm_analysis.h.

Referenced by `ana_compute_residual()`, and `ana_get_svd_coeffs()`.

6.2.1.4 #define ANA_SVD_NOTILT

Don't include tilts in the SVD

Definition at line 32 of file bpm_analysis.h.

6.2.2 Function Documentation

6.2.2.1 EXTERN int ana_set_cutfn (int(*) (bpmproc_t *proc) cutfn)

Set the cut function

Parameters:

cutfn a pointer to the cut function with a bpmproc_t as argument

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 8 of file ana_set_cutfn.c.

References ana_cutfn, bpm_error(), and BPM_GOOD_EVENT.

6.2.2.2 EXTERN int ana_get_svd_coeffs (bpmproc_t **proc, int num_bpms, int num_svd, int total_num_evts, double *coeffs, int mode)

Perform the SVD on the given data and return the coefficients. The index 0 bpmconf is the bpm to be regressed against and the remainder are put into the regression. The coeffs array must be valid up to the number of arguments appropriate to mode.

Parameters:

proc pointer to the the processed bpm databuffer

num_bpms the number of bpms in the array

num_svd number of svd constants

total_num_evts total number of events in the buffer

coeffs the array of correlation coefficients that is returned

mode mode option: take tilts into account in the SVD ?

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 9 of file ana_get_svd_coeffs.c.

References ana_cutfn, ANA_SVD_TILT, BPM_GOOD_EVENT, gsl_linalg_SV_decomp(), gsl_linalg_SV_solve(), gsl_matrix_calloc(), gsl_matrix_set(), gsl_vector_calloc(), gsl_vector_get(), and gsl_vector_set().

6.2.2.3 EXTERN int ana_compute_residual (bpmproc_t **proc, int num_bpms, int num_evts, double *coeffs, int mode, double *mean, double *rms)

Calculate the mean and rms of the residual fomr the given events. Note that the mode and svd coefficients must 'match' as with **ana_get_svd_coeffs()** (p. 13)

Parameters:

proc pointer to the the processed bpm databuffer

num_bpms the number of bpms in the array

num_evts total number of events in the buffer

coeffs the array of correlation coefficients
mode mode option: take tilts into account in the SVD ?
mean the returned mean
rms the returned rms

Definition at line 8 of file ana_compute_residual.c.

References ana_cutfn, ANA_SVD_TILT, BPM_GOOD_EVENT, and bpmproc::ddc_pos.

6.2.2.4 EXTERN int ana_def_cutfn (bpmproc_t * proc)

The default cut function if people cut be bothered to do their own :)

Parameters:

proc the event to decide

Returns:

BPM_GOOD_EVENT if the event is good, BPM_BAD_EVENT if it isn't

Definition at line 10 of file ana_def_cutfn.c.

References BPM_GOOD_EVENT.

6.2.3 Variable Documentation

6.2.3.1 EXTERN int(*) ana_cutfn(bpmproc_t *proc)

A user cut function to allow cuts to be applied while selecting events for SVD, etc.

Definition at line 100 of file bpm_analysis.h.

6.3 Calibration routines

Files

- file **bpm_calibration.h**
calibration routines
- file **calibrate.c**
- file **calibrate_svd.c**
- file **load_calibration.c**
- file **save_calibration.c**
- file **setup_calibration.c**
- file **update_freq_tdecay.c**

Functions

- EXTERN int **setup_calibration** (bpmconf_t *cnf, bpmproc_t *proc, int npulses, int startpulse, int stoppulse, double angle, double startpos, double endpos, int num_steps, beamconf_t *beam)

- EXTERN int **calibrate** (bpmconf_t *bpm, beamconf_t *beam, bpmproc_t *proc, int npulses, bpmcalib_t *cal)
- EXTERN int **update_freq_tdecay** (bpmproc_t *proc, int npulses, bpmcalib_t *cal)
- EXTERN int **calibrate_svd** (beamconf_t **beam, bpmconf_t **bpm, bpmproc_t **proc, int npulses, int nbpms, int *bpmdx, bpmcalib_t *cal)
- EXTERN int **save_calibration** (char *fname, bpmconf_t *bpm, bpmcalib_t *cal, int num_bpms)
- EXTERN int **load_calibration** (char *fname, bpmconf_t *bpm, bpmcalib_t *cal, int num_bpms)

6.3.1 Function Documentation

6.3.1.1 EXTERN int setup_calibration (bpmconf_t * *cnf*, bpmproc_t * *proc*, int *npulses*, int *startpulse*, int *stoppulse*, double *angle*, double *startpos*, double *endpos*, int *num_steps*, beamconf_t * *beam*)

This routine basically defines the calibration steps and returns them into the array of beam structures. It needs an array of processed waveform structures, of dimension npulses from a single BPM. From this it determines the corresponding corrector/mover steps and puts them back into the array of beam structures given the bpm configurations.

Startpulse and stoppulse have to be in the first and last calib steps & will need some extensive error checking for e.g. missed calibration steps...

NOTE: This is not definitive yet - more checking, etc. required!

- DDC or FIT?
- Sign errors?
- not robust to missing steps

Parameters:

proc array of processed waveforms for a single bpm, so array of pulses

cnf array of bpm configuration structures

npulses number of pulses in the calibration

startpulse start of calibration range

stoppulse stop of calibration range

angle

startpos start position of calibration

endpos end position of calibration

num_steps number of calibration steps

beam the returned beamconf array which represents where the beam is supposed to be in each bpm during each calibration step

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 8 of file setup_calibration.c.

References bpm_error(), and beamconf::bpmhit.

6.3.1.2 EXTERN int calibrate (bpmconf_t * bpm, beamconf_t * beam, bpmproc_t * proc, int npulses, bpmcalib_t * cal)

Gets the calibration constants from an array of npulses of beam positions and processed waveform structures and returns an updated calibration structure. Note that this routine updates the IQ phase, the position scale and the tilt scale but DOES NOT touch the frequency, decay time or the t0Offset.

Parameters:

bpm Bpm structures

beam An array of beam structures, one for each pulse, so essentially this corresponds to where we expect the beam to be in each pulse, so representing corrector positions or mover positions. This information should be filled by the routine setup_calibration(...)

proc An array of processed waveforms, one for each pulse, which correspond to calculated positions that were calculated using IQ phase = 0 and scales equal to 1.

npulses The number of pulses in the arrays

***cal** The returned calibration structure for the BPM that was calibrated

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 9 of file calibrate.c.

References bpm_error(), beamconf::bpmhit, bpmconf::cav_polarisation, bpmproc::ddc_Q, get_pos(), horiz, bpmcalib::IQphase, and nr_fit().

6.3.1.3 EXTERN int update_freq_tdecay (bpmproc_t * proc, int npulses, bpmcalib_t * cal)

Gets the list of processed pulses and refills the calib structure with updated frequencies and decay constants

NOT IMPLEMENTED YET !

Parameters:

proc array of processed waveforms

npulses the number of pulses

cal the refilled calibration structure

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 8 of file update_freq_tdecay.c.

References bpm_error().

6.3.1.4 EXTERN int calibrate_svd (beamconf_t ** beam, bpmconf_t ** bpm, bpmproc_t ** proc, int npulses, int nbpms, int * bpmidx, bpmcalib_t * cal)

The 2D arrays in this routine represent a set of collected pulses for all the bpms, so having beam[iBPM][iPulse], cnf[iBPM][iPulse] and proc[iBPM][iPulse],

Parameters:

npulses The number of pulses collected for calibration

Used for mover calibrations with at least 2 spectator bpms. eats something of the sort bpms[bpmidx][pulseidx], for a number of pulse and. nbpms specifies the total number of bpms involved in the regression bpmidx specifies the indexes of the bpms involve in the regression, bpmidx[0] gives the central bpm, for which the calibration is calculated the rest (bpmidx[1] -> bpmidx[nbpm-1]) gives the indexes of the spectator bpms.

NOT IMPLEMENTED YET !

Parameters:

beam

bpm

proc

npulses

nbpm The total number of BPMs that will be used in the regression

bpmidx An array of bpm indexes, where bpmidx[0] corresponds to the index of the bpm in the main array that we will calibrate, and the rest of the indices corresponds to the BPMs we will regress against, so basically the spectator BPMs, when doing a mover calibration

cal This structure is filled with the calculated iqphase, and position and resolution scales

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 8 of file calibrate_svd.c.

References bpm_error().

6.3.1.5 EXTERN int save_calibration (char * *fname*, bpmconf_t * *bpm*, bpmcalib_t * *cal*, int *num_bpms*)

Save the given calibrations with the given filename.

Parameters:

fname The filename to save as

bpm BPM configs - to provide a name and index

cal The calibrations to save

num_bpms The number of bpm cals to save

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 8 of file save_calibration.c.

References bpm_error().

6.3.1.6 `EXTERN int load_calibration (char * fname, bpmconf_t * bpm, bpmcalib_t * cal, int num_bpms)`

Load the calibration from the given filename.

Parameters:

fname The filename to load#
bpm BPM configs - to provide a name and index
cal The calibrations to load
*num_bpm*s The number of bpm cals to load

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 8 of file load_calibration.c.

References bpm_error(), bpmcalib::ddcepsFilt, bpmcalib::ddcfiltBW, bpmcalib::freq, bpmcalib::IQphase, bpmcalib::posscale, bpmcalib::slopescale, bpmcalib::t0Offset, and bpmcalib::tdecay.

6.4 Beam orbit generation

Files

- file **bpm_orbit.h**
libbpm orbit generation routines
- file **generate_bpm_orbit.c**
- file **generate_corr_scan.c**
- file **generate_mover_scan.c**
- file **get_bpmhit.c**
- file **vm.c**

Data Structures

- struct **v3**
- struct **m33**

Functions

- EXTERN double **get_r bend** (double e, double B, double l, double p)
- EXTERN double **get_s bend** (double e, double B, double l, double p)
- EXTERN int **get_bpmhit** (beamconf_t *beam, bpmconf_t *bpm)
- EXTERN int **generate_bpm_orbit** (beamconf_t *beam, bpmconf_t *bpm)
- EXTERN int **generate_corr_scan** (bpmconf_t *bpm, beamconf_t *beam, int num_evts, int num_steps, double angle_range, double angle, double z_pos)
- EXTERN int **generate_mover_scan** (beamconf_t *beam, int num_evts, int num_steps, double mover_range, double angle)
- void **v_copy** (struct v3 *v1, struct v3 *v2)
- double **v_mag** (struct v3 *v1)

- void **v_scale** (struct **v3** *v1, double dscale)
- void **v_norm** (struct **v3** *v1)
- void **v_matmult** (struct **m33** *m1, struct **v3** *v1)
- void **v_add** (struct **v3** *v1, struct **v3** *v2)
- void **v_sub** (struct **v3** *v1, struct **v3** *v2)
- double **v_dot** (struct **v3** *v1, struct **v3** *v2)
- void **v_cross** (struct **v3** *v1, struct **v3** *v2)
- void **v_print** (struct **v3** *v1)
- void **m_rotmat** (struct **m33** *m1, double alpha, double beta, double gamma)
- void **m_matmult** (struct **m33** *m, struct **m33** *m1, struct **m33** *m2)
- void **m_matadd** (struct **m33** *m1, struct **m33** *m2)
- void **m_print** (struct **m33** *m1)

6.4.1 Function Documentation

6.4.1.1 EXTERN double get_rbend (double *e*, double *B*, double *l*, double *p*)

get_rbend.c

Definition at line 12 of file get_bend.c.

References cLight.

6.4.1.2 EXTERN double get_sbend (double *e*, double *B*, double *l*, double *p*)

Get the bending angle through a sector bending magnet

Parameters:

- e* the particle's charge in units of e, take sign into account !
- B* the magnetic field in Tesla
- l* the sector length of the magnet in meter
- p* the momentum of the particle in GeV

Returns:

- the bending angle

Definition at line 17 of file get_bend.c.

References cLight.

6.4.1.3 EXTERN int generate_bpm_orbit (beamconf_t * *beam*, bpmconf_t * *bpm*)

Generate the beam at the bpm position, so takes the coordinates from the bpm in the global from (stored in bpm->geom_pos and bpm->geom_tilt and fills the local hit positions for the beam in the bpm, beam->bpmhit... Also transports the energy, charge etc.. through to this point...

- generates the beam at bpm position
- transports the energy, charge
- sets the bunch arrival time in each cavity, offsetted by digi_trigtimeoffset in the bpmconf

Parameters:

beam the beam configuration

bpm the bpm configuration

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 8 of file generate_bpm_orbit.c.

References beamconf::beampos, beamconf::beamslope, bpm_error(), beamconf::bpmhit, beamconf::bpmslope, bpmconf::geom_pos, bpmconf::geom_tilt, m_rotmat(), v_add(), v_copy(), v_cross(), v_dot(), v_matmult(), v_scale(), v_sub(), v3::x, v3::y, and v3::z.

6.4.1.4 EXTERN int generate_corr_scan (bpmconf_t * bpm, beamconf_t * beam, int num_evts, int num_steps, double angle_range, double angle, double z_pos)

Fill the beamconf structures with the lab coords of a corrector scan

Parameters:

bpm A bpmconf structure containing the info about the BPM

beam The beamconf structure that contains the beam info

num_evts The number of events in each corrector scan step

num_steps The number of corrector scan steps

angle_range The angle over which the corrector scan is performed (in urad)

angle The orientation (from the horizontal) of the corrector scan axis (in urad)

z_pos The z position in the beamline of the corrector

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 8 of file generate_corr_scan.c.

References beamconf::beampos, beamconf::beamslope, bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), and bpmconf::geom_pos.

6.4.1.5 EXTERN int generate_mover_scan (beamconf_t * beam, int num_evts, int num_steps, double mover_range, double angle)

Fill the beamconf structures with the lab coords of a mover scan. At present, this just changes the beam coords rather than the physical bpm coords. In the future, should add the possibility of time-varying BPM positions

Parameters:

beam The beamconf structure that contains the beam info

num_evts The number of events in each corrector scan step

num_steps The number of corrector scan steps

mover_range The size of the move (in um)

angle The orientation (from the horizontal) of the mover scan axis (in urad)

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 8 of file generate_mover_scan.c.

References beamconf::beampos, bpm_error(), and bpm_warning().

6.4.1.6 void v_copy (struct v3 * v1, struct v3 * v2)

Copy 3-vector v2 into 3-vector v1

Definition at line 11 of file vm.c.

References v3::x, v3::y, and v3::z.

Referenced by generate_bpm_orbit(), and get_bpmhit().

6.4.1.7 double v_mag (struct v3 * v1)

Return the magnitude of 3-vector v1

Definition at line 18 of file vm.c.

References v_dot().

Referenced by v_norm().

6.4.1.8 void v_scale (struct v3 * v1, double dscale)

Scale 3-vector v1 with factor dscale

Definition at line 22 of file vm.c.

References v3::x, v3::y, and v3::z.

Referenced by generate_bpm_orbit(), get_bpmhit(), and v_norm().

6.4.1.9 void v_norm (struct v3 * v1)

Normalise 3-vector v1 to unit vector

Definition at line 28 of file vm.c.

References v_mag(), and v_scale().

6.4.1.10 void v_matmult (struct m33 * m1, struct v3 * v1)

Multiply matrix m1 with 3-vector v1 : m1.v1, result is in v1

Definition at line 32 of file vm.c.

References m33::e, v3::x, v3::y, and v3::z.

Referenced by generate_bpm_orbit(), and get_bpmhit().

6.4.1.11 void v_add (struct v3 * v1, struct v3 * v2)

Add two 3-vectors v1 and v2, result is in v1

Definition at line 44 of file vm.c.

References v3::x, v3::y, and v3::z.

Referenced by `generate_bpm_orbit()`, and `get_bpmhit()`.

6.4.1.12 `void v_sub (struct v3 * v1, struct v3 * v2)`

Subtract 3-vectors `v1` - `v2`, result is in `v1`

Definition at line 50 of file `vm.c`.

References `v3::x`, `v3::y`, and `v3::z`.

Referenced by `generate_bpm_orbit()`, and `get_bpmhit()`.

6.4.1.13 `double v_dot (struct v3 * v1, struct v3 * v2)`

Return Scalar product of 3-vectors `v1` and `v2`

Definition at line 56 of file `vm.c`.

References `v3::x`, `v3::y`, and `v3::z`.

Referenced by `generate_bpm_orbit()`, `get_bpmhit()`, and `v_mag()`.

6.4.1.14 `void v_cross (struct v3 * v1, struct v3 * v2)`

Return the vector product of 3 vectors `v1` x `v2`, result is in `v1`

Definition at line 60 of file `vm.c`.

References `v3::x`, `v3::y`, and `v3::z`.

Referenced by `generate_bpm_orbit()`, and `get_bpmhit()`.

6.4.1.15 `void v_print (struct v3 * v1)`

Print the 3-vector to stdout

Definition at line 74 of file `vm.c`.

References `v3::x`, `v3::y`, and `v3::z`.

6.4.1.16 `void m_rotmat (struct m33 * m1, double alpha, double beta, double gamma)`

Create rotation 3x3 matrix with the 3 euler angles `alpha`, `beta` and `gamma`, result in `m1`

Definition at line 78 of file `vm.c`.

References `m33::e`, and `m_matmult()`.

Referenced by `generate_bpm_orbit()`, and `get_bpmhit()`.

6.4.1.17 `void m_matmult (struct m33 * m, struct m33 * m1, struct m33 * m2)`

3x3 Matrix multiplication `m1.m2`, result in `m`

Definition at line 126 of file `vm.c`.

References `m33::e`.

Referenced by `m_rotmat()`.

6.4.1.18 void m_matadd (struct m33 * m1, struct m33 * m2)

3x3 Matrix addition m1+m2, result in m1

Definition at line 140 of file vm.c.

References m33::e.

6.4.1.19 void m_print (struct m33 * m1)

Print 3x3 matrix m1 to stdout

Definition at line 151 of file vm.c.

References m33::e.

6.5 Front-end interface

Files

- file **bpm_interface.h**
Front end interface structure definitions and handlers.
- file **get_header.c**
- file **load_bpmconf.c**
- file **load_signals.c**
- file **load_struct.c**
- file **save_signals.c**

Data Structures

- struct **bpmconf**
- struct **bpmsignal**
- struct **bpmcalib**
- struct **bpmproc**
- struct **beamconf**
- struct **bpmmode**
- struct **rfmodel**

Defines

- **#define NMAX_MODES**

Typedefs

- typedef **bpmconf bpmconf_t**
- typedef **bpmsignal bpmsignal_t**
- typedef **bpmcalib bpmcalib_t**
- typedef **bpmproc bpmproc_t**
- typedef **beamconf beamconf_t**
- typedef **bpmmode bpmmode_t**
- typedef **rfmodel rfmodel_t**

Enumerations

- enum **bpmtype_t** { **diode**, **monopole**, **dipole** }
- enum **bpmpol_t** { **horiz**, **vert** }
- enum **bpmphase_t** { **randomised**, **locked** }

Functions

- EXTERN int **load_bpmconf** (const char *fname, **bpmconf_t** **conf, int *num_conf)
- EXTERN int **get_header** (FILE *file, double *version, int *num_structs)
- EXTERN int **load_struct** (FILE *file, char ***arg_list, char ***val_list, int *num_args)
- EXTERN int **save_signals** (char *fname, **bpmsignal_t** *sigs, int num_evts)
- EXTERN int **load_signals** (char *fname, **bpmsignal_t** **sigs)

Variables

- EXTERN int **bpm_verbose**

6.5.1 Typedef Documentation

6.5.1.1 typedef struct bpmconf bpmconf_t

type definition for BPM configuration

Definition at line 63 of file bpm_interface.h.

6.5.1.2 typedef struct bpmsignal bpmsignal_t

type definition for BPM signals

Definition at line 64 of file bpm_interface.h.

6.5.1.3 typedef struct bpmcalib bpmcalib_t

type definition for calibrations

Definition at line 65 of file bpm_interface.h.

6.5.1.4 typedef struct bpmproc bpmproc_t

type definition for processed BPM signals

Definition at line 66 of file bpm_interface.h.

6.5.1.5 typedef struct beamconf beamconf_t

type definition for beam configurations

Definition at line 67 of file bpm_interface.h.

6.5.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

6.5.2.1 enum bpmtype_t

BPM cavity (of better signal) type

Enumerator:

- diode* diodified bpm signal or trigger pulse
- monopole* reference cavity signal (monopole)
- dipole* position sentivive cavity signal (dipole)

Definition at line 40 of file bpm_interface.h.

6.5.2.2 enum bpmpol_t

BPM polarisation plane, basically a difficult way to say x or y ;)

Enumerator:

- horiz* Horizontal plane, or x in most cases
- vert* Vertical plane, or y in most cases

Definition at line 49 of file bpm_interface.h.

6.5.2.3 enum bpmphase_t

BPM electronics phase lock type

Enumerator:

- randomised* unlocked phase
- locked* locked phase

Definition at line 57 of file bpm_interface.h.

6.5.3 Function Documentation

6.5.3.1 EXTERN int load_bpmconf (const char * fname, bpmconf_t ** conf, int * num_conf)

Load a set of bpm configurations from file fname. Memory is allocated using calloc and so is the responsibility of the user to delete after use.

The configuration file lists the fields and their initial values. The first non-comment line is the header for the configuration. Hashed lines indicate comments.

Example of a bpmconf file:

```
# Header - libbpm version, number of BPMs 0.1 21

# Here are the BPM definitions themselves. Add whichever you want though the # ** fields are
# required. # Everything else will be set to -DBL_MAX bpm_x9 # BPM name. Currently not
# used. { bpm_idx 0 # The index in the created array **

cav_type dipole cav_polarisation horiz cav_phasetype locked cav_freq 2626 # Cavity frequency
(in MHz) cav_decaytime 3 # Decay time (microsec) cav_phase 0 cav_iqrotation 0 cav_chargesens
10 cav_possens 10 cav_tiltsens 10
```

```

rf_LOfreq 2550
digi_trigtimeoffset 50 digi_freq 100 digi_nbits 14 # Number of bits in the ADC ** digi_nsamples
256 # Number of samples in the ADC ** digi_ampnoise 5 digi_voltageoffset 8192 digi_phasenoise
3
geom_pos 0 0 40 geom_tilt 0 0 0
ref_idx 10 # Reference index ** diode_idx 10 # Diode index ** }
# etc...

```

Parameters:

fname the filename of the configuration file to load
conf the pointer to the newly created set of configurations
num_conf the number of configurations loaded

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 12 of file load_bpmconf.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), diode, dipole, get_header(), horiz, load_struct(), locked, MHz, monopole, randomised, and vert.

6.5.3.2 EXTERN int get_header (FILE * *file*, double * *version*, int * *num_structs*)

Load in the header information from a configuration file. The header must have the bpm version followed by the number of entries. Comments are denoted by #

Example of the header:

```
# Header - libbpm version, number of BPMs 0.1 21
```

Parameters:

file A FILE pointer to the stream to load from
version Pointer to a double that is filled with the version number
num_structs Pointer to an integer that is filled with the number of structs in the file

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 9 of file get_header.c.

References bpm_error().

Referenced by load_bpmconf(), and load_signals().

6.5.3.3 EXTERN int load_struct (FILE * *file*, char * *arg_list*, char *** *val_list*, int * *num_args*)**

Load in a structure from a file and return the arguments and the values in a list. Comments are denoted by #

Example of a structure:

```
# Describe x9 using a bpmconf struture x9
```

Parameters:

file A FILE pointer to the stream to load from

arg_list Pointer to an array of names that will hold the arguments

val_list Pointer to an array of the values for each field specified in *arg_list*

num_args Pointer to an integer that will hold the number of arguments found

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 11 of file *load_struct.c*.

References *bpm_error()*, and *MAX_ARGS*.

Referenced by *load_bpmconf()*.

6.5.3.4 EXTERN int save_signals (char * *fname*, bpmsignal_t * *sigs*, int *num_evts*)

Save a set of waveforms

Parameters:

fname The filename to save to

sigs The bpmsignal structures to save

num_evts The number of events

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 10 of file *save_signals.c*.

References *bpm_error()*, and *bpmsignal::ns*.

6.5.3.5 EXTERN int load_signals (char * *fname*, bpmsignal_t ** *sigs*)

Load the specified number of events from the given file

Parameters:

fname The filename to load from

sigs The bpmsignal structures

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 10 of file *load_signals.c*.

References *bpm_error()*, *bpm_warning()*, and *get_header()*.

6.5.4 Variable Documentation

6.5.4.1 EXTERN int bpm_verbose

be a bit verbose in libbpm

Definition at line 225 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by get_t0().

6.6 Error/warning messages

Files

- file **bpm_error.c**
- file **bpm_messages.h**
libbpm error/warning messages
- file **bpm_warning.c**

Functions

- EXTERN void **bpm_error** (char *msg, char *f, int l)
- EXTERN void **bpm_warning** (char *msg, char *f, int l)

6.6.1 Function Documentation

6.6.1.1 EXTERN void bpm_error (char * msg, char * f, int l)

Prints an error message in a standard format

Parameters:

- msg* the error messages, without end of line character
- f* the file position (__FILE__)
- l* the line in the file (__LINE__)

Returns:

void

Definition at line 8 of file bpm_error.c.

Referenced by _check_ddc_buffers(), _check_fft_buffers(), _expand_complex_polynomial(), add_amplnoise(), add_excitation(), add_mode_response(), add_scalar_waveform(), add_waveforms(), alloc_complex_wave_double(), alloc_simple_wave_double(), alloc_simple_wave_int(), ana_set_cutfn(), apply_filter(), basic_stats(), calibrate(), calibrate_simple(), calibrate_svd(), cblas_dgemv(), complexfft(), complexwf(), complexwf_add(), complexwf_add_amplnoise(), complexwf_add_cwtone(), complexwf_add_dcywave(), complexwf_add_noise(), complexwf_add_phasenoise(), complexwf_bias(), complexwf_compat(), complexwf_copy(), complexwf_copy_new(), complexwf_divide(), complexwf_getamp(), complexwf_getamp_new(), complexwf_getimag(), complexwf_getimag_new(), complexwf_getphase(), complexwf_getphase_new(), complexwf_getreal(), complexwf_getreal_new(),

complexwf_multiply(), complexwf_print(), complexwf_reset(), complexwf_scale(), complexwf_setfunction(), complexwf_setimag(), complexwf_setreal(), complexwf_setvalues(), complexwf_subset(), complexwf_subtract(), copy_waveform(), create_filter(), create_resonator_representation(), create_splane_representation(), ddc_gaussfilter(), ddc_gaussfilter_step(), ddc_initialise(), ddc_sample_waveform(), ddc_waveform(), digitise(), doublewf(), doublewf_add(), doublewf_add_ampnoise(), doublewf_add_cwtone(), doublewf_add_dcywave(), doublewf_basic_stats(), doublewf_bias(), doublewf_cast(), doublewf_cast_new(), doublewf_compat(), doublewf_copy(), doublewf_copy_new(), doublewf_derive(), doublewf_divide(), doublewf_getvalue(), doublewf_integrate(), doublewf_multiply(), doublewf_print(), doublewf_resample(), doublewf_reset(), doublewf_scale(), doublewf_setfunction(), doublewf_setvalues(), doublewf_subset(), doublewf_subtract(), downmix_waveform(), fft_gen_tables(), fft_initialise(), fft_waveform_double(), filter_impulse_response(), filter_step_response(), fit_ddc(), fit_fft(), fit_fft_prepare(), fit_waveform(), gaussian_filter_coeffs(), generate_bpm_orbit(), generate_bpmsignal(), generate_corr_scan(), generate_diode(), generate_dipole(), generate_monopole(), generate_mover_scan(), get_bpmhit(), get_header(), get_IQ(), get_mode_response(), get_pedestal(), get_pos(), get_slope(), get_t0(), gsl_blas_dgemv(), gsl_block_alloc(), gsl_linalg_bidiag_decomp(), gsl_linalg_bidiag_unpack(), gsl_linalg_bidiag_unpack2(), gsl_linalg_SV_decomp(), gsl_linalg_SV_solve(), gsl_matrix_alloc(), gsl_matrix_column(), gsl_matrix_const_column(), gsl_matrix_const_row(), gsl_matrix_row(), gsl_matrix_submatrix(), gsl_matrix_swap_columns(), gsl_vector_alloc(), gsl_vector_const_subvector(), gsl_vector_subvector(), gsl_vector_swap_elements(), handle_saturation(), int_to_double_waveform(), intwf(), intwf_add(), intwf_add_ampnoise(), intwf_add_cwtone(), intwf_add_dcywave(), intwf_basic_stats(), intwf_bias(), intwf_cast(), intwf_cast_new(), intwf_compat(), intwf_copy(), intwf_copy_new(), intwf_derive(), intwf_divide(), intwf_getvalue(), intwf_integrate(), intwf_multiply(), intwf_print(), intwf_resample(), intwf_reset(), intwf_scale(), intwf_setfunction(), intwf_setvalues(), intwf_subset(), intwf_subtract(), load_bpmconf(), load_calibration(), load_signals(), load_struct(), mult_scalar_waveform(), mult_waveform(), normalise_filter(), nr_ax_eq_b_LU(), nr_fit(), nr_fourl(), nr_gammln(), nr_gammq(), nr_gcf(), nr_gser(), nr_lmchkjac(), nr_lmder(), nr_lmder_bc(), nr_lmdif(), nr_lmdif_bc(), nr_median(), nr_realft(), nr_seed(), nr_select(), print_filter(), process_diode(), process_dipole(), process_waveform(), realfft(), rf_addLO(), rf_amplify(), rf_amplify_complex(), rf_mixer(), rf_phase_shifter(), rf_rectify(), save_calibration(), save_signals(), setup_calibration(), update_freq_tdecay(), wfstat_print(), wfstat_reset(), and zplane_transform().

6.6.1.2 EXTERN void bpm_warning (char * *msg*, char * *f*, int *l*)

Prints an warning message in a standard format

Parameters:

msg the error messages, without end of line character

f the file position (__FILE__)

l the line in the file (__LINE__)

Returns:

void

Definition at line 8 of file bpm_warning.c.

Referenced by __check_ddc_buffers(), __check_fft_buffers(), basic_stats(), complexfft(), complexwf_add(), complexwf_delete(), complexwf_divide(), complexwf_getamp(), complexwf_getimag(), complexwf_getphase(), complexwf_getreal(), complexwf_multiply(),

`complexwf_setimag()`, `complexwf_setreal()`, `complexwf_subtract()`, `create_filter()`, `ddc_gaussfilter_step()`, `doublewf_add()`, `doublewf_basic_stats()`, `doublewf_delete()`, `doublewf_divide()`, `doublewf_multiply()`, `doublewf_subtract()`, `generate_corr_scan()`, `generate_mover_scan()`, `get_IQ()`, `get_mode_amplitude()`, `get_pedestal()`, `get_t0()`, `handle_saturation()`, `intwf_add()`, `intwf_delete()`, `intwf_divide()`, `intwf_multiply()`, `intwf_subtract()`, `load_bpmconf()`, `load_signals()`, `nr_gcf()`, `nr_gser()`, `process_waveform()`, and `realfft()`.

6.7 Numerical routines

Files

- file **bpm_nr.h**
libbpm numerical helper routines
- file **dround.c**
- file **gsl_blas.c**
- file **gsl_block.c**
- file **gsl_eigen.c**
- file **gsl_linalg.c**
- file **gsl_matrix.c**
- file **gsl_vector.c**
- file **nr_checks.c**
- file **nr_complex.c**
- file **nr_fit.c**
- file **nr_four1.c**
- file **nr_gammln.c**
- file **nr_gammq.c**
- file **nr_gcf.c**
- file **nr_gser.c**
- file **nr_levmar.c**
- file **nr_median.c**
- file **nr_quadinterpol.c**
- file **nr_ran1.c**
- file **nr_rangauss.c**
- file **nr_ranuniform.c**
- file **nr_realfft.c**
- file **nr_seed.c**
- file **nr_select.c**
- file **nr_sinc.c**

Data Structures

- struct **lm_fstate**
- struct **gsl_block_struct**
- struct **gsl_matrix**
- struct **_gsl_matrix_view**
- struct **gsl_vector**
- struct **_gsl_vector_view**
- struct **_gsl_vector_const_view**
- struct **complex_t**

Defines

- `#define GCF_ITMAX`
- `#define GCF_FPMIN`
- `#define GCF_EPS`
- `#define GSER_EPS`
- `#define GSER_ITMAX`
- `#define RAN1_IA`
- `#define RAN1_IM`
- `#define RAN1_AM`
- `#define RAN1_IQ`
- `#define RAN1_IR`
- `#define RAN1_NTAB`
- `#define RAN1_NDIV`
- `#define RAN1_EPS`
- `#define RAN1_RNMX`
- `#define __LM_BLOCKSZ__`
- `#define __LM_BLOCKSZ__SQ`
- `#define LINSOLVERS_RETAIN_MEMORY`
- `#define __LM_STATIC__`
- `#define FABS(x)`
- `#define CNST(x)`
- `#define _LM_POW_`
- `#define LM_DER_WORKSZ(npar, nmeas)`
- `#define LM_DIF_WORKSZ(npar, nmeas)`
- `#define LM_EPSILON`
- `#define LM_ONE_THIRD`
- `#define LM_OPTS_SZ`
- `#define LM_INFO_SZ`
- `#define LM_INIT_MU`
- `#define LM_STOP_THRESH`
- `#define LM_DIFF_DELTA`
- `#define NR_FFTFORWARD`
- `#define NR_FFTBACKWARD`
- `#define __LM_MEDIAN3(a, b, c)`
- `#define NULL_VECTOR`
- `#define NULL_VECTOR_VIEW`
- `#define NULL_MATRIX`
- `#define NULL_MATRIX_VIEW`
- `#define GSL_DBL_EPSILON`
- `#define OFFSET(N, incX)`
- `#define GSL_MIN(a, b)`

Typedefs

- `typedef enum CBLAS_TRANSPOSE CBLAS_TRANSPOSE_t`
- `typedef gsl_block_struct gsl_block`
- `typedef _gsl_matrix_view gsl_matrix_view`
- `typedef _gsl_vector_view gsl_vector_view`
- `typedef const _gsl_vector_const_view gsl_vector_const_view`

Enumerations

- enum **CBLAS_TRANSPOSE** { **CblasNoTrans**, **CblasTrans**, **CblasConjTrans** }
- enum **CBLAS_ORDER** { **CblasRowMajor**, **CblasColMajor** }

Functions

- EXTERN double **nr_gammln** (double xx)
- EXTERN double **nr_gammq** (double a, double x)
- EXTERN int **nr_gcf** (double *gammcf, double a, double x, double *gln)
- EXTERN int **nr_gser** (double *gamser, double a, double x, double *gln)
- EXTERN int **nr_fit** (double *x, double y[], int ndata, double sig[], int mwt, double *a, double *b, double *siga, double *sigb, double *chi2, double *q)
- EXTERN int **nr_is_pow2** (unsigned long n)
- EXTERN int **nr_four1** (double data[], unsigned long nn, int isign)
- EXTERN int **nr_realfit** (double data[], unsigned long n, int isign)
- EXTERN double **nr_ran1** (long *idum)
- EXTERN int **nr_seed** (long seed)
- EXTERN double **nr_ranuniform** (double lower, double upper)
- EXTERN double **nr_rangauss** (double mean, double std_dev)
- EXTERN int **nr_lmdcr** (void(*func)(double *p, double *hx, int m, int n, void *adata), void(*jacf)(double *p, double *j, int m, int n, void *adata), double *p, double *x, int m, int n, int itmax, double *opts, double *info, double *work, double *covar, void *adata)
- EXTERN int **nr_lmdif** (void(*func)(double *p, double *hx, int m, int n, void *adata), double *p, double *x, int m, int n, int itmax, double *opts, double *info, double *work, double *covar, void *adata)
- EXTERN int **nr_lmdcr_bc** (void(*func)(double *p, double *hx, int m, int n, void *adata), void(*jacf)(double *p, double *j, int m, int n, void *adata), double *p, double *x, int m, int n, double *lb, double *ub, int itmax, double *opts, double *info, double *work, double *covar, void *adata)
- EXTERN int **nr_lmdif_bc** (void(*func)(double *p, double *hx, int m, int n, void *adata), double *p, double *x, int m, int n, double *lb, double *ub, int itmax, double *opts, double *info, double *work, double *covar, void *adata)
- EXTERN void **nr_lmchkjac** (void(*func)(double *p, double *hx, int m, int n, void *adata), void(*jacf)(double *p, double *j, int m, int n, void *adata), double *p, int m, int n, void *adata, double *err)
- EXTERN int **nr_lmccovar** (double *JtJ, double *C, double sumsq, int m, int n)
- EXTERN int **nr_ax_eq_b_LU** (double *A, double *B, double *x, int n)
- EXTERN void **nr_trans_mat_mat_mult** (double *a, double *b, int n, int m)
- EXTERN void **nr_fdif_forw_jac_approx** (void(*func)(double *p, double *hx, int m, int n, void *adata), double *p, double *hx, double *hxx, double delta, double *jac, int m, int n, void *adata)
- EXTERN void **nr_fdif_cent_jac_approx** (void(*func)(double *p, double *hx, int m, int n, void *adata), double *p, double *hxm, double *hxp, double delta, double *jac, int m, int n, void *adata)
- EXTERN double **nr_median** (int n, double *arr)
- EXTERN double **nr_select** (int k, int n, double *org_arr)
- EXTERN **gsl_matrix** * **gsl_matrix_calloc** (const size_t n1, const size_t n2)
- EXTERN **gsl_vector** * **view_gsl_matrix_column** (**gsl_matrix** *m, const size_t i)
- EXTERN **gsl_matrix** * **view_gsl_matrix_submatrix** (**gsl_matrix** *m, const size_t i, const size_t j, const size_t n1, const size_t n2)

- EXTERN double **gsl_matrix_get** (const **gsl_matrix** *m, const size_t i, const size_t j)
- EXTERN void **gsl_matrix_set** (**gsl_matrix** *m, const size_t i, const size_t j, const double x)
- EXTERN int **gsl_matrix_swap_columns** (**gsl_matrix** *m, const size_t i, const size_t j)
- EXTERN **gsl_matrix** * **gsl_matrix_alloc** (const size_t n1, const size_t n2)
- EXTERN **_gsl_vector_const_view** **gsl_matrix_const_row** (const **gsl_matrix** *m, const size_t i)
- EXTERN **_gsl_vector_view** **gsl_matrix_row** (**gsl_matrix** *m, const size_t i)
- EXTERN **_gsl_vector_const_view** **gsl_matrix_const_column** (const **gsl_matrix** *m, const size_t j)
- EXTERN void **gsl_matrix_set_identity** (**gsl_matrix** *m)
- EXTERN **gsl_vector** * **gsl_vector_calloc** (const size_t n)
- EXTERN **_gsl_vector_view** **gsl_vector_subvector** (**gsl_vector** *v, size_t offset, size_t n)
- EXTERN double **gsl_vector_get** (const **gsl_vector** *v, const size_t i)
- EXTERN void **gsl_vector_set** (**gsl_vector** *v, const size_t i, double x)
- EXTERN int **gsl_vector_swap_elements** (**gsl_vector** *v, const size_t i, const size_t j)
- EXTERN **_gsl_vector_const_view** **gsl_vector_const_subvector** (const **gsl_vector** *v, size_t i, size_t n)
- EXTERN void **gsl_vector_free** (**gsl_vector** *v)
- EXTERN int **gsl_linalg_SV_solve** (const **gsl_matrix** *U, const **gsl_matrix** *Q, const **gsl_vector** *S, const **gsl_vector** *b, **gsl_vector** *x)
- EXTERN int **gsl_linalg_bidiag_unpack** (const **gsl_matrix** *A, const **gsl_vector** *tau_U, **gsl_matrix** *U, const **gsl_vector** *tau_V, **gsl_matrix** *V, **gsl_vector** *diag, **gsl_vector** *superdiag)
- EXTERN int **gsl_linalg_householder_hm** (double tau, const **gsl_vector** *v, **gsl_matrix** *A)
- EXTERN int **gsl_linalg_bidiag_unpack2** (**gsl_matrix** *A, **gsl_vector** *tau_U, **gsl_vector** *tau_V, **gsl_matrix** *V)
- EXTERN int **gsl_linalg_householder_hm1** (double tau, **gsl_matrix** *A)
- EXTERN void **create_givens** (const double a, const double b, double *c, double *s)
- EXTERN double **gsl_linalg_householder_transform** (**gsl_vector** *v)
- EXTERN int **gsl_linalg_householder_mh** (double tau, const **gsl_vector** *v, **gsl_matrix** *A)
- EXTERN void **chop_small_elements** (**gsl_vector** *d, **gsl_vector** *f)
- EXTERN void **qrstep** (**gsl_vector** *d, **gsl_vector** *f, **gsl_matrix** *U, **gsl_matrix** *V)
- EXTERN double **trailing_eigenvalue** (const **gsl_vector** *d, const **gsl_vector** *f)
- EXTERN void **create_schur** (double d0, double f0, double d1, double *c, double *s)
- EXTERN void **svd2** (**gsl_vector** *d, **gsl_vector** *f, **gsl_matrix** *U, **gsl_matrix** *V)
- EXTERN void **chase_out_intermediate_zero** (**gsl_vector** *d, **gsl_vector** *f, **gsl_matrix** *U, size_t k0)
- EXTERN void **chase_out_trailing_zero** (**gsl_vector** *d, **gsl_vector** *f, **gsl_matrix** *V)
- EXTERN int **gsl_isnan** (const double x)
- EXTERN double **gsl_blas_dnrm2** (const **gsl_vector** *X)
- EXTERN double **cblas_dnrm2** (const int N, const double *X, const int incX)
- EXTERN void **gsl_blas_dscal** (double alpha, **gsl_vector** *X)
- EXTERN void **cblas_dscal** (const int N, const double alpha, double *X, const int incX)

- EXTERN void **cblas_dgemv** (const enum **CBLAS_ORDER** order, const enum **CBLAS_TRANSPOSE** TransA, const int M, const int N, const double alpha, const double *A, const int lda, const double *X, const int incX, const double beta, double *Y, const int incY)
- EXTERN **gsl_block** * **gsl_block_alloc** (const size_t n)
- EXTERN void **gsl_block_free** (**gsl_block** *b)
- EXTERN **complex_t** **complex** (double re, double im)
- EXTERN double **c_real** (**complex_t** z)
- EXTERN double **c_imag** (**complex_t** z)
- EXTERN **complex_t** **c_conj** (**complex_t** z)
- EXTERN **complex_t** **c_neg** (**complex_t** z)
- EXTERN **complex_t** **c_sum** (**complex_t** z1, **complex_t** z2)
- EXTERN **complex_t** **c_diff** (**complex_t** z1, **complex_t** z2)
- EXTERN **complex_t** **c_mult** (**complex_t** z1, **complex_t** z2)
- EXTERN **complex_t** **c_div** (**complex_t** z1, **complex_t** z2)
- EXTERN **complex_t** **c_scale** (double r, **complex_t** z)
- EXTERN **complex_t** **c_sqr** (**complex_t** z)
- EXTERN **complex_t** **c_sqrt** (**complex_t** z)
- EXTERN double **c_norm2** (**complex_t** z)
- EXTERN double **c_abs** (**complex_t** z)
- EXTERN double **c_arg** (**complex_t** z)
- EXTERN **complex_t** **c_exp** (**complex_t** z)
- EXTERN int **c_isequal** (**complex_t** z1, **complex_t** z2)
- EXTERN double **nr_quadinterpol** (double x, double x1, double x2, double x3, double y1, double y2, double y3)
- EXTERN double **sinc** (double x)
- EXTERN double **lanczos** (double x, int a)
- EXTERN double **dround** (double x)

Variables

- EXTERN long **bpm_rseed**

6.7.1 Define Documentation

6.7.1.1 #define __LM_BLOCKSZ__

Block size for cache-friendly matrix-matrix multiply. It should be such that `__BLOCKSZ__ * ^2 * sizeof(LM_REAL)` is smaller than the CPU (L1) data cache size. Notice that a value of 32 when `LM_REAL=double` assumes an 8Kb L1 data cache ($32 * 32 * 8 = 8K$). This is a conservative choice since newer Pentium 4s have a L1 data cache of size 16K, capable of holding up to 45x45 double blocks.

Definition at line 55 of file `bpm_nr.h`.

Referenced by `nr_trans_mat_mat_mult()`.

6.7.1.2 #define LM_DER_WORKSZ(npar, nmeas)

Work array size for LM with & without jacobian, should be multiplied by `sizeof(double)` or `sizeof(float)` to be converted to bytes

Definition at line 73 of file `bpm_nr.h`.

Referenced by `nr_lmder()`, and `nr_lmder_bc()`.

6.7.1.3 #define LM_DIF_WORKSZ(npar, nmeas)

see LM_DER_WORKSZ

Definition at line 75 of file bpm_nr.h.

Referenced by nr_lmdif().

6.7.1.4 #define NR_FFTFORWARD

Perform forward FFT in nr_four

Definition at line 86 of file bpm_nr.h.

6.7.1.5 #define NR_FFTBACKWARD

Perform backward FFT in nr_four

Definition at line 87 of file bpm_nr.h.

6.7.1.6 #define __LM_MEDIAN3(a, b, c)

find the median of 3 numbers

Definition at line 90 of file bpm_nr.h.

6.7.2 Function Documentation**6.7.2.1 EXTERN double nr_gammln (double *xx*)**

Calculates the logarithm of the gamma function $\ln[\text{gamma}(xx)]$. NR C6.1, p 214 supposed to be correct to double precision

Parameters:

xx the argument

Returns:

the value of $\ln[\text{gamma}(xx)]$

Definition at line 16 of file nr_gammln.c.

References bpm_error(), and nr_is_int().

Referenced by nr_gcf(), and nr_gser().

6.7.2.2 EXTERN double nr_gammq (double *a*, double *x*)

Returns the incomplete gamma function. From numerical recipes, C6.2, p218

Returns:

-DBL_MAX upon failure

Definition at line 14 of file nr_gammq.c.

References bpm_error(), nr_gcf(), and nr_gser().

Referenced by nr_fit().

6.7.2.3 EXTERN int nr_gcf (double * *gammcf*, double *a*, double *x*, double * *gln*)

Returns the incomplete gamma function NR C6.2, p219

Definition at line 11 of file nr_gcf.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), GCF_EPS, GCF_FPMIN, GCF_ITMAX, and nr_gammln().

Referenced by nr_gammq().

6.7.2.4 EXTERN int nr_gser (double * *gamser*, double *a*, double *x*, double * *gln*)

Returns incomplete gamma function. NR 6.2, 218

Definition at line 11 of file nr_gser.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), GSER_EPS, GSER_ITMAX, and nr_gammln().

Referenced by nr_gammq().

6.7.2.5 EXTERN int nr_fit (double * *x*, double *y*[], int *ndata*, double *sig*[], int *mwt*, double * *a*, double * *b*, double * *siga*, double * *sig**b*, double * *chi2*, double * *q*)**

Fit data to a straight line. Nicked from numerical recipes, C15.2, p665 See: <http://www.library.cornell.edu/nr/cbookcpdf.html>

Parameters:

x array with x values

y array with corresponding y values

ndata number of datapoints

sig array with errors on y datapoints

mwt used weighted (so including errors on datapoints ?)

a fitted slope

b fitted intercept

*sig**a* error on fitted slope

*sig**b* error on fitted intercept

chi2 chi2 of fit

q quality factor of fit

Returns:

BPM_FAILURE upon failure, BPM_SUCCESS upon success

Definition at line 27 of file nr_fit.c.

References bpm_error(), and nr_gammq().

Referenced by calibrate(), and get_t0().

6.7.2.6 EXTERN int nr_is_pow2 (unsigned long *n*)

Checks whether the input argument is an integer power of 2, like 256, 1024 etc...

Parameters:

n given unsigned long argument for which to check this

Returns:

FALSE if not a power of 2. The routine returns the precise power (> 1) if the integer is indeed a power of 2

Definition at line 39 of file nr_checks.c.

Referenced by nr_four1(), and nr_realft().

6.7.2.7 EXTERN int nr_four1 (double data[], unsigned long nn, int isign)

Replaces data[1..2*nn] by its discrete Fourier transform, if isign is input as 1, or replaces data[1..2*nn] by nn times its inverse discrete Fourier transform if isign is input as -1.

data is a complex array of length nn, or equivalently a real array of length 2*nn. nn MUST !!! be an integer power of 2, this is not checked for...

BM. 15.08.2005... added this check ;-))

Perform an FFT, NR S12.2 pg507 See: <http://www.library.cornell.edu/nr/cbookcpdf.html>

Parameters:

data array with data

nn number of data points, note that the array length has to be at least twice this number

isign sign of transform

Returns:

BPM_FAILURE upon failure, BPM_SUCCESS upon success

Definition at line 32 of file nr_four1.c.

References bpm_error(), and nr_is_pow2().

Referenced by fft_waveform_double(), and nr_realft().

6.7.2.8 EXTERN int nr_realft (double data[], unsigned long n, int isign)

Calculates the Fourier transform on a set of n real valued datapoints replaces this data (array data[1..n] by the positive frequency half of its complex Fourier transform. The real valued first and last components of the complex transform are returned as elements data[1] and data[2] respectively, n MUST be a power of 2. This routine calculates the inverse transform of a complex data array if it is the transform of real data, result in this case must be multiplied with 2/n

BM. 15.08.2006: added the 2^n check on n Compute the FFT of a real function. NR 12.3 pg513

Parameters:

data the array with the data, which gets replaced by fft

n length of the data, must be power of 2

isign sign of the transform

Returns:

BPM_FAILURE upon failure, BPM_SUCCESS upon success

Definition at line 27 of file nr_realft.c.

References bpm_error(), nr_four1(), and nr_is_pow2().

6.7.2.9 EXTERN double nr_ran1 (long * idum)

Random number generator as nicked from numerical recipes, c7.1, p280

Parameters:

idum random seed, note that the global seed is set by bpm_rseed

Returns:

random number between 0 and 1

Definition at line 13 of file nr_ran1.c.

References RAN1_AM, RAN1_IA, RAN1_IM, RAN1_IQ, RAN1_IR, RAN1_NDIV, RAN1_NTAB, and RAN1_RNMX.

Referenced by nr_rangauss(), and nr_ranuniform().

6.7.2.10 EXTERN int nr_seed (long seed)

Set the random seed 'idum' to enable other random functions to work

Parameters:

seed a random seed

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 19 of file nr_seed.c.

References bpm_error(), and bpm_rseed.

6.7.2.11 EXTERN double nr_ranuniform (double lower, double upper)

Sample from a uniform distribution between (and exluding) the upper and lower values.

Parameters:

lower the lower range for the generation

upper the upper range for the generation

Returns:

the value of the uniform deviate, returns -DBL_MAX if the seed was not set correctly before

Definition at line 18 of file nr_ranuniform.c.

References bpm_rseed, and nr_ran1().

Referenced by add_amplnoise(), complexwf_add_noise(), and rf_addLO().

6.7.2.12 EXTERN double nr_rangauss (double *mean*, double *std_dev*)

Sample a given Gaussian distribution using ran1 as the source of the uniform deviate between 0 and 1. Nicked from numerical recipes, C7.2, p289

Parameters:

mean the mean of the gaussian

std_dev the standard deviation of the gaussian

Returns:

a gaussian deviate, returns -DBL_MAX if the random seed is not set properly before

Definition at line 19 of file nr_rangauss.c.

References bpm_rseed, and nr_ran1().

Referenced by add_amplnoise(), complexwf_add_ampnoise(), complexwf_add_cwtone(), complexwf_add_dcywave(), complexwf_add_noise(), complexwf_add_phasenoise(), digitise(), doublewf_add_ampnoise(), doublewf_add_cwtone(), doublewf_add_dcywave(), intwf_add_ampnoise(), intwf_add_cwtone(), and intwf_add_dcywave().

6.7.2.13 EXTERN double nr_median (int *n*, double * *arr*)

Find the median value of the given array. Basically a wrapper for nr_select

Returns:

The value of the median element

Definition at line 13 of file nr_median.c.

References bpm_error(), and nr_select().

6.7.2.14 EXTERN double nr_select (int *k*, int *n*, double * *org_arr*)

Find the kth largest element of the array after sorting. Nicked from numerical recipes, C8.5, p342
See: <http://www.library.cornell.edu/nr/cbookcpdf.html>

Returns:

The value of the median element

Definition at line 14 of file nr_select.c.

References bpm_error().

Referenced by nr_median().

6.7.2.15 EXTERN _gsl_vector_view gsl_matrix_column (gsl_matrix * *m*, const size_t *j*)

Retrieve a column of a matrix

Parameters:

m The matrix

j index of the column

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS if everything was OK, BPM_FAILURE if not

Definition at line 90 of file gsl_matrix.c.

References gsl_vector::block, gsl_matrix::block, bpm_error(), gsl_vector::data, gsl_matrix::data, NULL_VECTOR, NULL_VECTOR_VIEW, gsl_vector::owner, gsl_vector::size, gsl_matrix::size1, gsl_matrix::size2, gsl_vector::stride, gsl_matrix::tda, and _gsl_vector_view::vector.

Referenced by chase_out_intermediate_zero(), chase_out_trailing_zero(), gsl_linalg_bidiag_decomp(), gsl_linalg_householder_hm(), gsl_linalg_householder_hm1(), gsl_linalg_SV_decomp(), and qrstep().

6.7.2.16 EXTERN gsl_matrix_view gsl_matrix_submatrix (gsl_matrix * *m*, const size_t *i*, const size_t *j*, const size_t *n1*, const size_t *n2*)

Retrieve a submatrix of the given matrix

Definition at line 152 of file gsl_matrix.c.

References gsl_matrix::block, bpm_error(), gsl_matrix::data, _gsl_matrix_view::matrix, NULL_MATRIX, NULL_MATRIX_VIEW, gsl_matrix::owner, gsl_matrix::size1, gsl_matrix::size2, and gsl_matrix::tda.

Referenced by gsl_linalg_bidiag_decomp(), gsl_linalg_bidiag_unpack(), gsl_linalg_bidiag_unpack2(), gsl_linalg_householder_hm(), gsl_linalg_householder_hm1(), gsl_linalg_householder_mh(), and gsl_linalg_SV_decomp().

6.7.2.17 EXTERN double gsl_matrix_get (const gsl_matrix * *m*, const size_t *i*, const size_t *j*)

Get the matrix value associated with the given row and column

Parameters:

- m* The matrix
- i* The row number
- j* The column number

Returns:

The value of the matrix element

Definition at line 124 of file gsl_matrix.c.

References gsl_matrix::data, and gsl_matrix::tda.

Referenced by chase_out_intermediate_zero(), chase_out_trailing_zero(), gsl_linalg_bidiag_unpack(), gsl_linalg_bidiag_unpack2(), gsl_linalg_householder_hm(), gsl_linalg_householder_hm1(), gsl_linalg_householder_mh(), gsl_linalg_SV_decomp(), qrstep(), and svd2().

6.7.2.18 EXTERN void gsl_matrix_set (gsl_matrix * *m*, const size_t *i*, const size_t *j*, const double *x*)

Set the matrix value associated with the given row and column

Parameters:

- m* The matrix
- i* The row number
- j* The column number
- x* the value to set

Definition at line 141 of file `gsl_matrix.c`.

References `gsl_matrix::data`, and `gsl_matrix::tda`.

Referenced by `ana_get_svd_coeffs()`, `chase_out_intermediate_zero()`, `chase_out_trailing_zero()`, `gsl_linalg_householder_hm()`, `gsl_linalg_householder_hm1()`, `gsl_linalg_householder_mh()`, `gsl_linalg_SV_decomp()`, `qrstep()`, and `svd2()`.

6.7.2.19 EXTERN int gsl_matrix_swap_columns (gsl_matrix * *m*, const size_t *i*, const size_t *j*)

Swap two matrix columns

Copyright (C) 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2004 Gerard Jungman, Brian Gough

This program is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by the Free Software Foundation; either version 2 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.

This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful, but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the GNU General Public License for more details.

You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License along with this program; if not, write to the Free Software Foundation, Inc., 51 Franklin Street, Fifth Floor, Boston, MA 02110-1301, USA.

Parameters:

- m* The matrix
- i* index of column one
- j* index of column two

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS if everything was OK, BPM_FAILURE if not

Definition at line 35 of file `gsl_matrix.c`.

References `bpm_error()`, `gsl_matrix::data`, `gsl_matrix::size1`, `gsl_matrix::size2`, and `gsl_matrix::tda`.

Referenced by `gsl_linalg_SV_decomp()`, and `svd2()`.

6.7.2.20 **EXTERN** `gsl_vector_view gsl_vector_subvector (gsl_vector * v, size_t offset, size_t n)`

Definition at line 8 of file `gsl_vector.c`.

References `gsl_vector::block`, `bpm_error()`, `gsl_vector::data`, `NULL_VECTOR`, `NULL_VECTOR_VIEW`, `gsl_vector::owner`, `gsl_vector::size`, `gsl_vector::stride`, and `_gsl_vector_view::vector`.

Referenced by `gsl_linalg_bidiag_decomp()`, `gsl_linalg_householder_transform()`, and `gsl_linalg_SV_decomp()`.

6.7.2.21 **EXTERN** `double gsl_vector_get (const gsl_vector * v, const size_t i)`

Definition at line 61 of file `gsl_vector.c`.

References `gsl_vector::data`, and `gsl_vector::stride`.

Referenced by `ana_get_svd_coeffs()`, `chase_out_intermediate_zero()`, `chase_out_trailing_zero()`, `chop_small_elements()`, `gsl_linalg_bidiag_unpack()`, `gsl_linalg_bidiag_unpack2()`, `gsl_linalg_householder_hm()`, `gsl_linalg_householder_mh()`, `gsl_linalg_householder_transform()`, `gsl_linalg_SV_decomp()`, `gsl_linalg_SV_solve()`, `qrstep()`, `svd2()`, and `trailing_eigenvalue()`.

6.7.2.22 **EXTERN** `void gsl_vector_set (gsl_vector * v, const size_t i, double x)`

Definition at line 70 of file `gsl_vector.c`.

References `gsl_vector::data`, and `gsl_vector::stride`.

Referenced by `ana_get_svd_coeffs()`, `chase_out_intermediate_zero()`, `chase_out_trailing_zero()`, `chop_small_elements()`, `gsl_linalg_bidiag_decomp()`, `gsl_linalg_bidiag_unpack()`, `gsl_linalg_bidiag_unpack2()`, `gsl_linalg_householder_transform()`, `gsl_linalg_SV_decomp()`, `gsl_linalg_SV_solve()`, `qrstep()`, and `svd2()`.

6.7.2.23 **EXTERN** `int gsl_linalg_householder_hm (double tau, const gsl_vector * v, gsl_matrix * A)`

Definition at line 8 of file `gsl_linalg.c`.

References `gsl_matrix_column()`, `gsl_matrix_get()`, `gsl_matrix_set()`, `gsl_matrix_submatrix()`, `gsl_vector_const_subvector()`, `gsl_vector_get()`, `_gsl_matrix_view::matrix`, `gsl_vector::size`, `gsl_matrix::size1`, `gsl_matrix::size2`, `_gsl_vector_view::vector`, and `_gsl_vector_const_view::vector`.

Referenced by `gsl_linalg_bidiag_decomp()`, `gsl_linalg_bidiag_unpack()`, and `gsl_linalg_bidiag_unpack2()`.

6.7.2.24 **EXTERN** `int gsl_linalg_householder_hm1 (double tau, gsl_matrix * A)`

Definition at line 96 of file `gsl_linalg.c`.

References `gsl_blas_dscal()`, `gsl_matrix_column()`, `gsl_matrix_get()`, `gsl_matrix_set()`, `gsl_matrix_submatrix()`, `_gsl_matrix_view::matrix`, `gsl_matrix::size1`, `gsl_matrix::size2`, and `_gsl_vector_view::vector`.

Referenced by `gsl_linalg_bidiag_unpack2()`.

6.7.2.25 EXTERN double gsl_linalg_householder_transform (gsl_vector * v)

Definition at line 285 of file gsl_linalg.c.

References `gsl_blas_dnorm2()`, `gsl_blas_dscal()`, `gsl_vector_get()`, `gsl_vector_set()`, `gsl_vector_subvector()`, `gsl_vector::size`, and `_gsl_vector_view::vector`.

Referenced by `gsl_linalg_bidiag_decomp()`.

6.7.2.26 EXTERN int gsl_linalg_householder_mh (double tau, const gsl_vector * v, gsl_matrix * A)

Definition at line 322 of file gsl_linalg.c.

References `gsl_matrix_get()`, `gsl_matrix_row()`, `gsl_matrix_set()`, `gsl_matrix_submatrix()`, `gsl_vector_const_subvector()`, `gsl_vector_get()`, `_gsl_matrix_view::matrix`, `gsl_vector::size`, `gsl_matrix::size1`, `gsl_matrix::size2`, `_gsl_vector_view::vector`, and `_gsl_vector_const_view::vector`.

Referenced by `gsl_linalg_bidiag_decomp()`.

6.7.2.27 EXTERN double gsl_blas_dnorm2 (const gsl_vector * X)

Definition at line 8 of file gsl_blas.c.

References `cblas_dnorm2()`, `gsl_vector::data`, `gsl_vector::size`, and `gsl_vector::stride`.

Referenced by `gsl_linalg_householder_transform()`, and `gsl_linalg_SV_decomp()`.

6.7.2.28 EXTERN gsl_block* gsl_block_alloc (const size_t n)

Definition at line 8 of file gsl_block.c.

References `bpm_error()`, `gsl_block_struct::data`, and `gsl_block_struct::size`.

Referenced by `gsl_matrix_alloc()`, and `gsl_vector_alloc()`.

6.7.2.29 EXTERN double nr_quadinterpol (double x, double x1, double x2, double x3, double y1, double y2, double y3)

Parabolic (quadratic) interpolation routine, give 3 points (x1,y1), (x2,y2) and (x3,y3) and a value x which needs to be interpolated. The function returns y, which is the value of a parabola at point x defined by the 3 points given

Definition at line 8 of file nr_quadinterpol.c.

Referenced by `doublewf_getvalue()`.

6.7.2.30 EXTERN double sinc (double x)

The normalised sinc(x) function

Definition at line 8 of file nr_sinc.c.

Referenced by `doublewf_getvalue()`, and `lanczos()`.

6.7.2.31 EXTERN double lanczos (double x, int a)

The Lanczos kernel

Definition at line 13 of file `nr_sinc.c`.

References `sinc()`.

Referenced by `doublewf_getvalue()`.

6.7.2.32 EXTERN double dround (double *x*)

Rounds a value to nearest integers, voids the need for `-std=c99` in the compilation

Definition at line 6 of file `dround.c`.

Referenced by `gaussian_filter_coeffs()`, `intwf_add_ampnoise()`, `intwf_add_cwtone()`, `intwf_add_dcywave()`, `intwf_cast()`, `intwf_cast_new()`, `intwf_derive()`, `intwf_getvalue()`, `intwf_integrate()`, and `intwf_resample()`.

6.8 BPM signal processing

Files

- file `add_scalar_waveform.c`
- file `basic_stats.c`
- file `bpm_process.h`
 - libbpm main processing routines*
- file `copy_waveform.c`
- file `ddc_gaussfilter.c`
- file `ddc_gaussfilter_step.c`
- file `ddc_sample_waveform.c`
- file `ddc_waveform.c`
- file `downmix_waveform.c`
- file `fft_waveform.c`
- file `fit_ddc.c`
- file `fit_diodepulse.c`
- file `fit_fft.c`
- file `fit_waveform.c`
- file `freq_to_sample.c`
- file `get_IQ.c`
- file `get_pedestal.c`
- file `get_pos.c`
- file `get_slope.c`
- file `get_t0.c`
- file `handle_saturation.c`
- file `int_to_double_waveform.c`
- file `mult_scalar_waveform.c`
- file `mult_waveform.c`
- file `process_diode.c`
- file `process_dipole.c`
- file `process_monopole.c`
- file `process_waveform.c`
- file `sample_to_freq.c`
- file `sample_to_time.c`
- file `time_to_sample.c`

Defines

- `#define PROC_DEFAULT`
- `#define PROC_DO_FFT`
- `#define PROC_DO_FIT`
- `#define PROC_DO_DDC`
- `#define PROC_DDC_CALIBFREQ`
- `#define PROC_DDC_CALIBTDECAY`
- `#define PROC_DDC_FITFREQ`
- `#define PROC_DDC_FITDECAY`
- `#define PROC_DDC_FFTFREQ`
- `#define PROC_DDC_FFTDECAY`
- `#define PROC_DDC_STOREFULL`
- `#define PROC_FIT_DDC`

Functions

- `EXTERN int process_diode (bpmconf_t *, bpmsignal_t *, bpmproc_t *)`
- `EXTERN int process_waveform (enum bpmtype_t type, bpmconf_t *bpm, bpmcalib_t *cal, bpmsignal_t *sig, bpmproc_t *proc, bpmproc_t *trig, unsigned int mode)`
- `EXTERN int process_monopole (bpmconf_t *bpm, bpmcalib_t *cal, bpmsignal_t *sig, bpmproc_t *proc, bpmproc_t *trig, unsigned int mode)`
- `EXTERN int process_dipole (bpmconf_t *bpm, bpmcalib_t *cal, bpmsignal_t *sig, bpmproc_t *proc, bpmproc_t *trig, bpmproc_t *ref, unsigned int mode)`
- `EXTERN int fit_waveform (int *wf, int ns, double t0, double fs, double i_freq, double i_tdecay, double i_amp, double i_phase, double *freq, double *tdecay, double *amp, double *phase)`
- `EXTERN int fit_diodepulse (int *wf, int ns, double fs, double *t0)`
- `EXTERN int fit_ddc (double *ddc, int ns, double *tdecay)`
- `EXTERN int fit_fft_prepare (double **fft, int ns, double fs, int *n1, int *n2, double *amp, double *freq, double *fwhm)`
- `EXTERN int fit_fft (double **fft, int ns, double fs, double *freq, double *tdecay, double *A, double *C)`
- `EXTERN int fft_waveform (int *wf, int ns, double **fft)`
- `EXTERN int fft_waveform_double (double *wf, int ns, double **fft)`
- `EXTERN int handle_saturation (int *wf, int ns, int imax, int nbits, int threshold, int *iunsat)`
- `EXTERN int downmix_waveform (double *wf, int ns, double fs, double freq, double t0, double **out)`
- `EXTERN int ddc_gaussfilter_step (double **ddc, int ns, double fs, int istart, int istop, double tfilter, double filtBW, double *out)`
- `EXTERN int ddc_gaussfilter (double **ddc, int ns, double fs, double filtBW, double epsFilt, double **out)`
- `EXTERN int ddc_waveform (int *wf, int ns, int nbits, double fs, double t0, double freq, double tdecay, double filtBW, double epsFilt, double **out)`
- `EXTERN int ddc_sample_waveform (int *wf, int ns, int nbits, double fs, double t0, double t0Offset, double freq, double tdecay, double filtBW, double epsFilt, double *amp, double *phase)`
- `EXTERN int get_pedestal (int *wf, int ns, int range, double *offset, double *rms)`

- EXTERN int **basic_stats** (int *wf, int ns, int range, int nbits, double *offset, double *rms, int *max, int *min, int *unsat_sample)
- EXTERN int **int_to_double_waveform** (double *wf_double, int *wf_int, int ns)
- EXTERN int **copy_waveform** (double *wf_src, double *wf_dst, int ns)
- EXTERN int **add_scalar_waveform** (double *wf, int ns, double add)
- EXTERN int **mult_scalar_waveform** (double *wf, int ns, double mult)
- EXTERN int **mult_waveform** (double *wf1, double *wf2, int ns)
- EXTERN int **get_t0** (int *wf, int ns, double fs, double *t0)
- EXTERN int **get_IQ** (double amp, double phase, double refamp, double refphase, double *Q, double *I)
- EXTERN int **get_pos** (double Q, double I, double IQphase, double posscale, double *pos)
- EXTERN int **get_slope** (double Q, double I, double IQphase, double slopescale, double *slope)
- EXTERN int **time_to_sample** (double fs, int ns, double t, int *iS)
- EXTERN int **sample_to_time** (double fs, int ns, int iS, double *t)
- EXTERN int **freq_to_sample** (double fs, int ns, double f, int *iS)
- EXTERN int **sample_to_freq** (double fs, int ns, int iS, double *f)

6.8.1 Function Documentation

6.8.1.1 EXTERN int process_diode (bpmconf_t * bpm, bpmsignal_t * sig, bpmproc_t * proc)

This routine processes a diode pulse, which should be found in the signal structure. It fills the proc structure with the t0.

Parameters:

bpm The bpm configuration structure
sig The bpm signal
proc The processed waveform structure

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 19 of file process_diode.c.

References bpm_error(), bpmconf::cav_type, bpmconf::digi_freq, bpmconf::digi_nsamples, diode, fit_diodepulse(), bpmconf::name, bpmproc::t0, and bpmsignal::wf.

6.8.1.2 EXTERN int process_waveform (enum bpmtypes_t type, bpmconf_t * bpm, bpmcalib_t * cal, bpmsignal_t * sig, bpmproc_t * proc, bpmproc_t * trig, unsigned int mode)

Processes a general decaying sin wave according to the bitpattern given in mode the type needs to be specified to see whether the waveform type that is processed is correct to which what is expected. This routines is both used by process_monopole (which essentially does nothing more than wrap around this routine) and process_dipole which after this routine goes on to calculated the IQ and positions and tilt

Parameters:

type the bpm type

bpm the bpm configuration structure
cal the current valid calibration for the bpm
sig the waveform structure
proc the processed data structure
trig a pointer to the structure with processed trigger info for that waveform
mode processing mode

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 27 of file process_waveform.c.

References bpmproc::ampnoise, bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), bpmconf::cav_decaytime, bpmconf::cav_freq, bpmconf::cav_type, bpmproc::ddc_amp, bpmproc::ddc_phase, ddc_sample_waveform(), bpmproc::ddc_success, ddc_waveform(), bpmcalib::ddcepsFilt, bpmcalib::ddcfiltBW, bpmproc::ddcwf, bpmconf::digi_freq, bpmconf::digi_nbits, bpmconf::digi_nsamples, bpmproc::fft_freq, bpmproc::fft_success, bpmproc::fft_tdecay, fft_waveform(), bpmproc::fftwf, bpmproc::fit_amp, fit_fft(), bpmproc::fit_freq, bpmproc::fit_phase, bpmproc::fit_success, bpmproc::fit_tdecay, fit_waveform(), bpmcalib::freq, get_pedestal(), handle_saturation(), MHz, bpmconf::name, nsec, PROC_DDC_FFTFREQ, PROC_DDC_FFTTDECAY, PROC_DDC_FITFREQ, PROC_DDC_FITTDECAY, PROC_DDC_STOREFULL, PROC_DO_DDC, PROC_DO_FFT, PROC_DO_FIT, bpmconf::rfLOfreq, sample_to_time(), bpmproc::t0, bpmcalib::t0Offset, bpmcalib::tdecay, usec, bpmproc::voltageoffset, and bpmsignal::wf.

Referenced by process_dipole(), and process_monopole().

6.8.1.3 EXTERN int process_monopole (bpmconf_t * *bpm*, bpmcalib_t * *cal*, bpmsignal_t * *sig*, bpmproc_t * *proc*, bpmproc_t * *trig*, unsigned int *mode*)

Processes a monopole waveform according to the bitpattern given in mode. Is basically a wrapper for process_waveform() (p. 47) !

Parameters:

bpm the bpm configuration structure
cal the current valid calibration for the bpm
sig the waveform structure
proc the processed data structure
trig a pointer to the structure with processed trigger info for that waveform
mode a bitpattern encoding what exactly to process

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 23 of file process_monopole.c.

References monopole, and process_waveform().

6.8.1.4 `EXTERN int process_dipole (bpmconf_t * bpm, bpmcalib_t * cal, bpmsignal_t * sig, bpmproc_t * proc, bpmproc_t * trig, bpmproc_t * ref, unsigned int mode)`

Process dipole waveform

Parameters:

bpm Configuration structure for the bpm waveform to be processed
cal Calibration structure with calib info to use
sig The BPM signal itself
proc The resulting processed signal
trig The already processed trigger waveform
ref The already processed reference waveform
mode Processing mode

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 22 of file process_dipole.c.

References bpm_error(), bpmproc::ddc_amp, bpmproc::ddc_I, bpmproc::ddc_phase, bpmproc::ddc_pos, bpmproc::ddc_Q, bpmproc::ddc_slope, bpmproc::ddc_success, dipole, bpmproc::fit_amp, bpmproc::fit_I, bpmproc::fit_phase, bpmproc::fit_pos, bpmproc::fit_Q, bpmproc::fit_slope, bpmproc::fit_success, get_IQ(), get_pos(), get_slope(), bpmcalib::IQphase, bpmconf::name, bpmcalib::posscale, process_waveform(), and bpmcalib::slopescale.

6.8.1.5 `EXTERN int fit_waveform (int * wf, int ns, double t0, double fs, double i_freq, double i_tdecay, double i_amp, double i_phase, double * freq, double * tdecay, double * amp, double * phase)`

Fits the waveform with a decaying sin wave using the `lmder/lmdif` routines from `nr_levmar.c` (p.178) !

Parameters:

**wf* the waveform
ns number of samples
t0 t0 for the waveform
fs the sampling frequency
i_freq initial frequency for fit
i_tdecay initial tdecay
i_amp initial amp
i_phase initial phase
freq fitted frequency
tdecay fitted tdecay
amp fitted amplitude
phase fitted phase

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 101 of file fit_waveform.c.

References alloc_simple_wave_double(), bpm_error(), fcnwf(), fcnwfjac(), FIT_AMP, FIT_FREQ, FIT_FS, FIT_MAX_ITER, FIT_PHASE, FIT_T0, FIT_TDECAY, free_simple_wave_double(), get_pedestal(), LM_INFO_SZ, and LM_INIT_MU.

Referenced by process_waveform().

6.8.1.6 EXTERN int fit_diodepulse (int * wf, int ns, double fs, double * t0)

Fits the diode pulse, basically a wrapper for get_t0, to conserve names and consistency in the library...

see **get_t0()** (p. 55)

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 17 of file fit_diodepulse.c.

References get_t0().

Referenced by process_diode().

6.8.1.7 EXTERN int fit_ddc (double * ddc, int ns, double * tdecay)

Fits the ddc to get the decay time, gets initial pars from ddc wf itself

NOT IMPLEMENTED YET !

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 15 of file fit_ddc.c.

References bpm_error().

6.8.1.8 EXTERN int fit_fft_prepare (double ** fft, int ns, double fs, int * n1, int * n2, double * amp, double * freq, double * fwhm)

Prepares the fft fit of the waveform, fits only in the first nyquist band, scans the fft for the maximum value and returns !

Definition at line 77 of file fit_fft.c.

References bpm_error(), FIT_WINDOW_FACTOR, and MHz.

Referenced by fit_fft().

6.8.1.9 EXTERN int handle_saturation (int * wf, int ns, int imax, int nbits, int threshold, int * iunsat)

Handles the saturation, so computes the first sample where no saturation occurs, or imax if bigger...

Parameters:

wf the waveform
ns number of samples
imax maximum sample to look after
nbits number of digitiser bits
threshold is the distance from 0 that an adc value needs to be for it not to be saturated, as well as distance from 2^{nbits}
iunsat the returned last unsaturated sample

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 25 of file handle_saturation.c.

References bpm_error(), and bpm_warning().

Referenced by basic_stats(), ddc_sample_waveform(), and process_waveform().

6.8.1.10 EXTERN int downmix_waveform (double * wf, int ns, double fs, double freq, double t0, double ** out)

Performs the DDC on the input waveform

Parameters:

wf input waveform (with the pedestal subtracted!)
ns number of samples in the waveform
fs sampling frequency
freq frequency of the signal
t0 sampling point
out complex output DDC waveform

Definition at line 21 of file downmix_waveform.c.

References bpm_error().

Referenced by ddc_sample_waveform(), and ddc_waveform().

6.8.1.11 EXTERN int ddc_gaussfilter_step (double ** ddc, int ns, double fs, int istart, int istop, double tfilter, double filtBW, double * out)

Performs one step in the gaussian filter

Parameters:

ddc the complex ddc waveform
ns number of samples
fs sampling frequency
istart starting sample for moving window
istop stop sample for moving window

tfilter filter time

filtBW filter bandwidth

out a double[2] that will contain the resulting filtered Re and Im values at tfilter

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 25 of file ddc_gaussfilter_step.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), and sample_to_time().

Referenced by ddc_gaussfilter(), and ddc_sample_waveform().

6.8.1.12 EXTERN int ddc_gaussfilter (double ** ddc, int ns, double fs, double filtBW, double epsFilt, double ** out)

Applies a gaussian filter to the total waveform with the given filter bandwidth and cut-off parameters

Parameters:

ddc complex double array with the downconverted waveform

ns number of samples

fs sampling frequency

filtBW filter bandwidth in MHz

epsFilt filter cutoff parameter

out complex double array with the filtered waveform

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 23 of file ddc_gaussfilter.c.

References bpm_error(), ddc_gaussfilter_step(), sample_to_time(), and time_to_sample().

Referenced by ddc_waveform().

6.8.1.13 EXTERN int ddc_waveform (int * wf, int ns, int nbits, double fs, double t0, double freq, double tdecay, double filtBW, double epsFilt, double ** out)

Does the DDC of the full waveform and stores it into the ampwf and phasewf waveforms this routine calls the simple ddc(...) routine to do one step. Note that this one doesn't need t0 or t0Offset as it will scan through the entire waveform...

Parameters:

wf the waveform

ns the number of samples

nbits the number of digitiser bits

fs the sampling frequency

t0 the trigger time

freq the frequency of the waveform to downmix with
tdecay the decay time of the waveform
filtBW the gaussian filter bandwidth
epsFilt the gaussian filter cut-off parameter
out contains the downconverted, filtered complex waveform

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 39 of file ddc_waveform.c.

References alloc_complex_wave_double(), alloc_simple_wave_double(), bpm_error(), ddc(), ddc_gaussfilter(), downmix_waveform(), free_complex_wave_double(), free_simple_wave_double(), and get_pedestal().

Referenced by process_waveform().

6.8.1.14 EXTERN int ddc_sample_waveform (int * wf, int ns, int nbits, double fs, double t0, double t0Offset, double freq, double tdecay, double filtBW, double epsFilt, double * amp, double * phase)

Does a quick DDC of the waveform and stores it into the ampwf and phasewf waveforms this routine calls the simple ddc(...) routine to do one step... the sampling point is determined by t0 + t0Offset

Parameters:

wf the waveform
ns the number of samples
nbits the number of digitiser bits
fs the sampling frequency
t0 the trigger time
t0Offset the sampling point
freq the frequency of the waveform to downmix with
tdecay the decay time of the waveform
filtBW the gaussian filter bandwidth
epsFilt the gaussian filter cut-off parameter
amp amplitude at the sampling point
phase phase at the sampling point

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 40 of file ddc_sample_waveform.c.

References alloc_complex_wave_double(), bpm_error(), ddc(), ddc_gaussfilter_step(), downmix_waveform(), free_complex_wave_double(), handle_saturation(), time_to_sample(), and usec.

Referenced by process_waveform().

6.8.1.15 `EXTERN int get_pedestal (int * wf, int ns, int range, double * offset, double * rms)`

Find the mean pedestal using the first 20 (or how ever many are required) sample values

Parameters:

wf a pointer to the waveform data

ns the number of samples in the waveform

range the maximum sample to go to average over

**offset* returns the mean value of the samples, so voltage offset (pedestal value)

**rms* returns the RMS on that

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 22 of file get_pedestal.c.

References bpm_error(), and bpm_warning().

Referenced by ddc_waveform(), fit_waveform(), get_t0(), and process_waveform().

6.8.1.16 `EXTERN int basic_stats (int * wf, int ns, int range, int nbits, double * offset, double * rms, int * max, int * min, int * unsat_sample)`

Find the mean pedestal using the first 20 (or how ever many are required) sample values

Parameters:

wf a pointer to the waveform data

ns the number of samples in the waveform

range the maximum sample to go to average over

nbits the number of digitiser bits

offset returns the mean value of the samples, so voltage offset (pedestal value)

rms returns the RMS on that

max returns max value of wf

min returns min value of wf

unsat_sample returns last unsaturated sample

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 26 of file basic_stats.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), and handle_saturation().

6.8.1.17 `EXTERN int int_to_double_waveform (double * wf_double, int * wf_int, int ns)`

Cast int waveform values into double waveform values

Parameters:

**wf_double* waveform double
**wf_int* waveform int
ns the number of samples

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 20 of file int_to_double_waveform.c.

References bpm_error().

6.8.1.18 EXTERN int copy_waveform (double * wf_dst, double * wf_src, int ns)

Copies wf_src to wf_dst

Parameters:

wf_dst destination waveform
wf_src source waveform
ns the number of samples

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 20 of file copy_waveform.c.

References bpm_error().

6.8.1.19 EXTERN int mult_scalar_waveform (double * wf, int ns, double mult)

Multiply all values by a factor mult

Parameters:

**wf* the waveform
ns the number of samples
mult the factor to multiply all points in waveform

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 20 of file mult_scalar_waveform.c.

References bpm_error().

6.8.1.20 EXTERN int mult_waveform (double * wf1, double * wf2, int ns)

Multiply all values by a factor mult

Parameters:

**wf1* the waveform1, on return wf1 = wf1*wf2

**wf2* the waveform2
ns the number of samples

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 20 of file mult_waveform.c.

References bpm_error().

6.8.1.21 EXTERN int get_t0 (int * wf, int ns, double fs, double * t0)

Finds the t0 value from a diode peak

Parameters:

wf a pointer to the waveform data
ns the number of samples in the waveform
fs sampling frequency
t0 returns t0 in usec

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 56 of file get_t0.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_verbose, bpm_warning(), find_t0_endfit(), find_t0_startfit(), get_pedestal(), and nr_fit().

Referenced by fit_diodepulse().

6.8.1.22 EXTERN int time_to_sample (double fs, int ns, double t, int * iS)

Converts a time to a sample number, given the sampling frequency

Parameters:

fs sampling frequency
ns number of samples
t the queried time sample
iS the returned sample number

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 18 of file time_to_sample.c.

Referenced by ddc_gaussfilter(), and ddc_sample_waveform().

6.8.1.23 EXTERN int sample_to_time (double *fs*, int *ns*, int *iS*, double * *t*)

Converts a sample number to a time given the sampling frequency

Parameters:

fs sampling frequency
ns number of samples
t the queried sample
iS the returned sample time

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 18 of file sample_to_time.c.

Referenced by ddc_gaussfilter(), ddc_gaussfilter_step(), fcnwf(), fcnwfjac(), and process_waveform().

6.8.1.24 EXTERN int sample_to_freq (double *fs*, int *ns*, int *iS*, double * *f*)

This routine returns the frequency corresponding to the sample number, note that this routine is not aware of the nyquist bands, and just keeps on counting from 0 -> fs.

Parameters:

fs sampling frequency
ns number of samples
iS the queried sample to get the frequency of
f the returned frequency

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 20 of file sample_to_freq.c.

6.9 RF simulation routines**Files**

- file **bpm_rf.h**
libbpm rf simulation routines
- file **rf_addLO.c**
- file **rf_amplify.c**
- file **rf_amplify_complex.c**
- file **rf_mixer.c**
- file **rf_phase_shifter.c**
- file **rf_rectify.c**
- file **rf_setup.c**

Functions

- EXTERN int **rf_setup** (int nsamples, double sfreq)
- EXTERN int **rf_rectify** (doublewf_t *D, complexwf_t *RF)
- EXTERN int **rf_addLO** (double amp, double lofreq, enum bpmphase_t type, double phase, double phasenoise, doublewf_t *LO)
- EXTERN int **rf_mixer** (doublewf_t *RF_Re, doublewf_t *LO, doublewf_t *IF)
- EXTERN int **rf_amplify** (doublewf_t *RF, double dB)
- EXTERN int **rf_amplify_complex** (complexwf_t *RF, double dB)
- EXTERN int **rf_phase_shifter** (complexwf_t *RF, double rotation)

Variables

- EXTERN int **rf_nsamples**
- EXTERN double **rf_samplefreq**

6.9.1 Function Documentation**6.9.1.1 EXTERN int rf_setup (int nsamples, double sfreq)**

Sets up the sampling of internal RF waveform representation

Parameters:

- nsamples* the number of samples
sfreq the internal sampling frequency

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS

Definition at line 19 of file rf_setup.c.

References rf_nsamples, and rf_samplefreq.

6.9.1.2 EXTERN int rf_rectify (doublewf_t * D, complexwf_t * RF)

Rectifies the given waveform assuming a single diode

Parameters:

- D* the rectified signal
RF the complex waveform to rectify

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 15 of file rf_rectify.c.

References bpm_error(), complexwf_getreal(), doublewf_t::ns, and doublewf_t::wf.

Referenced by generate_diode().

6.9.1.3 EXTERN int rf_addLO (double *amp*, double *lofreq*, enum bpmphase_t *type*, double *phase*, double *phasenoise*, doublewf_t * *LO*)

Generates an LO waveform

Parameters:

amp amplitude of the LO signal in Volts

lofreq LO frequency locked or freerunning oscillator phase of the signal, ignored if type is not "locked" phase noise to be added to the waveform

LO generated waveform

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 21 of file rf_addLO.c.

References bpm_error(), doublewf_add_cwtone(), locked, and nr_ranuniform().

6.9.1.4 EXTERN int rf_mixer (doublewf_t * *RF*, doublewf_t * *LO*, doublewf_t * *IF*)

Simulates an ideal mixer

Parameters:

RF signal to mix

LO local oscillator signal to mix with

IF resulting signal containing the up and down converted terms

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 17 of file rf_mixer.c.

References bpm_error(), doublewf_copy(), and doublewf_multiply().

6.9.1.5 EXTERN int rf_amplify (doublewf_t * *RF*, double *dB*)

Amplifies the signal by the level dB. The voltage gain is calculated:

$$gain = \sqrt{10^{\frac{dB}{20}}}$$

Parameters:

RF waveform to be processed

dB gain (or attenuation) in dB

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 17 of file rf_amplify.c.

References bpm_error(), and doublewf_scale().

6.9.1.6 EXTERN int rf_amplify_complex (complexwf_t * *RF*, double *dB*)

Amplifies the signal by the level dB. The voltage gain is calculated:

$$gain = \sqrt{10^{\frac{dB}{20}}}$$

Parameters:

RF waveform to be processed
dB gain (or attenuation) in dB

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 17 of file rf_amplify_complex.c.

References bpm_error(), complexwf_scale(), complex_t::im, and complex_t::re.

6.9.1.7 EXTERN int rf_phase_shifter (complexwf_t * *RF*, double *rotation*)

Rotates the phase of the signal by the amount specified

Parameters:

RF waveform to be processed
rotation phase rotation in degrees

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 16 of file rf_phase_shifter.c.

References bpm_error(), complexwf_scale(), complex_t::im, and complex_t::re.

6.9.2 Variable Documentation**6.9.2.1 EXTERN int rf_nsamples**

Numer of samples in the rf waveform representations, default value is $2^{16} = 65536$ - obsolete

Definition at line 63 of file bpm_rf.h.

Referenced by generate_diode(), generate_dipole(), generate_monopole(), and rf_setup().

6.9.2.2 EXTERN double rf_samplefreq

Effective sampling frequency for the rf waveform representations, default value is 20 GHz - obsolete

Definition at line 69 of file bpm_rf.h.

Referenced by rf_setup().

6.10 BPM signal simulation routines

Files

- file **add_amplnoise.c**
- file **add_excitation.c**
- file **add_mode_response.c**
- file **bpm_simulation.h**
- libbpm waveform simulation routines*
- file **digitise.c**
- file **generate_bpmsignal.c**
- file **generate_diode.c**
- file **generate_dipole.c**
- file **generate_monopole.c**
- file **get_dipole_amp.c**
- file **get_dipole_response.c**
- file **get_mode_amplitude.c**
- file **get_mode_response.c**
- file **get_monopole_amp.c**

Functions

- **EXTERN int generate_bpmsignal** (**bpmconf_t** *bpm, **beamconf_t** *beam, **doublewf_t** *RF)
- **EXTERN int add_mode_response** (**complexwf_t** *RF, **bpmconf_t** *bpm, **bpmmode_t** *mode, **beamconf_t** *beam)
- **EXTERN complex_t get_mode_amplitude** (**bpmconf_t** *bpm, **bpmmode_t** *mode, **beamconf_t** *beam)
- **EXTERN int get_dipole_amp** (double bunchcharge, double bunchlength, double pos, double possens, double slope, double slopesens, double tilt, double tiltsens, **complex_t** *Amp)
- **EXTERN int get_monopole_amp** (double bunchcharge, double bunchlength, double chargesens, **complex_t** *Amp)
- **EXTERN int add_excitation** (double ttrig, **doublewf_t** *RF)
- **EXTERN int get_mode_response** (**doublewf_t** *excitation, double freq, double Qvalue, **complexwf_t** *response)
- **EXTERN int add_waveforms** (**complexwf_t** *RF, **complexwf_t** *TEMP, **complex_t** f)
- **EXTERN int add_amplnoise** (double amplnoise, **complexwf_t** *IF)
- **EXTERN int digitise** (**doublewf_t** *IF, int nbits, double range_min, double range_max, double clock_jitter, double digi_noise, unsigned int ipmode, **intwf_t** *wf)

6.10.1 Function Documentation

6.10.1.1 EXTERN int get_dipole_amp (double *bunchcharge*, double *bunchlength*, double *pos*, double *possens*, double *slope*, double *slopesens*, double *tilt*, double *tiltsens*, **complex_t** * *Amp*)

Calculate the response of a dipole signal given an incoming bunch

Parameters:

bunchcharge The charge of the bunch (in nC)
bunchlength The length of the bunch (in mm)
pos The position of the beam (in mm)
possens The position sensitivity of the BPM (in V/nC/mm)
slope The slope of the beam (in rad)
slopesens The slope sensitivity of the BPM (in V/nC/urad)
tilt The tilt of the bunch (in urad)
tiltsens The tilt sensitivity of the BPM (V/nC/urad)
Amp the complex amplitude of the waveform at the arrival time

Definition at line 23 of file `get_dipole_amp.c`.

References `complex_t::im`, and `complex_t::re`.

6.10.1.2 EXTERN int get_monopole_amp (double *bunchcharge*, double *bunchlength*, double *chargesens*, complex_t * *Amp*)

Calculate the response of a dipole signal given an incoming bunch

Parameters:

bunchcharge The charge of the bunch (in nC)
bunchlength The length of the bunch (in mm)
chargesens The charge sensitivity of the BPM (V/nC)
Amp the complex amplitude of the waveform at the arrival time

Definition at line 17 of file `get_monopole_amp.c`.

References `complex_t::im`, and `complex_t::re`.

6.10.1.3 EXTERN int add_excitation (double *ttrig*, doublewf_t * *RF*)

Generates a one sample impulse to excite the resonator

Parameters:

ttrig the trigger time
RF waveform containing the impulse

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 18 of file `add_excitation.c`.

References `bpm_error()`, `doublewf_t::fs`, and `doublewf_t::wf`.

Referenced by `add_mode_response()`.

6.10.1.4 EXTERN int get_mode_response (doublewf_t * *excitation*, double *freq*, double *Qvalue*, complexwf_t * *response*)

Calculate the normalized complex dipole response

Parameters:

excitation array containing the excitation profile
freq mode resonant frequency
Qvalue mode quality factor
response complex mode response normalised to $\text{amp}(t_0) = 1$

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success or BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 18 of file get_mode_response.c.

References apply_filter(), BANDPASS, bpm_error(), complexwf_setimag(), complexwf_setreal(), create_filter(), delete_filter(), doublewf_copy_new(), doublewf_delete(), doublewf_integrate(), doublewf_scale(), doublewf_t::fs, doublewf_t::ns, RESONATOR, and doublewf_t::wf.

6.10.1.5 EXTERN int add_waveforms (complexwf_t * *RF*, complexwf_t * *TEMP*, complex_t *f*)

Adds a template waveform to the signal with a given scale and rotation

Parameters:

RF the signal
TEMP template waveform to add
f complex number encoding the amplitude and phase

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_ERROR upon error

Definition at line 17 of file add_waveforms.c.

References bpm_error(), complexwf_add(), complexwf_copy_new(), complexwf_delete(), and complexwf_scale().

6.10.1.6 EXTERN int add_amplnoise (double *amplnoise*, complexwf_t * *IF*)

Add the given amount of amplitude noise to a complex array

Parameters:

amplnoise The amplitude noise to add to the waveform (in Volts)
IF Complex waveform containing the signal

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 18 of file `add_amplnoise.c`.

References `bpm_error()`, `c_sum()`, `complexwf()`, `complexwf_delete()`, `complexwf_t::fs`, `complexwf_t::im`, `nr_rangauss()`, `nr_ranuniform()`, `complexwf_t::ns`, `complexwf_t::re`, and `complexwf_t::wf`.

6.10.1.7 EXTERN int digitise (doublewf_t * *IF*, int *nbits*, double *range_min*, double *range_max*, double *clock_jitter*, double *digi_noise*, unsigned int *ipmode*, intwf_t * *wf*)

Digitises the waveform using the sampling frequency and the number of samples set in the resulting waveform

Parameters:

IF input waveform to digitise
nbits bit resolution of the ADC
range_min the minimum voltage and
range_max the maximum voltage the ADC can process
clock_jitter ADC clock jitter
digi_noise rms digitiser noise in ADC channels
ipmode interpolation mode for `doublewf_getvalue()` (p. 97)
wf sampled waveform

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 11 of file `digitise.c`.

References `bpm_error()`, `doublewf_getvalue()`, `intwf_t::fs`, `doublewf_t::fs`, `nr_rangauss()`, `intwf_t::ns`, `doublewf_t::ns`, and `intwf_t::wf`.

6.11 Digital Signal Processing Routines

6.11.1 Detailed Description

This module contains the definitions for the digital signal processing routines for libbpm.

6.11.2 The digital filtering routines

6.11.2.1 General usage Setup a filter using the `create_filter()` (p. 74) routine.

```
filter_t *filter = create_filter( "the_filter", RESONATOR | , 0,
                                nsamples, 40.*kHz, 8.*kHz, 0., 200. );
```

The arguments the filter expects is a name for the filter (just for esthetic purposes when printing the filter), the filter options, which are explained below, the order of the filter, where it is meaning full (e.g. Butterworth, Bessel, Chebyshev). Then it needs the number of samples in the waveforms which will be filtered by this filter, the sampling frequency and one (optionally two) frequency parameter. For lowpass/highpass filters and the resonator, only the first frequency defines respectively the -3dB frequency level for the low/high pass and the resonance frequency for the resonator

(the width is defined by the Q value in this case). For bandpass/stop filters the two frequencies are required and define the -3dB level which defines the bandwidth of the filter, with f1 being the lower end frequency and f2 the higher end.

The implemented filters are :

- BESSEL : Bessel IIR filter
- BUTTERWORTH : Butterworth IIR filter
- CHEBYSHEV : Chebyshev IIR filter
- RESONATOR : Resonators
- GAUSSIAN : Non-causal Gaussian FIR filter

The IIR Bessel, Butterworth and Chebyshev filters can be normalised as lowpass (option LOWPASS) which is the default, highpass (option HIGHPASS), bandstop (option BANDSTOP) or bandpass (option BANDPASS) filters. They are designed with poles and zeros in the s plane that are transformed to the z plane either by bilinear z transform (option BILINEAR_Z_TRANSFORM) or matched z transform (option MATCHED_Z_TRANSFORM). Just "OR" the options together to setup the filter, e.g. :

```
filter_t *filter = create_filter( "lp", BESSEL | HIGHPASS | MATCHED_Z_TRANSFORM, 0,
                                ns, 40.*kHz, 8.*kHz, 0., 200. );
```

The resonators are designed directly with their 2 poles and 2 zeros in the z plane and can be normalised either as BANDPASS (default), BANDSTOP (or NOTCH) or ALLPASS resonators.

The last argument to the `create_filter()` (p. 74) routine is a parameter which can optionally be given to the filter. It depends on the filter chosen, currently the parameter has meaning for the following filters :

- BESSEL : the parameter defines the ripple in dB, has to be negative !
- RESONATOR : the parameter gives the Q value of the resonator, if you want to have a pure oscillator (so infinite Q), then set the parameter to a negative number or zero.
- GAUSSIAN : the filter cut-off parameter, or the fraction of the gaussian convolution function below which it is set to 0. (default is 0.001)

The filter coefficients for the difference equation are calculated and checked for consistency, upon which they are stored in the filter structure. Once this is done and the filter is setup, application to various waveforms is fairly straightforward. Note that you only have to define your filter once during initialisation. Once setup, it can be used to filter any number of waveforms of the same type.

```
apply_filter( filter, wf );
```

To get an impulse response from the filter into the specified waveform, where the impulse is given at sample 1000, the following routine is implemented.

```
filter_impulse_response( filter, wf, 1000 );
```

This routine creates an impulse function (zero everywhere, except at the sample you enter, where it's value is 1) and puts it through the filter. The FFT of this impulse response gives you the filter characteristic in frequency domain. Also you can check the filter's response to a step function, it's so-called step response :

```
filter_step_response( filter, wf, 1000 )
```

The step response is defined as the response of the filter to an input function which is zero at the beginning and 1 for samples \geq the sample you specify.

6.11.2.2 The Bessel, Butterworth and Chebyshev filters

6.11.2.3 The Resonator filter

6.11.2.4 The gaussian filter The gaussian filter is implemented as a FIR convolution with both causal and anti-causal coefficients. Note that the frequency given is treated as the -3dB level for the gaussian. There is an option to restore the definition for bandwidth which was used in early ESA processing, being the gaussian sigma, use GAUSSIAN_SIGMA_BW.

6.11.3 The Digital Downconversion Algorithm (DDC)

The digital downconversion routine was developed to process digitised BPM waveforms and to retrieve their position and amplitude. It basically implements an RF mixer in software. You need to supply it with the **doublewf_t** (p.134) holding the waveform to mix down and the frequency for the software LO. Also you need to give a pointer to a low-pass filter in order to filter out the resulting double frequency component from the downmixing. The routine

```
int ddc( doublewf_t *w, double f, filter_t *filter, complexwf_t *dcw );
```

returns then the complex DC waveform (dcw), where it's amplitude and phase can then be used in further calculations for beam position and slope in the BPM. We recommend the usage of a GAUSSIAN low-pass filter for the double frequency filtering as this shows the best phase behaviour combined with linearity (see **create_filter()** (p.74)).

For fast execution, the DDC routine comes with a buffer which it only allocates once by doing

```
ddc_initialise();
```

This buffer is used in the filtering routine, you can clean up after the execution of the buffer by having

```
ddc_cleanup();
```

6.11.4 Discrete (Fast) Fourier Transforms

The FFT routines in the dsp section of libbpm are based upon the General Purpose FFT Package by Takuya OOURA, 1996-2001, see <http://www.kurims.kyoto-u.ac.jp/~ooura/fft.html> More specifically on it's split-radix fast version (fftsf). These set of routines needs a buffer for bitswapping and a buffer to store a table with sin and cos values so they needn't be calculated for every FFT. The routine

```
fft_initialise( int ns )
```

initialises the buffers for waveforms of a certain sample length ns. Note that ns has to be a power of 2. You can clear the FFT buffers by issuing

```
fft_cleanup( );
```

Then two wrapper routines are implemented which take **doublewf_t** (p. 134) and **complexwf_t** (p. 133) data.

6.11.4.1 Complex Discrete Fourier Transform

The first one is

```
int complexfft( complexwf_t *z, int fft_mode );
```

which takes a complex waveform and performs an FFT in place. The `fft_mode` argument can be either

- **FFT_FORWARD** : forward discrete Fourier transform (plus-sign)

$$X[k] = \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} x[j] * \exp(2 * \pi * i * j * k / n), 0 \leq k < n$$

- **FFT_BACKWARD** : backward discrete Fourier transform (minus-sign)

$$X[k] = \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} x[j] * \exp(-2 * \pi * i * j * k / n), 0 \leq k < n$$

Note the backward and forward FFT's have a factor of n in between them, so to get the original wf back after applying both the backward and the forward FFT, you need to divide by the number of samples $z \rightarrow n$.

6.11.4.2 Real Discrete Fourier Transform

The second routine implements the real discrete Fourier transform when having **FFT_FORWARD** and the other way around when having **FFT_BACKWARD**.

```
int realfft( doublewf_t *y, int fft_mode, complexwf_t *z );
```

So for **FFT_FORWARD**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Re}(X[k]) &= \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} a[j] * \cos(2 * \pi * j * k / n), 0 \leq k \leq n/2 \\ \text{Im}(X[k]) &= \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} a[j] * \sin(2 * \pi * j * k / n), 0 < k < n/2 \end{aligned}$$

and **FFT_BACKWARD** takes the input from the first half ($n/2$) of the **complexwf_t** (p. 133) and FFTs it, expanding to a **doublewf_t** (p. 134) of length n .

$$X[k] = \frac{(\text{Re}(x[0]) + \text{Re}(x[n/2]) * \cos(\pi * k))}{2} + \sum_{j=1}^{n/2-1} \text{Re}(x[j]) * \cos(2 * \pi * j * k / n) + \sum_{j=1}^{n/2-1} \text{Im}(x[j]) * \sin(2 * \pi * j * k / n), 0 \leq k < n$$

6.11.4.3 Reference for FFT routines

- Masatake MORI, Makoto NATORI, Tatuo TORII: Suchikeisan, Iwanamikouza jyouhoukaku18, Iwanami, 1982 (Japanese)
- Henri J. Nussbaumer: Fast Fourier Transform and Convolution Algorithms, Springer Verlag, 1982
- C. S. Burrus, Notes on the FFT (with large FFT paper list)
<http://www-dsp.rice.edu/research/fft/fftnote.asc>

6.11.4.4 Copyright statement for FFT routines Copyright(C) 1996-2001 Takuya OOURA email: oooura@mmm.t.u-tokyo.ac.jp download: <http://momonga.t.u-tokyo.ac.jp/~oooura/fft.html> You may use, copy, modify this code for any purpose and without fee. You may distribute this ORIGINAL package.

6.11.5 DSP example program

There is an example program, which can be found in the examples directory under dsp. It shows how to work with the filtering and the DDC routines...

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <math.h>

#include <iostream>

#include <TR00T.h>
#include <TFile.h>
#include <TTree.h>

#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_units.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_simulation.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_rf.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_alloc.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_dsp.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_wf.h>

using namespace std;

int main( int argc, char **argv ) {

    cout << "Welcome to the libbpm DSP sandbox" << endl;

    int ns      = 256;
    double fs   = 119.*MHz;

    doublewf_t *w = doublewf( ns, fs );
    doublewf_t *s = doublewf_sample_series( ns, fs );

    doublewf_t *ddc_amp   = doublewf( ns, fs );
    doublewf_t *ddc_phase = doublewf( ns, fs );

    // setup the root trees...
    TFile *rootfile = new TFile( "dsp.root", "recreate" );
    TTree *roottree = new TTree( "dsp", "libbpm dsp tests" );

    int evt;
```

```

double amp, phase;
double gen_amp, gen_phase;

// setup the branches in the tree
roottree->Branch( "evt",      &evt,      "evt/I"      );
roottree->Branch( "wf",      w->wf,      "wf[256]/D" );
roottree->Branch( "s",      s->wf,      "s[256]/D" );
roottree->Branch( "gen_amp", &gen_amp,  "gen_amp/D" );
roottree->Branch( "gen_phase", &gen_phase, "gen_phase/D" );
roottree->Branch( "ddc_amp", ddc_amp->wf, "ddc_amp[256]/D" );
roottree->Branch( "ddc_phase", ddc_phase->wf, "ddc_phase[256]/D" );

complexwf_t *ddcwf = complexwf( ns, fs );

filter_t *gauss = create_filter( "gauss", GAUSSIAN,0,ns,fs,6.*MHz,0.,0.001);
filter_t *butter = create_filter( "butter", BUTTERWORTH | LOWPASS,4,ns,fs,6.*MHz,0.,0.);
filter_t *bessel = create_filter( "bessel", BESSEL | LOWPASS,4,ns,fs,6.*MHz,0.,0.);
filter_t *cheby = create_filter( "cheby", CHEBYSHEV | LOWPASS,4,ns,fs,6.*MHz,0.,-10.);

// init the DDC
ddc_initialise( ns, fs );

for ( evt = 1; evt<=1000; evt++ ) {

    // Make the waveform
    gen_amp = (double) evt * 10.;
    gen_phase = PI / (double) evt;

    // reset the w to 0... quite important :D
    doublewf_reset( w );

    doublewf_add_dcywave( w, gen_amp, gen_phase, 21.4*MHz, 0.15*usec, 0.2*usec, 0. );

    // do the DDC :)
    if ( ddc( w, 21.4*MHz, gauss, ddcwf ) ) return 1;

    // want to try differen filters ?
    //if ( ddc( w, 21.4*MHz, butter, ddcwf ) ) return 1;
    //if ( ddc( w, 21.4*MHz, bessel, ddcwf ) ) return 1;
    //if ( ddc( w, 21.4*MHz, cheby, ddcwf ) ) return 1;

    // get amplitude and phase from complex wf
    complexwf_getamp( ddc_amp, ddcwf );
    complexwf_getphase( ddc_phase, ddcwf );

    // fill the tree...
    roottree->Fill();

    if ( evt % 100 == 0 ) cout << "Simulated " << evt << " events." << endl;
}

// clear the DDC memory buffers
ddc_cleanup();

rootfile->Write();
rootfile->Close();

delete_filter( gauss );
delete_filter( butter );
delete_filter( bessel );
delete_filter( cheby );

complexwf_delete( ddcwf );

doublewf_delete( w );
doublewf_delete( s );

```

```
doublewf_delete( ddc_amp );
doublewf_delete( ddc_phase );

return 0;
}
```

Files

- file **bpm_dsp.h**
libbpm digital signal processing routines
- file **calculate_filter_coefficients.c**
- file **create_filter.c**
- file **create_resonator_representation.c**
- file **create_splane_representation.c**
- file **ddc.c**
- file **delete_filter.c**
- file **discrete_fourier_transforms.c**
- file **filter_impulse_response.c**
- file **filter_step_response.c**
- file **gaussian_filter_coeffs.c**
- file **normalise_filter.c**
- file **print_filter.c**
- file **print_filter_representation.c**
- file **zplane_transform.c**

Data Structures

- struct **filterrep_t**
- struct **filter_t**

Defines

- **#define BESSEL**
- **#define BUTTERWORTH**
- **#define CHEBYSHEV**
- **#define RAISEDCOSINE**
- **#define RESONATOR**
- **#define GAUSSIAN**
- **#define BILINEAR_Z_TRANSFORM**
- **#define MATCHED_Z_TRANSFORM**
- **#define NO_PREWARP**
- **#define CAUSAL**
- **#define ANTICAUSAL**
- **#define NONCAUSAL**
- **#define GAUSSIAN_SIGMA_BW**
- **#define LOWPASS**
- **#define HIGHPASS**
- **#define BANDPASS**
- **#define BANDSTOP**
- **#define NOTCH**

- `#define ALLPASS`
- `#define FIR`
- `#define IIR`
- `#define MAXORDER`
- `#define MAXPZ`
- `#define FILT_EPS`
- `#define MAX_RESONATOR_ITER`
- `#define FFT_FORWARD`
- `#define FFT_BACKWARD`

Functions

- `EXTERN filter_t * create_filter (char name[], unsigned int options, int order, int ns, double fs, double f1, double f2, double par)`
- `EXTERN int apply_filter (filter_t *f, double *wf)`
- `EXTERN void print_filter (FILE *of, filter_t *f)`
- `EXTERN void delete_filter (filter_t *f)`
- `EXTERN int filter_step_response (filter_t *f, double *wf, int itrig)`
- `EXTERN int filter_impulse_response (filter_t *f, double *wf, int itrig)`
- `EXTERN filterrep_t * create_splane_representation (filter_t *f)`
- `EXTERN filterrep_t * create_resonator_representation (filter_t *f)`
- `EXTERN filterrep_t * zplane_transform (filter_t *f, filterrep_t *s)`
- `EXTERN void print_filter_representation (FILE *of, filterrep_t *r)`
- `EXTERN int normalise_filter (filter_t *f, filterrep_t *s)`
- `EXTERN int calculate_filter_coefficients (filter_t *f)`
- `EXTERN int gaussian_filter_coeffs (filter_t *f)`
- `EXTERN int _expand_complex_polynomial (complex_t *w, int n, complex_t *a)`
- `EXTERN complex_t _eval_complex_polynomial (complex_t *a, int n, complex_t z)`
- `EXTERN int ddc_initialise (int ns, double fs)`
- `EXTERN void ddc_cleanup (void)`
- `int ddc (doublewf_t *w, double f, filter_t *filter, complexwf_t *dcw)`
- `EXTERN int fft_gen_tables (void)`
- `EXTERN int fft_initialise (int ns)`
- `EXTERN void fft_cleanup (void)`
- `EXTERN int complexfft (complexwf_t *z, int fft_mode)`
- `EXTERN int realfft (doublewf_t *y, int fft_mode, complexwf_t *z)`

6.11.6 Define Documentation

6.11.6.1 `#define BESSEL`

Bitmask for Bessel filter

Definition at line 386 of file `bpm_dsp.h`.

Referenced by `create_filter()`, and `create_splane_representation()`.

6.11.6.2 `#define BUTTERWORTH`

Bitmask for Butterworth filter

Definition at line 387 of file `bpm_dsp.h`.

Referenced by `create_filter()`, and `create_splane_representation()`.

6.11.6.3 #define CHEBYSHEV

Bitmask for Chebyshev filter

Definition at line 388 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by create_filter(), and create_splane_representation().

6.11.6.4 #define RAISEDCOSINE

Bitmask for Raised Cosine filter

Definition at line 389 of file bpm_dsp.h.

6.11.6.5 #define RESONATOR

Bitmask for Resonator filter

Definition at line 390 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by add_mode_response(), create_filter(), and get_mode_response().

6.11.6.6 #define GAUSSIAN

Bitmask for Gaussian filter

Definition at line 391 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by create_filter().

6.11.6.7 #define BILINEAR_Z_TRANSFORM

Get z poles via bilinear z transform from s plane

Definition at line 393 of file bpm_dsp.h.

6.11.6.8 #define MATCHED_Z_TRANSFORM

Get z poles via matches z transform from s plane

Definition at line 394 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by zplane_transform().

6.11.6.9 #define NO_PREWARP

Don't do the prewarp correction

Definition at line 395 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by create_filter().

6.11.6.10 #define CAUSAL

Filter is purely causal (only depends on past)

Definition at line 396 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by apply_filter(), create_filter(), and print_filter().

6.11.6.11 #define ANTICAUSAL

.... purely anticausal (only depends on future)

Definition at line 397 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by apply_filter().

6.11.6.12 #define NONCAUSAL

Filter is both causal and acausal

Definition at line 398 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by create_filter().

6.11.6.13 #define GAUSSIAN_SIGMA_BW

Gaussian sigma bandwidth in stead of -3 dB (def)

Definition at line 399 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by gaussian_filter_coeffs().

6.11.6.14 #define LOWPASS

Normalise filter as lowpass

Definition at line 401 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by calculate_filter_coefficients(), and normalise_filter().

6.11.6.15 #define HIGHPASS

Normalise filter as highpass

Definition at line 402 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by calculate_filter_coefficients(), and normalise_filter().

6.11.6.16 #define BANDPASS

Normalise filter as bandpass

Definition at line 403 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by add_mode_response(), calculate_filter_coefficients(), and get_mode_response().

6.11.6.17 #define BANDSTOP

Normalise filter as bandstop

Definition at line 404 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by calculate_filter_coefficients(), and create_resonator_representation().

6.11.6.18 #define NOTCH

Normalise filter as notch filter (=bandstop)

Definition at line 405 of file bpm_dsp.h.

6.11.6.19 #define ALLPASS

Normalise filter as allpass (resonator)

Definition at line 406 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by create_resonator_representation().

6.11.6.20 #define FIR

Filter is of FIR type

Definition at line 408 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by apply_filter(), and create_filter().

6.11.6.21 #define IIR

Filter is of IIR type

Definition at line 409 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by create_filter().

6.11.6.22 #define MAXORDER

Maximum filter order

Definition at line 411 of file bpm_dsp.h.

6.11.6.23 #define MAXPZ

Maximum number of poles and zeros >2*MAXORDER

Definition at line 412 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by calculate_filter_coefficients(), create_resonator_representation(), and gaussian_filter_coeffs().

6.11.6.24 #define FILT_EPS

A small number used in bpmdsp

Definition at line 413 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by _expand_complex_polynomial(), create_resonator_representation(), and print_filter().

6.11.6.25 #define MAX_RESONATOR_ITER

Maximum iterations in resonator poles calculation

Definition at line 414 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by create_resonator_representation().

6.11.6.26 #define FFT_FORWARD

Perform FFT from time -> frequency

Definition at line 416 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by `complexfft()`, and `realfft()`.

6.11.6.27 `#define FFT_BACKWARD`

Perform FFT from frequency -> time

Definition at line 417 of file `bpm_dsp.h`.

Referenced by `complexfft()`, and `realfft()`.

6.11.7 Function Documentation

6.11.7.1 EXTERN `filter_t* create_filter (char name[], unsigned int options, int order, int ns, double fs, double f1, double f2, double par)`

Creates the filter.

Parameters:

- name* a name for the filter
- options* filter specification and options bitword
- order* filter order
- ns* number of samples of the waveforms
- fs* sampling frequency
- f1* first frequency
- f2* optional second frequency (bandpass/bandstop)
- par* optional parameter
 - for chebyshev : ripple in dB
 - for resonator : Q factor

Returns:

A pointer to the created filter structure, memory is allocated on the heap inside this routine, the user has to take of deleting it using `delete_filter()` (p. 76).

Definition at line 10 of file `create_filter.c`.

References `alloc_simple_wave_double()`, `filter_t::alpha1`, `filter_t::alpha2`, `BESSEL`, `bpm_error()`, `bpm_warning()`, `BUTTERWORTH`, `calculate_filter_coefficients()`, `CAUSAL`, `filter_t::cheb_ripple`, `CHEBYSHEV`, `filter_t::cplane`, `create_resonator_representation()`, `create_splane_representation()`, `filter_t::f1`, `filter_t::f2`, `FIR`, `filter_t::fs`, `filter_t::gauss_cutoff`, `GAUSSIAN`, `gaussian_filter_coeffs()`, `IIR`, `filter_t::name`, `NO_PREWARP`, `NONCAUSAL`, `normalise_filter()`, `filterrep_t::npoles`, `filter_t::ns`, `filter_t::options`, `filter_t::order`, `filter_t::Q`, `RESONATOR`, `filter_t::w_alpha1`, `filter_t::w_alpha2`, `filter_t::wfbuffer`, `filter_t::yc`, and `zplane_transform()`.

Referenced by `add_mode_response()`, and `get_mode_response()`.

6.11.7.2 EXTERN `int apply_filter (filter_t * f, double * wf)`

Apply the filter to the given waveform. Note that the filter is applied in place, the user has to make a copy of the waveform if he/she wants to keep the original before applying the filter. The number of samples in the waveform has to be set in advance when creating the filter, it is stored in the filter structure (`f->ns`).

Parameters:

f pointer to a filter that was created using `create_filter`
wf an array containing the waveform to be filtered

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success and BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 19 of file `apply_filter.c`.

References ANTICAUSAL, `bpm_error()`, CAUSAL, FIR, `filter_t::gain`, `filter_t::ns`, `filter_t::nxc`, `filter_t::nxc_ac`, `filter_t::options`, `filter_t::wfbuffer`, `filter_t::xc`, `filter_t::xc_ac`, `filter_t::xv`, `filter_t::xv_ac`, `filter_t::yv`, and `filter_t::yv_ac`.

Referenced by `add_mode_response()`, `ddc()`, `filter_impulse_response()`, `filter_step_response()`, and `get_mode_response()`.

6.11.7.3 EXTERN void print_filter (FILE * of, filter_t * f)

Prints the filter to the given file pointer.

Parameters:

of the filepointer, use "stdout" to print to the terminal
f the filter to be printed

Returns:

void

Definition at line 8 of file `print_filter.c`.

References `bpm_error()`, `c_abs()`, `c_arg()`, CAUSAL, `filter_t::cplane`, `filter_t::dc_gain`, `filter_t::fc_gain`, `FILT_EPS`, `filter_t::gain`, `filter_t::hf_gain`, `filter_t::name`, `filter_t::nxc`, `filter_t::options`, `print_filter_representation()`, and `filter_t::xc`.

6.11.7.4 EXTERN void delete_filter (filter_t * f)

Clears the memory that was allocated on the heap for the filter *f*.

Parameters:

f a pointer to the filter

Returns:

void

Definition at line 8 of file `delete_filter.c`.

References `filter_t::cplane`, `free_simple_wave_double()`, and `filter_t::wfbuffer`.

Referenced by `add_mode_response()`, and `get_mode_response()`.

6.11.7.5 EXTERN int filter_step_response (filter_t * *f*, double * *wf*, int *itrig*)

This routine fills the given *wf* with the step response of the filter. The step response is defined as $wf[i] = 0.$ for $i < itrig$ and $wf[i] = 1.$ for $i \geq itrig$.

Parameters:

- f* a pointer to the filter to use
- wf* pointer to a waveform which will be overwritten with the step response
- itrig* the sample number in the waveform which will have the step

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes and BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Produces a stepresponse for the filter, step is defined by the trigger sample number the starting level and the endlevel

Definition at line 8 of file filter_step_response.c.

References apply_filter(), bpm_error(), and filter_t::ns.

6.11.7.6 EXTERN int filter_impulse_response (filter_t * *f*, double * *wf*, int *itrig*)

This routine fills the given *wf* with the impulse response of the filter. The impulse response is defined as $wf[i] = 1.$ for $i == itrig$ and $wf[i] = 0.$ elsewhere.

Parameters:

- f* a pointer to the filter to use
- wf* pointer to a waveform which will be overwritten with the impulse response
- itrig* the sample number in the waveform which will have the impulse

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes and BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Produces an impulse response for the filter, step is defined by the trigger sample number the starting level and the endlevel

Definition at line 7 of file filter_impulse_response.c.

References apply_filter(), bpm_error(), and filter_t::ns.

6.11.7.7 EXTERN filterrep_t* create_splane_representation (filter_t * *f*)

This routine returns a pointer to a filter representation **filterrep_t** (p.141) in the s plane for Butterworth, Chebyshev and Bessel filters. It need an initialised filter structure which has the filter type and the order set. Memory is allocated for this routine on the heap, so the user is responsible to delete this memory using free().

Parameters:

- f* the initialised filter with the correct options in *f*->options

Returns:

the filter representation in the s plane

Definition at line 32 of file create_splane_representation.c.

References `_add_splane_pole()`, `BESSEL`, `bpm_error()`, `BUTTERWORTH`, `c_conj()`, `c_exp()`, `filter_t::cheb_ripple`, `CHEBYSHEV`, `complex()`, `filterrep_t::npoles`, `filter_t::options`, and `filter_t::order`.

Referenced by `create_filter()`.

6.11.7.8 EXTERN filterrep_t* create_resonator_representation (filter_t * f)

This routine returns a pointer to a filter representation **filterrep_t** (p.141) in the z plane for resonance filters. It needs an initialised filter structure which has the filter type and the Q factor set. Memory is allocated for this routine on the heap, so the user is responsible to delete this memory using `free()`.

Parameters:

f the initialised filter with the correct options in `f->options`

Returns:

the filter representation in the z plane

Definition at line 15 of file create_resonator_representation.c.

References `_eval_complex_polynomial()`, `_expand_complex_polynomial()`, `_reflect()`, `ALLPASS`, `filter_t::alpha1`, `BANDSTOP`, `bpm_error()`, `c_conj()`, `c_div()`, `c_exp()`, `complex()`, `FILT_EPS`, `complex_t::im`, `MAX_RESONATOR_ITER`, `MAXPZ`, `filterrep_t::npoles`, `filterrep_t::nzeros`, `filter_t::options`, `filterrep_t::pole`, `filter_t::Q`, `complex_t::re`, and `filterrep_t::zero`.

Referenced by `create_filter()`.

6.11.7.9 EXTERN filterrep_t* zplane_transform (filter_t * f, filterrep_t * s)

This routine transforms the poles and zeros for Bessel, Chebyshev and Butterworth filters to the z plane either via matched z transform or bilinear z transform. This is set in `f->options`. Memory is allocated for this routine on the heap, so the user is responsible to delete this memory using `free()`.

Parameters:

f the filter, needs the options from it to check how to transform

s filter s plane poles and zeros

Returns:

a pointer to the z plane representation

Definition at line 8 of file zplane_transform.c.

References `bpm_error()`, `c_div()`, `c_exp()`, `c_scale()`, `c_sum()`, `complex()`, `MATCHED_Z_TRANSFORM`, `filterrep_t::npoles`, `filterrep_t::nzeros`, `filter_t::options`, `filterrep_t::pole`, and `filterrep_t::zero`.

Referenced by `create_filter()`.

6.11.7.10 EXTERN void print_filter_representation (FILE * *of*, filterrep_t * *r*)

Prints the filter representation in terms of poles and zeros to the filepointer.

Parameters:

of the filepointer, use "stdout" to print to the terminal
r the filter representation to be printed

Returns:

void

Display filter representation

Definition at line 8 of file print_filter_representation.c.

References c_imag(), c_real(), filterrep_t::npoles, filterrep_t::nzeros, filterrep_t::pole, and filterrep_t::zero.

Referenced by print_filter().

6.11.7.11 EXTERN int normalise_filter (filter_t * *f*, filterrep_t * *s*)

Normalises the Butterworth, Chebyshev or Bessel filters to be Bandpass/stop or Low/Highpass

Parameters:

f the filter
s the filter's representation in the s plane

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success or BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 7 of file normalise_filter.c.

References bpm_error(), c_div(), c_scale(), complex(), HIGHPASS, LOWPASS, filterrep_t::npoles, filterrep_t::nzeros, filter_t::options, filterrep_t::pole, filter_t::w_alpha1, filter_t::w_alpha2, and filterrep_t::zero.

Referenced by create_filter().

6.11.7.12 EXTERN int calculate_filter_coefficients (filter_t * *f*)

Calculates the filter coefficients from the z plane representation for Butterworth, Chebyshev, Bessel and Resonators. Before this routine is called, one has to make sure that the member cplane, which holds a pointer to the filter's representation in the complex plane is set. This routine then calculates the filter coefficients and stores them in *f*->xc (coefficients of $x[n]$, $x[n-1]$, $x[n-2]$...) and *f*->yc (coefficients of $y[n-1]$, $y[n-2]$, $y[n-3]$, ... in case of IIR filters).

Parameters:

f the filter, having it's *f*->cplane member set to the z plan representation

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success or BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Calculates the filter coefficients from the poles and zeros in the cplane representation... Also calculates the filter gains...

Definition at line 56 of file calculate_filter_coefficients.c.

References `_eval_complex_polynomial()`, `_expand_complex_polynomial()`, `filter_t::alpha1`, `filter_t::alpha2`, `BANDPASS`, `BANDSTOP`, `c_abs()`, `c_div()`, `c_mult()`, `c_real()`, `c_sqrt()`, `complex()`, `filter_t::cplane`, `filter_t::dc_gain`, `filter_t::fc_gain`, `filter_t::gain`, `filter_t::hf_gain`, `HIGHPASS`, `LOWPASS`, `MAXPZ`, `filterrep_t::npoles`, `filter_t::nxc`, `filter_t::nyc`, `filterrep_t::nzeros`, `filter_t::options`, `filterrep_t::pole`, `filter_t::xc`, `filter_t::yc`, and `filterrep_t::zero`.

Referenced by `create_filter()`.

6.11.7.13 EXTERN int gaussian_filter_coeffs (filter_t * f)

Calculates the gaussian filter coefficients from the original gaussian filter implementation in the digital downconversion algorithm in Yury's code. Note that this filter is implemented as a FIR non-causal filter.

Parameters:

f the filter structure with the coefficients to fill

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success or BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 8 of file gaussian_filter_coeffs.c.

References `bpm_error()`, `dround()`, `filter_t::f1`, `filter_t::fs`, `filter_t::gain`, `filter_t::gauss_cutoff`, `GAUSSIAN_SIGMA_BW`, `MAXPZ`, `filter_t::ns`, `filter_t::nxc`, `filter_t::nxc_ac`, `filter_t::options`, `filter_t::xc`, and `filter_t::xc_ac`.

Referenced by `create_filter()`.

6.11.7.14 EXTERN int _expand_complex_polynomial (complex_t * w, int n, complex_t * a)

Helper routine to expand a complex polynomial from a set of zeros.

Parameters:

w array of complex zeros for the polynomial

n number of zeros

a array of coefficients for the polynomial that is returned

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success or BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Calculate the polynomial coefficients in $a_0 + a_1 * z + a_2 * z^2 + a_3 * z^3 + \dots = (z-w_1)(z-w_2)(z-w_3)\dots$ from the *n* polynomial's zero's "w" returns the results in *a*, the array of coefficients...

Definition at line 8 of file calculate_filter_coefficients.c.

References `bpm_error()`, `c_imag()`, `c_mult()`, `c_neg()`, `c_sum()`, `complex()`, and `FILT_EPS`.

Referenced by `calculate_filter_coefficients()`, and `create_resonator_representation()`.

6.11.7.15 EXTERN complex_t _eval_complex_polynomial (complex_t * *a*, int *n*, complex_t *z*)

Helper routine to evaluate a complex polynomial for value *z*

Parameters:

- a* array of coefficients for the polynomial that is returned
- n* number of zeros
- z* the value for which to evaluate the polynomial

Returns:

the value of the polynomial for *z* (**complex_t** (p.132))

Definition at line 44 of file calculate_filter_coefficients.c.

References c_mult(), c_sum(), and complex().

Referenced by calculate_filter_coefficients(), and create_resonator_representation().

6.11.7.16 EXTERN int ddc_initialise (int *ns*, double *fs*)

Initialises and allocates memory for the DDC buffers with the correct number of samples and sampling frequency

Parameters:

- ns* Nuber of samples in waveforms to be processed
- fs* The sampling frequency of the waveforms

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 50 of file ddc.c.

References bpm_error(), and doublewf().

6.11.7.17 EXTERN void ddc_cleanup (void)

Clears up and frees the buffer memory for the ddc routines

Definition at line 70 of file ddc.c.

References doublewf_delete().

6.11.7.18 int ddc (doublewf_t * *w*, double *f*, filter_t * *filter*, complexwf_t * *dcw*)

Do a digital downconversion on the waveform *f*. The routine returns a complex DC waveform "wdc".

Parameters:

- w* The waveform of doubles to process
- f* The frequency of the digital local oscillator
- filter* The lowpass filter to get rid of the 2omega component

dcw The complex DC waveform

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 78 of file ddc.c.

References `_check_ddc_buffers()`, `apply_filter()`, `complexwf_setimag()`, `complexwf_setreal()`, `complexwf_t::fs`, `doublewf_t::fs`, `complexwf_t::ns`, `doublewf_t::ns`, and `doublewf_t::wf`.

Referenced by `ddc_sample_waveform()`, and `ddc_waveform()`.

6.11.7.19 EXTERN int fft_gen_tables (void)

Regenerates the sin/cos tables that are needed for the fast DFT algorithm.

Definition at line 116 of file `discrete_fourier_transforms.c`.

References `bpm_error()`.

Referenced by `fft_initialise()`.

6.11.7.20 EXTERN int fft_initialise (int ns)

This one initialised the FFT buffers, checks whether they are large enough for the given number of samples and frees and re-allocates memory where necessary

Parameters:

ns The number of samples in the waveforms to be transformed

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 130 of file `discrete_fourier_transforms.c`.

References `bpm_error()`, and `fft_gen_tables()`.

6.11.7.21 EXTERN void fft_cleanup (void)

This routine frees up the memory used by the FFT buffers

Definition at line 163 of file `discrete_fourier_transforms.c`.

6.11.7.22 EXTERN int complexfft (complexwf_t * z, int fft_mode)

Executes a complex fast fourier transform in line. See the reference guide for details.

Parameters:

z The complex waveform to transform (original waveform is destroyed) Note that the number of samples need to be a power of 2.

fft_mode Specifies whether to do the forward or backward transform

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 178 of file `discrete_fourier_transforms.c`.

References `_check_fft_buffers()`, `_is_pow2()`, `bpm_error()`, `bpm_warning()`, `cdft()`, `FFT_BACKWARD`, `FFT_FORWARD`, `complex_t::im`, `complexwf_t::ns`, `complex_t::re`, and `complexwf_t::wf`.

6.11.7.23 EXTERN int realfft (doublewf_t * y, int fft_mode, complexwf_t * z)

Executes a real fast fourier transform, between the real waveform `y` and the complex waveform `z`. See documentation for further explanation.

Parameters:

`y` Pointer to the real waveform

`fft_mode` Specifies whether to do the forward or backward transform

`z` Pointer to the complex waveform

Returns:

`BPM_SUCCESS` upon succes, `BPM_FAILURE` upon failure

Definition at line 225 of file `discrete_fourier_transforms.c`.

References `_check_fft_buffers()`, `_is_pow2()`, `bpm_error()`, `bpm_warning()`, `FFT_BACKWARD`, `FFT_FORWARD`, `complex_t::im`, `complexwf_t::ns`, `rdft()`, `complex_t::re`, `doublewf_t::wf`, and `complexwf_t::wf`.

6.12 Waveform handling routines

6.12.1 Detailed Description

This module contains the basic waveform handling routines and structures for libbpm

The bpmwf sublibrary implements 3 waveform types **doublewf_t** (p.134), **intwf_t** (p.143) and **complexwf_t** (p.133), all of which are simple structure typedefs which hold the number of samples, the sampling frequency and a pointer "wf" to the waveform. So the data array is accessible via **doublewf_t::wf** (p.135) as a normal array of integers, doubles and **complex_t** (p.132) 's.

6.12.2 Memory management

All have memory management routines (allocation/deletion) and routines to cast to other times (eg **doublewf_t** (p.134) -> **intwf_t** (p.143) or the other way around). This can be done either by filling existing waveforms (convenient when you e.g. have already allocated memory and referenced it into a root branch) or by having the casting routine allocate memory itself and return a pointer to it. e.g:

```
intwf_t *w = intwf_cast_new( doublewf_t *dw );
```

this allocates memory for **intwf_t** (p.143) and returns a pointer it, or

```
intwf_cast( intwf_t *w, doublewf_t *dw );
```

this casts `dw` into existing `intwf w`.

The sublibrary employs the sampling convention, where the sample is taken at the time index corresponding to

```
t = (double) i / sampling_freq
```

6.12.3 Waveform handling

The sublibrary implements basic waveform handling like addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, biasing and scaling.

Some advanced routines like differentiation, integration of the waveforms are also present. Also interpolation is implemented using various schemes which are more applicable depending on the type of waveform : linear, parabolic : for non repeatative signals, sinc and lanczos for repeatative signals (cfr. Shannon-Whittaker interpolation). (thinking of cubic-spline as well... but not implemented yet). Using these interpolation schemes, the sublibrary also implements resampling routines.

The complex waveforms have a set of routines to extract real/imag parts as well as phase and amplitude. Similar comments apply as for the casting routines, where the `"_new"` versions allocate memory in the routine and return a pointer to it.

6.12.4 Filling the waveforms

The values of the waveforms can be set by either filling them from a given array of values using e.g.

```
doublewf_setvalues( doublewf_t *w, double *a)
```

or by calculating them from a function which returns the basic type of the waveform.

E.g. define a complex valued function in your code:

```
complex_t csin( double t, int npars, double a ) {
    complex_t z
    // calculate a complex number z from the time t and parameters...
    return z;
}
```

which returns a complex value from the time `t` and having `npars` parameters `a[0] ... a[n-1]`

You can fill a waveform (and so basically sample the function at sampling frequency `fs`) by executing

```
complexwf_setfunction( complexwf_t *z, &csin, npars, a )
```

Also some routines are added to fill the waveforms with CW tones and decaying waves, along with some noise adding routines etc...

6.12.5 Note on the interpolation options.

Here are some examples of the different interpolation options that one can give to the `doublewf/complexwf_getvalue()` or `_resample()` routines.

6.12.6 For examples...

For examples on library use, please see the examples/wf directory in the libbpm main tree...

6.12.7 Todo list

- implement cubic spline interpolation ?

Files

- file **bpm_wf.h**
Simple waveform handling routines for libbpm.
- file **complexwf.c**
- file **doublewf.c**
- file **intwf.c**
- file **wfstats.c**

Data Structures

- struct **doublewf_t**
- struct **intwf_t**
- struct **complexwf_t**
- struct **wfstat_t**

Defines

- **#define WF_EPS**
- **#define MAX_ALLOWED_NS**
- **#define WF_NEAREST**
- **#define WF_LINEAR**
- **#define WF_QUADRATIC**
- **#define WF_SINC**
- **#define WF_LANCZOS**

Functions

- **EXTERN int wfstat_reset (wfstat_t *s)**
- **EXTERN void wfstat_print (FILE *of, wfstat_t *s)**
- **EXTERN doublewf_t * doublewf (int ns, double fs)**
- **EXTERN doublewf_t * doublewf_time_series (int ns, double fs)**
- **EXTERN doublewf_t * doublewf_sample_series (int ns, double fs)**
- **EXTERN doublewf_t * doublewf_frequency_series (int ns, double fs)**
- **EXTERN int doublewf_setvalues (doublewf_t *w, double *x)**
- **EXTERN int doublewf_setfunction (doublewf_t *w, double(*wffun)(double t, int, double *), int npars, double *par)**
- **EXTERN int doublewf_copy (doublewf_t *copy, doublewf_t *src)**
- **EXTERN doublewf_t * doublewf_copy_new (doublewf_t *w)**
- **EXTERN int doublewf_subset (doublewf_t *sub, doublewf_t *w, int i1, int i2)**

- EXTERN int **doublewf_reset** (**doublewf_t** *w)
- EXTERN void **doublewf_delete** (**doublewf_t** *w)
- EXTERN **intwf_t** * **intwf_cast_new** (**doublewf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **intwf_cast** (**intwf_t** *iw, **doublewf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_compat** (**doublewf_t** *w1, **doublewf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_add** (**doublewf_t** *w1, **doublewf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_subtract** (**doublewf_t** *w1, **doublewf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_multiply** (**doublewf_t** *w1, **doublewf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_divide** (**doublewf_t** *w1, **doublewf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_scale** (double f, **doublewf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_bias** (double c, **doublewf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_add_cwtone** (**doublewf_t** *w, double amp, double phase, double freq, double phasenoise)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_add_dcywave** (**doublewf_t** *w, double amp, double phase, double freq, double ttrig, double tdcy, double phasenoise)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_add_ampnoise** (**doublewf_t** *w, double sigma)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_basic_stats** (**doublewf_t** *w, int s0, int s1, **wfstat_t** *stats)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_derive** (**doublewf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_integrate** (**doublewf_t** *w)
- EXTERN void **doublewf_print** (FILE *of, **doublewf_t** *w)
- EXTERN double **doublewf_getvalue** (**doublewf_t** *w, double t, unsigned int mode)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_resample** (**doublewf_t** *w2, double fs, **doublewf_t** *w1, unsigned int mode)
- EXTERN **intwf_t** * **intwf** (int ns, double fs)
- EXTERN **intwf_t** * **intwf_sample_series** (int ns, double fs)
- EXTERN int **intwf_setvalues** (**intwf_t** *w, int *x)
- EXTERN int **intwf_setfunction** (**intwf_t** *w, int(*wffun)(double t, int, double *), int npars, double *par)
- EXTERN int **intwf_copy** (**intwf_t** *copy, **intwf_t** *src)
- EXTERN **intwf_t** * **intwf_copy_new** (**intwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **intwf_subset** (**intwf_t** *sub, **intwf_t** *w, int i1, int i2)
- EXTERN int **intwf_reset** (**intwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN void **intwf_delete** (**intwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN **doublewf_t** * **doublewf_cast_new** (**intwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_cast** (**doublewf_t** *w, **intwf_t** *iw)
- EXTERN int **intwf_compat** (**intwf_t** *w1, **intwf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **intwf_add** (**intwf_t** *w1, **intwf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **intwf_subtract** (**intwf_t** *w1, **intwf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **intwf_multiply** (**intwf_t** *w1, **intwf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **intwf_divide** (**intwf_t** *w1, **intwf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **intwf_scale** (int f, **intwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **intwf_bias** (int c, **intwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **intwf_add_cwtone** (**intwf_t** *w, double amp, double phase, double freq, double phasenoise)
- EXTERN int **intwf_add_dcywave** (**intwf_t** *w, double amp, double phase, double freq, double ttrig, double tdcy, double phasenoise)
- EXTERN int **intwf_add_ampnoise** (**intwf_t** *w, double sigma)
- EXTERN int **intwf_basic_stats** (**intwf_t** *w, int s0, int s1, **wfstat_t** *stats)
- EXTERN int **intwf_derive** (**intwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **intwf_integrate** (**intwf_t** *w)

- EXTERN void **intwf_print** (FILE *of, **intwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **intwf_getvalue** (**intwf_t** *w, double t, unsigned int mode)
- EXTERN int **intwf_resample** (**intwf_t** *w2, double fs, **intwf_t** *w1, unsigned int mode)
- EXTERN **complexwf_t** * **complexwf** (int ns, double fs)
- EXTERN **complexwf_t** * **complexwf_copy_new** (**complexwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_copy** (**complexwf_t** *copy, **complexwf_t** *src)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_subset** (**complexwf_t** *sub, **complexwf_t** *w, int i1, int i2)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_setvalues** (**complexwf_t** *w, **complex_t** *x)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_setfunction** (**complexwf_t** *w, **complex_t** (*wffun)(double, int, double *), int npars, double *par)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_reset** (**complexwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN void **complexwf_delete** (**complexwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_compat** (**complexwf_t** *w1, **complexwf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_add** (**complexwf_t** *w1, **complexwf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_subtract** (**complexwf_t** *w1, **complexwf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_multiply** (**complexwf_t** *w1, **complexwf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_divide** (**complexwf_t** *w1, **complexwf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_scale** (**complex_t** f, **complexwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_bias** (**complex_t** c, **complexwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_add_cwtone** (**complexwf_t** *w, double amp, double phase, double freq, double phasenoise)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_add_dcwave** (**complexwf_t** *w, double amp, double phase, double freq, double ttrig, double tdcy, double phasenoise)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_add_noise** (**complexwf_t** *w, double sigma)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_add_ampnoise** (**complexwf_t** *w, double sigma)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_add_phasenoise** (**complexwf_t** *w, double sigma)
- EXTERN void **complexwf_print** (FILE *of, **complexwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_getreal** (**doublewf_t** *re, **complexwf_t** *z)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_getimag** (**doublewf_t** *im, **complexwf_t** *z)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_getamp** (**doublewf_t** *r, **complexwf_t** *z)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_getphase** (**doublewf_t** *theta, **complexwf_t** *z)
- EXTERN **doublewf_t** * **complexwf_getreal_new** (**complexwf_t** *z)
- EXTERN **doublewf_t** * **complexwf_getimag_new** (**complexwf_t** *z)
- EXTERN **doublewf_t** * **complexwf_getamp_new** (**complexwf_t** *z)
- EXTERN **doublewf_t** * **complexwf_getphase_new** (**complexwf_t** *z)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_setreal** (**complexwf_t** *z, **doublewf_t** *re)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_setimag** (**complexwf_t** *z, **doublewf_t** *im)

6.12.8 Define Documentation

6.12.8.1 #define WF_EPS

A small number

Definition at line 157 of file bpm_wf.h.

Referenced by **complexwf_compat()**, **doublewf_compat()**, and **intwf_compat()**.

6.12.8.2 #define MAX_ALLOWED_NS

Maximum allowed number of samples (2^{18})

Definition at line 158 of file bpm_wf.h.

Referenced by **complexwf()**, **doublewf()**, **doublewf_resample()**, **intwf()**, and **intwf_resample()**.

6.12.8.3 #define WF_NEAREST

No interpolation, return nearest sample

Definition at line 160 of file bpm_wf.h.

6.12.8.4 #define WF_LINEAR

Perform linear interpolation in XXXwf_getsample()

Definition at line 161 of file bpm_wf.h.

Referenced by doublewf_getvalue().

6.12.8.5 #define WF_QUADRATIC

Perform quadratic (parabolic) interpolation

Definition at line 162 of file bpm_wf.h.

Referenced by doublewf_getvalue().

6.12.8.6 #define WF_SINC

signal reconstruction using sinc kernel (0..ns)

Definition at line 163 of file bpm_wf.h.

Referenced by doublewf_getvalue().

6.12.8.7 #define WF_LANCZOS

signal reconstruction using lanczos kernel (a=3)

Definition at line 164 of file bpm_wf.h.

Referenced by doublewf_getvalue().

6.12.9 Function Documentation**6.12.9.1 EXTERN int wfstat__reset (wfstat__t * s)**

Reset the waveform statistics structure.

Parameters:

s A pointer to a **wfstat__t** (p.147) structure

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 8 of file wfstats.c.

References bpm_error(), wfstat__t::imax, wfstat__t::imin, wfstat__t::max, wfstat__t::mean, wfstat__t::min, and wfstat__t::rms.

Referenced by doublewf_basic_stats().

6.12.9.2 EXTERN void wfstat__print (FILE * *of*, wfstat__t * *s*)

Prints the waveform statistics to the screen,

Parameters:

- of* A filepointer
- s* A pointer to the waveform statistics structure

Returns:

void

Definition at line 29 of file wfstats.c.

References bpm_error(), wfstat__t::imax, wfstat__t::imin, wfstat__t::max, wfstat__t::mean, wfstat__t::min, and wfstat__t::rms.

6.12.9.3 EXTERN doublewf__t* doublewf (int *ns*, double *fs*)

Allocates memory for a new waveform of doubles

Parameters:

- ns* The number of samples in the waveform
- fs* The sampling frequency of the waveform

Returns:

A pointer to the allocated waveform structure

Definition at line 8 of file doublewf.c.

References bpm_error(), doublewf__t::fs, MAX_ALLOWED_NS, doublewf__t::ns, and doublewf__t::wf.

Referenced by _check_ddc_buffers(), add_mode_response(), complexwf_getamp_new(), complexwf_getimag_new(), complexwf_getphase_new(), complexwf_getreal_new(), ddc_initialise(), doublewf_cast_new(), doublewf_copy_new(), doublewf_frequency_series(), doublewf_sample_series(), doublewf_time_series(), and generate_bpmsignal().

6.12.9.4 EXTERN doublewf__t* doublewf__time__series (int *ns*, double *fs*)

Allocates memory for a new waveform of doubles and fills it with the sample time values

Parameters:

- ns* The number of samples in the waveform
- fs* The sampling frequency of the waveform

Returns:

A pointer to the allocated waveform structure

Definition at line 63 of file doublewf.c.

References doublewf(), doublewf__t::fs, doublewf__t::ns, and doublewf__t::wf.

6.12.9.5 EXTERN doublewf_t* doublewf_sample_series (int *ns*, double *fs*)

Allocates memory for a new waveform of doubles and fills it with sample numbers.

Parameters:

- ns* The number of samples in the waveform
- fs* The sampling frequency of the waveform

Returns:

A pointer to the allocated waveform structure

Definition at line 50 of file doublewf.c.

References doublewf(), doublewf_t::ns, and doublewf_t::wf.

6.12.9.6 EXTERN doublewf_t* doublewf_frequency_series (int *ns*, double *fs*)

Allocates memory for a new waveform of doubles and fills it with the frequency values

Parameters:

- ns* The number of samples in the waveform
- fs* The sampling frequency of the waveform

Returns:

A pointer to the allocated waveform structure

Definition at line 76 of file doublewf.c.

References doublewf(), doublewf_t::fs, doublewf_t::ns, and doublewf_t::wf.

6.12.9.7 EXTERN int doublewf_setvalues (doublewf_t * *w*, double * *x*)

Fills the waveform of doubles with the values from the array *x*. No check is performed whether *x* contains enough samples, the user needs to be sure this is the case !

Parameters:

- w* A pointer to the waveform of doubles
- x* A pointer to the *x* values

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 151 of file doublewf.c.

References bpm_error(), doublewf_t::ns, and doublewf_t::wf.

6.12.9.8 EXTERN int doublewf_setfunction (doublewf_t * *w*, double(*) (double *t*, int, double *) *wffun*, int *npars*, double * *par*)

Fills the waveform with values from the function *wffun*(), this function has to return a double from argument *t* (time) and has *npars* parameters given by the array **par*. The function will be evaluated at the time *t* of each sample...

Parameters:

w A pointer to the waveform of doubles
wffun A pointer to the function to fill the waveform with
t The time parameter in the function
npars Number of parameters for the function
par Array of parameters for the function

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

6.12.9.9 EXTERN int doublewf_copy (doublewf_t * copy, doublewf_t * src)

Copies the values from existing waveform src into copy checks first whether the waveforms are compatible... This routine doesn't allocate memory internally and the waveforms should already have been created by the user...

Parameters:

copy A pointer to the copy waveform
src A pointer to the original waveform

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 106 of file doublewf.c.

References bpm_error(), doublewf_compat(), doublewf_t::ns, and doublewf_t::wf.

Referenced by rf_mixer().

6.12.9.10 EXTERN doublewf_t* doublewf_copy_new (doublewf_t * w)

Allocates memory and produces a copy of the waveform w;

Parameters:

w A pointer to the original waveform

Returns:

A pointer to the copy of w

Definition at line 89 of file doublewf.c.

References bpm_error(), doublewf(), doublewf_t::fs, doublewf_t::ns, and doublewf_t::wf.

Referenced by add_mode_response(), and get_mode_response().

6.12.9.11 EXTERN int doublewf_subset (doublewf_t * sub, doublewf_t * w, int i1, int i2)

Copies a subset from sample i1 to sample i2 (inclusive) to the sub waveform from waveform w. The routine expects the sub waveform to already exist with enough samples. (this is not checked !) The sub->fs and sub->ns will be overwritten.

Parameters:

- sub* Pointer to the waveform which will hold the subset
- w* Pointer to the original waveform
- i1* First sample of *w* to copy
- i2* Last sample of *w* to copy

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 127 of file doublewf.c.

References bpm_error(), doublewf_t::fs, doublewf_t::ns, and doublewf_t::wf.

6.12.9.12 EXTERN int doublewf_reset (doublewf_t * w)

Resets the waveform of doubles to 0.

Parameters:

- w* A pointer to the waveform of doubles

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 185 of file doublewf.c.

References bpm_error(), doublewf_t::ns, and doublewf_t::wf.

Referenced by generate_bpmsignal().

6.12.9.13 EXTERN void doublewf_delete (doublewf_t * w)

Frees up the memory used by the waveform

Parameters:

- w* A pointer to the waveform of doubles

Returns:

void

Definition at line 202 of file doublewf.c.

References bpm_warning(), and doublewf_t::wf.

Referenced by _check_ddc_buffers(), add_mode_response(), ddc_cleanup(), get_mode_response(), intwf_basic_stats(), intwf_getvalue(), and intwf_resample().

6.12.9.14 EXTERN intwf_t* intwf_cast_new (doublewf_t * w)

Cast the waveform of doubles to a new waveform of integers. Memory is allocated inside this routine so the user just needs to have a inwf_t pointer ready.

Parameters:

w A pointer to the waveform of doubles

Returns:

A newly created `intwf_t` (p. 143) representation of the waveform of doubles

Definition at line 219 of file `doublewf.c`.

References `bpm_error()`, `dround()`, `doublewf_t::fs`, `intwf()`, `doublewf_t::ns`, `intwf_t::ns`, `intwf_t::wf`, and `doublewf_t::wf`.

6.12.9.15 EXTERN int intwf_cast (intwf_t * iw, doublewf_t * w)

Cast the waveform of doubles to an already existing waveform of integers.

Parameters:

iw A pointer to an existing waveform of integers

w A pointer to the waveform of doubles

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 245 of file `doublewf.c`.

References `bpm_error()`, `dround()`, `intwf_t::ns`, `intwf_t::wf`, and `doublewf_t::wf`.

6.12.9.16 EXTERN int doublewf_compat (doublewf_t * w1, doublewf_t * w2)

Checks compatiblity of the two waveforms, returns true if the number of samples and the sampling frequencies match. For the sampling frequency, it is simply checked whether they match to WF_EPS.

Parameters:

w1 A pointer to the first waveform of doubles

w2 A pointer to the second waveform of doubles

Returns:

1 if the waveforms match, 0 if not.

Definition at line 263 of file `doublewf.c`.

References `bpm_error()`, `doublewf_t::fs`, `doublewf_t::ns`, and `WF_EPS`.

Referenced by `doublewf_add()`, `doublewf_copy()`, `doublewf_divide()`, `doublewf_multiply()`, and `doublewf_subtract()`.

6.12.9.17 EXTERN int doublewf_add (doublewf_t * w1, doublewf_t * w2)

Adds two waveforms of doubles $w1 + w2$ sample per sample. The result is stored in *w1*.

Parameters:

w1 A pointer to the first waveform of doubles

w2 A pointer to the second waveform of doubles

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 276 of file doublewf.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), doublewf_compat(), doublewf_t::ns, and doublewf_t::wf.

6.12.9.18 EXTERN int doublewf_subtract (doublewf_t * *w1*, doublewf_t * *w2*)

Subtracts two waveforms of doubles w1-w2 sample per sample. The result is stored in w1.

Parameters:

w1 A pointer to the first waveform of doubles

w2 A pointer to the second waveform of doubles

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 297 of file doublewf.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), doublewf_compat(), doublewf_t::ns, and doublewf_t::wf.

6.12.9.19 EXTERN int doublewf_multiply (doublewf_t * *w1*, doublewf_t * *w2*)

Multiplies two waveforms of doubles w1*w2 sample per sample. The result is stored in w1.

Parameters:

w1 A pointer to the first waveform of doubles

w2 A pointer to the second waveform of doubles

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 317 of file doublewf.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), doublewf_compat(), doublewf_t::ns, and doublewf_t::wf.

Referenced by rf_mixer().

6.12.9.20 EXTERN int doublewf_divide (doublewf_t * *w1*, doublewf_t * *w2*)

Divides two waveforms of doubles w1/w2 sample per sample. The result is stored in w1. When w2[i] is 0, w1[i] will be set to 0. and a warning message is printed.

Parameters:

w1 A pointer to the first waveform of doubles

w2 A pointer to the second waveform of doubles

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 338 of file doublewf.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), doublewf_compat(), doublewf_t::ns, and doublewf_t::wf.

6.12.9.21 EXTERN int doublewf_scale (double *f*, doublewf_t * *w*)

Scales the waveform of doubles *w* by factor *f*. The result is stored in *w*.

Parameters:

f The scalefactor

w A pointer to the waveform of doubles

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 368 of file doublewf.c.

References bpm_error(), doublewf_t::ns, and doublewf_t::wf.

Referenced by add_mode_response(), get_mode_response(), and rf_amplify().

6.12.9.22 EXTERN int doublewf_bias (double *c*, doublewf_t * *w*)

Biases the waveform of doubles *w* by a constant *c*. The result is stored in *w*.

Parameters:

c The constant bias.

w A pointer to the waveform of doubles

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 385 of file doublewf.c.

References bpm_error(), doublewf_t::ns, and doublewf_t::wf.

6.12.9.23 EXTERN int doublewf_add_cwtone (doublewf_t * *w*, double *amp*, double *phase*, double *freq*, double *phasenoise*)

Adds a cosine-like CW tone to the entire waveform. The sampling time is taken on the array index, so $t = (\text{double})i/w \rightarrow fs$.

Parameters:

w A pointer to the waveform structure

amp Amplitude of the CW tone

phase Phase of the CW tone
freq Frequency of the CW tone
phasenoise Sigma of the gaussian phasenoise

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 402 of file doublewf.c.

References bpm_error(), doublewf_t::fs, nr_rangauss(), doublewf_t::ns, and doublewf_t::wf.

Referenced by rf_addLO().

6.12.9.24 EXTERN int doublewf_add_dcywave (doublewf_t * *w*, double *amp*, double *phase*, double *freq*, double *ttrig*, double *tdcy*, double *phasenoise*)

Adds a decaying wave pulse to the waveform. The sampling time is taken on the array index, so $t = (\text{double})i/w \rightarrow fs$. The added signal is of the form :

$$ampe^{-(t-ttrig)/tdcy} \cos(2\pi freq(t - ttrig) + phase)$$

If desired, phasenoise is added to the phase of the waveform.

Parameters:

w A pointer to the waveform structure
amp Amplitude of the CW tone
phase Phase of the CW tone
freq Frequency of the CW tone
ttrig Trigger time of the pulse
tdcy Decay time of the pulse
phasenoise Sigma of the gaussian phasenoise

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 422 of file doublewf.c.

References bpm_error(), doublewf_t::fs, nr_rangauss(), doublewf_t::ns, and doublewf_t::wf.

6.12.9.25 EXTERN int doublewf_add_ampnoise (doublewf_t * *w*, double *sigma*)

Adds gaussian amplitude noise to the waveform.

Parameters:

w A pointer to the waveform structure
sigma The gaussian sigma of the amplitude noise

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 447 of file doublewf.c.

References bpm_error(), nr_rangauss(), doublewf_t::ns, and doublewf_t::wf.

6.12.9.26 EXTERN int doublewf_basic_stats (doublewf_t * w, int s0, int s1, wfstat_t * stats)

Retrieves some basic statistics about the waveform of doubles in w, only considers samples between s0 and s1.

Parameters:

- w* A pointer to the waveform structure
- s0* First sample to consider
- s1* Last sample to consider
- stats* A filled **wfstat_t** (p. 147) structure is returned.

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 467 of file doublewf.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), wfstat_t::imax, wfstat_t::imin, wfstat_t::max, wfstat_t::mean, wfstat_t::min, doublewf_t::ns, wfstat_t::rms, doublewf_t::wf, and wfstat_t::reset().

Referenced by intwf_basic_stats().

6.12.9.27 EXTERN int doublewf_derive (doublewf_t * w)

Produce the derivative waveform for w : dw/dt.

Parameters:

- w* A pointer to the waveform structure.

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 507 of file doublewf.c.

References bpm_error(), doublewf_t::fs, doublewf_t::ns, and doublewf_t::wf.

6.12.9.28 EXTERN int doublewf_integrate (doublewf_t * w)

Produce the integrated waveform for w : $\int w(s)ds$.

Parameters:

- w* A pointer to the waveform structure.

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 532 of file doublewf.c.

References bpm_error(), doublewf_t::fs, doublewf_t::ns, and doublewf_t::wf.

Referenced by add_mode_response(), and get_mode_response().

6.12.9.29 EXTERN void doublewf_print (FILE * *of*, doublewf_t * *w*)

Print the waveform to the filepointer

Parameters:

- of* A filepointer, use stdout for the terminal
- w* A pointer to the waveform

Returns:

void

Definition at line 556 of file doublewf.c.

References bpm_error(), doublewf_t::fs, MHz, doublewf_t::ns, and doublewf_t::wf.

6.12.9.30 EXTERN double doublewf_getvalue (doublewf_t * *w*, double *t*, unsigned int *mode*)

Return the value for the waveform at sample time *t*, according to the interpolation mode.

Parameters:

- w* A pointer to the waveform structure
- t* A time at which to sample the waveform
- mode* Interpolation mode

Returns:

the value of the waveform at time *t*

Definition at line 575 of file doublewf.c.

References bpm_error(), doublewf_t::fs, lanczos(), nr_quadinterpol(), doublewf_t::ns, sinc(), doublewf_t::wf, WF_LANCZOS, WF_LINEAR, WF_QUADRATIC, and WF_SINC.

Referenced by digitise(), doublewf_resample(), intwf_getvalue(), and intwf_resample().

6.12.9.31 EXTERN int doublewf_resample (doublewf_t * *w2*, double *fs*, doublewf_t * *w1*, unsigned int *mode*)

Resamples the waveform *w1* into *w2* with new *fs* sampling frequency. This routine recalculates the correct number of samples required. However the user needs to make sure that there are enough samples in *w2* available as this is not checked. The *w2*->ns value will be overwritten with the correct amount. The routine checks whether the maximum allowed number of samples is not exceeded to avoid memory problems.

Parameters:

- w* A pointer to the waveform structure
- t* A time at which to sample the waveform
- mode* Interpolation mode

Returns:

the value of the waveform at time *t*

Definition at line 664 of file doublewf.c.

References bpm_error(), doublewf_getvalue(), doublewf_t::fs, MAX_ALLOWED_NS, doublewf_t::ns, and doublewf_t::wf.

6.12.9.32 EXTERN intwf_t* intwf (int *ns*, double *fs*)

Allocates memory for a new waveform of integers

Parameters:

ns The number of samples in the waveform

fs The sampling frequency of the waveform

Returns:

A pointer to the allocated waveform structure

Definition at line 8 of file intwf.c.

References bpm_error(), intwf_t::fs, MAX_ALLOWED_NS, intwf_t::ns, and intwf_t::wf.

Referenced by intwf_cast_new(), intwf_copy_new(), and intwf_sample_series().

6.12.9.33 EXTERN intwf_t* intwf_sample_series (int *ns*, double *fs*)

Allocates memory for a new waveform of integers and fills it with sample numbers.

Parameters:

ns The number of samples in the waveform

fs The sampling frequency of the waveform

Returns:

A pointer to the allocated waveform structure

Definition at line 50 of file intwf.c.

References intwf(), intwf_t::ns, and intwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.34 EXTERN int intwf_setvalues (intwf_t * *w*, int * *x*)

Fills the waveform of integers with the values from the array x. No check is performed whether x contains enough samples, the user needs to be sure this is the case !

Parameters:

w A pointer to the waveform of integers

x A pointer to the x values

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 126 of file intwf.c.

References bpm_error(), intwf_t::ns, and intwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.35 EXTERN int intwf_setfunction (intwf_t * *w*, int(*) (double *t*, int, double *) *wffun*, int *npars*, double * *par*)

Fills the waveform with values from the function *wffun*(), this function has to return a double from argument *t* (time) and has *npars* parameters given by the array *par*. The function will be evaluated at the time *t* of each sample...

Parameters:

- w* A pointer to the waveform of integers
- wffun* A pointer to the function to fill the waveform with
- t* The time parameter in the function
- npars* Number of parameters for the function
- par* Array of parameters for the function

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

6.12.9.36 EXTERN int intwf_copy (intwf_t * *copy*, intwf_t * *src*)

Copies the values from existing waveform *src* into *copy* checks first whether the waveforms are compatible... This routine doesn't allocate memory internally and the waveforms should already have been created by the user...

Parameters:

- copy* A pointer to the copy waveform
- src* A pointer to the original waveform

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 81 of file *intwf.c*.

References *bpm_error()*, *intwf_compat()*, *intwf_t::ns*, and *intwf_t::wf*.

6.12.9.37 EXTERN intwf_t* intwf_copy_new (intwf_t * *w*)

Allocates memory and produces a copy of the waveform *w*;

Parameters:

- w* A pointer to the original waveform

Returns:

A pointer to the copy of *w*

Definition at line 63 of file *intwf.c*.

References *bpm_error()*, *intwf_t::fs*, *intwf()*, *intwf_t::ns*, and *intwf_t::wf*.

6.12.9.38 EXTERN int intwf_subset (intwf_t * *sub*, intwf_t * *w*, int *i1*, int *i2*)

Copies a subset from sample *i1* to sample *i2* (inclusive) to the sub waveform from waveform *w*. The routine expects the sub waveform to already exist with enough samples. (this is not checked !) The sub->fs and sub->ns will be overwritten.

Parameters:

sub Pointer to the waveform which will hold the subset

w Pointer to the original waveform

i1 First sample of *w* to copy

i2 Last sample of *w* to copy

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 102 of file intwf.c.

References bpm_error(), intwf_t::fs, intwf_t::ns, and intwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.39 EXTERN int intwf_reset (intwf_t * *w*)

Resets the waveform of integers to 0.

Parameters:

w A pointer to the waveform of integers

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 160 of file intwf.c.

References bpm_error(), intwf_t::ns, and intwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.40 EXTERN void intwf_delete (intwf_t * *w*)

Frees up the memory used by the waveform

Parameters:

w A pointer to the waveform of integers

Returns:

void

Definition at line 177 of file intwf.c.

References bpm_warning(), and intwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.41 EXTERN doublewf_t* doublewf_cast_new (intwf_t * *w*)

Cast the waveform of integers to a new waveform of doubles. Memory is allocated inside this routine so the user just needs to have a inwf_t pointer ready.

Parameters:

w A pointer to the waveform of integers

Returns:

A newly created **doublewf_t** (p. 134) representation of the waveform of integers

Definition at line 194 of file intwf.c.

References bpm_error(), doublewf(), intwf_t::fs, intwf_t::ns, doublewf_t::wf, and intwf_t::wf.

Referenced by intwf_basic_stats(), intwf_getvalue(), and intwf_resample().

6.12.9.42 EXTERN int doublewf_cast (doublewf_t * w, intwf_t * iw)

Cast the waveform of integers to an already existing waveform of doubles.

Parameters:

iw A pointer to an existing waveform of integers

w A pointer to the waveform of integers

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 220 of file intwf.c.

References bpm_error(), intwf_t::ns, doublewf_t::wf, and intwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.43 EXTERN int intwf_compat (intwf_t * w1, intwf_t * w2)

Checks compatiblity of the two waveforms, returns true if the number of samples and the sampling frequencies match. For the sampling frequency, it is simply checked whether they match to WF_EPS.

Parameters:

w1 A pointer to the first waveform of integers

w2 A pointer to the second waveform of integers

Returns:

1 if the waveforms match, 0 if not.

Definition at line 238 of file intwf.c.

References bpm_error(), intwf_t::fs, intwf_t::ns, and WF_EPS.

Referenced by intwf_add(), intwf_copy(), intwf_divide(), intwf_multiply(), and intwf_subtract().

6.12.9.44 EXTERN int intwf_add (intwf_t * w1, intwf_t * w2)

Adds two waveforms of integers w1+w2 sample per sample. The result is stored in w1.

Parameters:

w1 A pointer to the first waveform of integers

w2 A pointer to the second waveform of integers

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 251 of file intwf.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), intwf_compat(), intwf_t::ns, and intwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.45 EXTERN int intwf_subtract (intwf_t * w1, intwf_t * w2)

Subtracts two waveforms of integers w1-w2 sample per sample. The result is stored in w1.

Parameters:

w1 A pointer to the first waveform of integers

w2 A pointer to the second waveform of integers

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 271 of file intwf.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), intwf_compat(), intwf_t::ns, and intwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.46 EXTERN int intwf_multiply (intwf_t * w1, intwf_t * w2)

Multiplies two waveforms of integers w1*w2 sample per sample. The result is stored in w1.

Parameters:

w1 A pointer to the first waveform of integers

w2 A pointer to the second waveform of integers

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 291 of file intwf.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), intwf_compat(), intwf_t::ns, and intwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.47 EXTERN int intwf_divide (intwf_t * w1, intwf_t * w2)

Divides two waveforms of integers w1/w2 sample per sample. The result is stored in w1. When w2[i] is 0, w1[i] will be set to 0. and a warning message is printed.

Parameters:

w1 A pointer to the first waveform of integers

w2 A pointer to the second waveform of integers

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 313 of file intwf.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), intwf_compat(), intwf_t::ns, and intwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.48 EXTERN int intwf_scale (int *f*, intwf_t * *w*)

Scales the waveform of integers *w* by factor *f*. The result is stored in *w*.

Parameters:

- f* The scalefactor
- w* A pointer to the waveform of integers

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 343 of file intwf.c.

References bpm_error(), intwf_t::ns, and intwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.49 EXTERN int intwf_bias (int *c*, intwf_t * *w*)

Biases the waveform of integers *w* by a constant *c*. The result is stored in *w*.

Parameters:

- c* The constant bias.
- w* A pointer to the waveform of integers

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 360 of file intwf.c.

References bpm_error(), intwf_t::ns, and intwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.50 EXTERN int intwf_add_cwtone (intwf_t * *w*, double *amp*, double *phase*, double *freq*, double *phasenoise*)

Adds a cosine-like CW tone to the entire waveform. The sampling time is taken on the array index, so $t = (\text{double})i/w > fs$.

Parameters:

- w* A pointer to the waveform structure
- amp* Amplitude of the CW tone
- phase* Phase of the CW tone
- freq* Frequency of the CW tone
- phasenoise* Sigma of the gaussian phasenoise

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 377 of file intwf.c.

References bpm_error(), dround(), intwf_t::fs, nr_rangauss(), intwf_t::ns, and intwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.51 `EXTERN int intwf_add_dcywave (intwf_t * w, double amp, double phase, double freq, double ttrig, double tdcy, double phasenoise)`

Adds a decaying wave pulse to the waveform. The sampling time is taken on the array index, so $t = (\text{double})i/w \rightarrow fs$. The added signal is of the form :

$$ampe^{-(t-ttrig)/tdcy} \cos(2\pi freq(t - ttrig) + phase)$$

If desired, phasenoise is added to the phase of the waveform.

Parameters:

w A pointer to the waveform structure
amp Amplitude of the CW tone
phase Phase of the CW tone
freq Frequency of the CW tone
ttrig Trigger time of the pulse
tdcy Decay time of the pulse
phasenoise Sigma of the gaussian phasenoise

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 397 of file intwf.c.

References bpm_error(), dround(), intwf_t::fs, nr_rangauss(), intwf_t::ns, and intwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.52 `EXTERN int intwf_add_ampnoise (intwf_t * w, double sigma)`

Adds gaussian amplitude noise to the waveform.

Parameters:

w A pointer to the waveform structure
sigma The gaussian sigma of the amplitude noise

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 423 of file intwf.c.

References bpm_error(), dround(), nr_rangauss(), intwf_t::ns, and intwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.53 `EXTERN int intwf_basic_stats (intwf_t * w, int s0, int s1, wfstat_t * stats)`

Retrieves some basic statistics about the waveform of integers in w, only considers samples between s0 and s1.

Parameters:

w A pointer to the waveform structure
s0 First sample to consider

s1 Last sample to consider

stats A filled `wfstat_t` (p. 147) structure is returned.

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 443 of file `intwf.c`.

References `bpm_error()`, `doublewf_basic_stats()`, `doublewf_cast_new()`, and `doublewf_delete()`.

6.12.9.54 EXTERN int intwf_derive (intwf_t * w)

Produce the derivative waveform for $w : dw/dt$.

Parameters:

w A pointer to the waveform structure.

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 469 of file `intwf.c`.

References `bpm_error()`, `dround()`, `intwf_t::fs`, `intwf_t::ns`, and `intwf_t::wf`.

6.12.9.55 EXTERN int intwf_integrate (intwf_t * w)

Produce the integrated waveform for $w : \int w(s)ds$.

Parameters:

w A pointer to the waveform structure.

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 494 of file `intwf.c`.

References `bpm_error()`, `dround()`, `intwf_t::fs`, `intwf_t::ns`, and `intwf_t::wf`.

6.12.9.56 EXTERN void intwf_print (FILE * of, intwf_t * w)

Print the waveform to the filepointer

Parameters:

of A filepointer, use `stdout` for the terminal

w A pointer to the waveform

Returns:

void

Definition at line 525 of file `intwf.c`.

References `bpm_error()`, `intwf_t::fs`, `MHz`, `intwf_t::ns`, and `intwf_t::wf`.

6.12.9.57 `EXTERN int intwf_getvalue (intwf_t * w, double t, unsigned int mode)`

Return the value for the waveform at sample time *t*, according to the interpolation mode.

Parameters:

w A pointer to the waveform structure
t A time at which to sample the waveform
mode Interpolation mode

Returns:

the value of the waveform at time *t*

Definition at line 544 of file intwf.c.

References bpm_error(), doublewf_cast_new(), doublewf_delete(), doublewf_getvalue(), and dround().

6.12.9.58 `EXTERN int intwf_resample (intwf_t * w2, double fs, intwf_t * w1, unsigned int mode)`

Resamples the waveform *w1* into *w2* with new *fs* sampling frequency. This routine recalculates the correct number of samples required. However the user needs to make sure that there are enough samples in *w2* available as this is not checked. The *w2->ns* value will be overwritten with the correct amount. The routine checks whether the maximum allowed number of samples is not exceeded to avoid memory problems.

Parameters:

w A pointer to the waveform structure
t A time at which to sample the waveform
mode Interpolation mode

Returns:

the value of the waveform at time *t*

Definition at line 571 of file intwf.c.

References bpm_error(), doublewf_cast_new(), doublewf_delete(), doublewf_getvalue(), dround(), intwf_t::fs, MAX_ALLOWED_NS, intwf_t::ns, and intwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.59 `EXTERN complexwf_t* complexwf (int ns, double fs)`

Allocates memory for a new waveform of complex numbers

Parameters:

ns The number of samples in the waveform
fs The sampling frequency of the waveform

Returns:

A pointer to the allocated waveform structure

Definition at line 8 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), complexwf_t::fs, MAX_ALLOWED_NS, complexwf_t::ns, and complexwf_t::wf.

Referenced by add_amplnoise(), add_mode_response(), complexwf_copy_new(), and generate_bpmsignal().

6.12.9.60 EXTERN complexwf_t* complexwf_copy_new (complexwf_t * w)

Allocates memory and produces a copy of the complex waveform w;

Parameters:

w A pointer to the original waveform

Returns:

A pointer to the copy of w

Definition at line 50 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), complexwf(), complexwf_t::fs, complexwf_t::ns, and complexwf_t::wf.

Referenced by add_waveforms().

6.12.9.61 EXTERN int complexwf_copy (complexwf_t * copy, complexwf_t * src)

Copies the values from existing complex waveform src into copy checks first whether the waveforms are compatible... This routine doesn't allocate memory internally and the waveforms should already have been created by the user...

Parameters:

copy A pointer to the copy waveform

src A pointer to the original waveform

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 67 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), complexwf_compat(), complexwf_t::ns, and complexwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.62 EXTERN int complexwf_subset (complexwf_t * sub, complexwf_t * w, int i1, int i2)

Copies a subset from sample i1 to sample i2 (inclusive) to the sub waveform from complex waveform w. The routine expects the sub waveform to already exist with enough samples. (this is not checked !) The sub->fs and sub->ns will be overwritten.

Parameters:

sub Pointer to the waveform which will hold the subset

w Pointer to the original waveform

i1 First sample of *w* to copy

i2 Last sample of *w* to copy

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 88 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), complexwf_t::fs, complexwf_t::ns, and complexwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.63 EXTERN int complexwf_setvalues (complexwf_t * *w*, complex_t * *x*)

Fills the complex waveform with the values from the array *x*. No check is performed whether *x* contains enough samples, the user needs to be sure this is the case !

Parameters:

w A pointer to the waveform of complex numbers

x A pointer to the complex *x* values

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 112 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), complexwf_t::ns, and complexwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.64 EXTERN int complexwf_setfunction (complexwf_t * *w*, complex_t(*) (double, int, double *) *wffun*, int *npars*, double * *par*)

Fills the waveform with values from the function *wffun*(), this function has to return a **complex_t** (p. 132) from argument *t* (time) and has *npars* parameters given by the array **par*. The function will be evaluated at the time *t* of each sample...

Parameters:

w A pointer to the waveform of complex numbers

wffun A pointer to the function to fill the waveform with

t The time parameter in the function

npars Number of parameters for the function

par Array of parameters for the function

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 127 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), complexwf_t::fs, complexwf_t::ns, and complexwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.65 EXTERN int complexwf_reset (complexwf_t * *w*)

Resets the waveform of complex numbers to 0+0i

Parameters:

w A pointer to the complex waveform

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 145 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), complex(), complexwf_t::ns, and complexwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.66 EXTERN void complexwf_delete (complexwf_t * *w*)

Frees up the memory used by the waveform

Parameters:

w A pointer to the waveform of complex numbers

Returns:

void

Definition at line 162 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_warning(), and complexwf_t::wf.

Referenced by add_amplnoise(), add_mode_response(), and add_waveforms().

6.12.9.67 EXTERN int complexwf_compat (complexwf_t * *w1*, complexwf_t * *w2*)

Checks compabitlity of the two waveforms, returns true if the number of samples and the sampling frequencies match. For the sampling frequency, it is simply checked whether they match to WF_EPS.

Parameters:

w1 A pointer to the first waveform of complex numbers

w2 A pointer to the second waveform of complex numbers

Returns:

1 if the waveforms match, 0 if not.

Definition at line 179 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), complexwf_t::fs, complexwf_t::ns, and WF_EPS.

Referenced by complexwf_add(), complexwf_copy(), complexwf_divide(), complexwf_multiply(), and complexwf_subtract().

6.12.9.68 EXTERN int complexwf_add (complexwf_t * w1, complexwf_t * w2)

Adds two waveforms of complex numbers w1+w2 sample per sample. The result is stored in w1.

Parameters:

- w1* A pointer to the first waveform of complex numbers
- w2* A pointer to the second waveform of complex numbers

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 192 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), c_sum(), complexwf_compat(), complexwf_t::ns, and complexwf_t::wf.

Referenced by add_mode_response(), and add_waveforms().

6.12.9.69 EXTERN int complexwf_subtract (complexwf_t * w1, complexwf_t * w2)

Subtracts two waveforms of complex numbers w1-w2 sample per sample. The result is stored in w1.

Parameters:

- w1* A pointer to the first waveform of complex numbers
- w2* A pointer to the second waveform of complex numbers

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 212 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), c_diff(), complexwf_compat(), complexwf_t::ns, and complexwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.70 EXTERN int complexwf_multiply (complexwf_t * w1, complexwf_t * w2)

Multiplies two waveforms of complex numbers w1*w2 sample per sample. The result is stored in w1.

Parameters:

- w1* A pointer to the first waveform of complex numbers
- w2* A pointer to the second waveform of complex numbers

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 233 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), c_mult(), complexwf_compat(), complexwf_t::ns, and complexwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.71 EXTERN int complexwf_divide (complexwf_t * w1, complexwf_t * w2)

Divides two waveforms of complex numbers w1/w2 sample per sample. The result is stored in w1.

Parameters:

- w1* A pointer to the first waveform of complex numbers
- w2* A pointer to the second waveform of complex numbers

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 255 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), c_div(), c_isequal(), complex(), complexwf_compat(), complexwf_t::ns, and complexwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.72 EXTERN int complexwf_scale (complex_t f, complexwf_t * w)

Scales the waveform of complex numbers w with complex factor f The result is stored in w.

Parameters:

- f* The complex scaling factor
- w* A pointer to the waveform of complex numbers

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 287 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), c_mult(), complexwf_t::ns, and complexwf_t::wf.

Referenced by add_mode_response(), add_waveforms(), rf_amplify_complex(), and rf_phase_shifter().

6.12.9.73 EXTERN int complexwf_bias (complex_t c, complexwf_t * w)

Biases the waveform of complex numbers w with complex constant c The result is stored in w.

Parameters:

- c* The complex constant
- w* A pointer to the waveform of complex numbers

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 304 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), c_sum(), complexwf_t::ns, and complexwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.74 EXTERN int complexwf_add_cwtone (complexwf_t * w, double amp, double phase, double freq, double phasenoise)

Adds a CW tone to the entire waveform. The sampling time is taken on the array index, so $t = (\text{double})i/w \rightarrow fs$. The real part will have the cos-like waveform, the imaginary part the sin-like waveform.

Parameters:

w A pointer to the complex waveform structure
amp Amplitude of the CW tone
phase Phase of the CW tone
freq Frequency of the CW tone
phasenoise Sigma of the gaussian phasenoise

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 321 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), complexwf_t::fs, complex_t::im, nr_rangauss(), complexwf_t::ns, complex_t::re, and complexwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.75 EXTERN int complexwf_add_dcywave (complexwf_t * w, double amp, double phase, double freq, double ttrig, double tdcy, double phasenoise)

Adds a decaying wave pulse to the waveform. The sampling time is taken on the array index, so $t = (\text{double})i/w \rightarrow fs$. The added signal is of the form :

$$ampe^{-(t-ttrig)/tdcy} \sin(2\pi freq(t - ttrig) + phase)$$

The real part will have the cos-like component, the imaginary part the sin-like component. If desired, phasenoise is added to the phase of the waveform.

Parameters:

w A pointer to the waveform structure
amp Amplitude of the CW tone
phase Phase of the CW tone
freq Frequency of the CW tone
ttrig Trigger time of the pulse
tdcy Decay time of the pulse
phasenoise Sigma of the gaussian phasenoise

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 345 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), complexwf_t::fs, complex_t::im, nr_rangauss(), complexwf_t::ns, complex_t::re, and complexwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.76 EXTERN int complexwf_add_noise (complexwf_t * *w*, double *sigma*)

Adds uncorrelated gaussian amplitude noise with uniformly distributed random phase to the complex the waveform.

Parameters:

w A pointer to the complex waveform structure

sigma The gaussian sigma of the amplitude noise, phase is uniform over 2pi

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 372 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), c_sum(), complex(), nr_rangauss(), nr_ranuniform(), complexwf_t::ns, and complexwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.77 EXTERN int complexwf_add_ampnoise (complexwf_t * *w*, double *sigma*)

Adds pure gaussian amplitude noise to the complex waveform and leaves the phase untouched

Parameters:

w A pointer to the complex waveform structure

sigma The gaussian sigma of the amplitude noise

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 396 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), c_abs(), c_arg(), complex(), nr_rangauss(), complexwf_t::ns, and complexwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.78 EXTERN int complexwf_add_phasenoise (complexwf_t * *w*, double *sigma*)

Adds pure gaussian phase noise to the complex waveform and leaves the amplitude untouched

Parameters:

w A pointer to the complex waveform structure

sigma The gaussian sigma of the phase noise

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon succes, BPM_FAILURE upon failure.

Definition at line 420 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), c_abs(), c_arg(), complex(), nr_rangauss(), complexwf_t::ns, and complexwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.79 EXTERN void complexwf_print (FILE * *of*, complexwf_t * *w*)

Print the waveform to the filepointer

Parameters:

- of* A filepointer, use stdout for the terminal
- w* A pointer to the waveform

Returns:

void

Definition at line 445 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), complexwf_t::fs, complex_t::im, MHz, complexwf_t::ns, complex_t::re, and complexwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.80 EXTERN int complexwf_getreal (doublewf_t * *re*, complexwf_t * *z*)

Gets the real part of the complex waveform into the waveform of doubles. The doublewf needs to be allocated by the user beforehand and have the same number of samples as the complex waveform.

Parameters:

- re* A pointer to the waveform of doubles which will store the real part
- z* A pointer to the complex waveform

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 465 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), doublewf_t::ns, complexwf_t::ns, complex_t::re, doublewf_t::wf, and complexwf_t::wf.

Referenced by rf_rectify().

6.12.9.81 EXTERN int complexwf_getimag (doublewf_t * *im*, complexwf_t * *z*)

Gets the imaginary part of the complex waveform into the waveform of doubles. The doublewf needs to be allocated by the user beforehand and have the same number of samples as the complex waveform.

Parameters:

- im* A pointer to the waveform of doubles which will store the imaginary part
- z* A pointer to the complex waveform

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 487 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), complex_t::im, doublewf_t::ns, complexwf_t::ns, doublewf_t::wf, and complexwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.82 EXTERN int complexwf_getamp (doublewf_t * *r*, complexwf_t * *z*)

Gets the amplitude of the complex waveform into the waveform of doubles. The doublewf needs to be allocated by the user beforehand and have the same number of samples as the complex waveform.

Parameters:

- im* A pointer to the waveform of doubles which will store the amplitude
- z* A pointer to the complex waveform

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 509 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), c_abs(), doublewf_t::ns, complexwf_t::ns, doublewf_t::wf, and complexwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.83 EXTERN int complexwf_getphase (doublewf_t * *theta*, complexwf_t * *z*)

Gets the phase of the complex waveform into the waveform of doubles. The doublewf needs to be allocated by the user beforehand and have the same number of samples as the complex waveform.

Parameters:

- im* A pointer to the waveform of doubles which will store the phase
- z* A pointer to the complex waveform

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 531 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), bpm_warning(), c_arg(), doublewf_t::ns, complexwf_t::ns, doublewf_t::wf, and complexwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.84 EXTERN doublewf_t* complexwf_getreal_new (complexwf_t * *z*)

Retrieves the real part of the complex waveform in a newly allocated waveform of doubles. Memory on the heap is allocated inside this routine, the user has to deal with freeing it him/herself.

Parameters:

- z* A pointer to the complex waveform

Returns:

A pointer to the allocated waveform of doubles containing the real part of *z*.

Definition at line 597 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), doublewf(), complexwf_t::fs, complexwf_t::ns, complex_t::re, doublewf_t::wf, and complexwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.85 EXTERN doublewf_t* complexwf_getimag_new (complexwf_t * z)

Retrieves the imaginary part of the complex waveform in a newly allocated waveform of doubles. Memory on the heap is allocated inside this routine, the user has to deal with freeing it him/her self.

Parameters:

z A pointer to the complex waveform

Returns:

A pointer to the allocated waveform of doubles containing the imaginary part of *z*.

Definition at line 622 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), doublewf(), complexwf_t::fs, complex_t::im, complexwf_t::ns, doublewf_t::wf, and complexwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.86 EXTERN doublewf_t* complexwf_getamp_new (complexwf_t * z)

Retrieves the amplitude of the complex waveform in a newly allocated waveform of doubles. Memory on the heap is allocated inside this routine, the user has to deal with freeing it him/her self.

Parameters:

z A pointer to the complex waveform

Returns:

A pointer to the allocated waveform of doubles containing the amplitude of *z*.

Definition at line 647 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), c_abs(), doublewf(), complexwf_t::fs, complexwf_t::ns, doublewf_t::wf, and complexwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.87 EXTERN doublewf_t* complexwf_getphase_new (complexwf_t * z)

Retrieves the phase of the complex waveform in a newly allocated waveform of doubles. Memory on the heap is allocated inside this routine, the user has to deal with freeing it him/her self.

Parameters:

z A pointer to the complex waveform

Returns:

A pointer to the allocated waveform of doubles containing the phase of *z*.

Definition at line 672 of file complexwf.c.

References bpm_error(), c_arg(), doublewf(), complexwf_t::fs, complexwf_t::ns, doublewf_t::wf, and complexwf_t::wf.

6.12.9.88 EXTERN int complexwf_setreal (complexwf_t * z, doublewf_t * re)

Set the real part of the complex waveform *z* to *re*. The *complexwf* needs to be allocated by the user beforehand and have the same number of samples as the double waveform.

Parameters:

z A pointer to the complex waveform

re A pointer to a waveform of double containing the real part

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 553 of file *complexwf.c*.

References *bpm_error()*, *bpm_warning()*, *doublewf_t::ns*, *complexwf_t::ns*, *complex_t::re*, *complexwf_t::wf*, and *doublewf_t::wf*.

Referenced by *add_mode_response()*, *ddc()*, and *get_mode_response()*.

6.12.9.89 EXTERN int complexwf_setimag (complexwf_t * z, doublewf_t * im)

Set the imaginary part of the complex waveform *z* to *im*. The *complexwf* needs to be allocated by the user beforehand and have the same number of samples as the double waveform.

Parameters:

z A pointer to the complex waveform

re A pointer to a waveform of double containing the imaginary part

Returns:

BPM_SUCCESS upon success, BPM_FAILURE upon failure

Definition at line 575 of file *complexwf.c*.

References *bpm_error()*, *bpm_warning()*, *complex_t::im*, *doublewf_t::ns*, *complexwf_t::ns*, *complexwf_t::wf*, and *doublewf_t::wf*.

Referenced by *add_mode_response()*, *ddc()*, and *get_mode_response()*.

7 libbpm Data Structure Documentation

7.1 _gsl_matrix_view Struct Reference

Collaboration diagram for *_gsl_matrix_view*:

7.1.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 166 of file *bpm_nr.h*.

Data Fields

- `gsl_matrix matrix`

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `bpmnr/bpm_nr.h`

7.2 `_gsl_vector_const_view` Struct Reference

Collaboration diagram for `_gsl_vector_const_view`:

7.2.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 194 of file `bpm_nr.h`.

Data Fields

- `gsl_vector vector`

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `bpmnr/bpm_nr.h`

7.3 `_gsl_vector_view` Struct Reference

Collaboration diagram for `_gsl_vector_view`:

7.3.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 186 of file `bpm_nr.h`.

Data Fields

- `gsl_vector vector`

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `bpmnr/bpm_nr.h`

7.4 `beamconf` Struct Reference

```
#include <bpm_interface.h>
```


7.4.1 Detailed Description

This structure contains the beam information at a certain point of the orbit.

Definition at line 176 of file bpm_interface.h.

Data Fields

- double **energy**
- double **sig_energy**
- double **charge**
- double **sig_charge**
- double **bunchlength**
- double **arrival_time**
- double **beampos** [2]
- double **beamslope** [2]
- double **bunchtilt** [2]
- double **bpmhit** [3]
- double **bpmslope** [2]
- double **bpmtilt** [2]

7.4.2 Field Documentation

7.4.2.1 double beamconf::energy

average beam energy (in GeV)

Definition at line 177 of file bpm_interface.h.

7.4.2.2 double beamconf::sig_energy

energy spread (sigma)

Definition at line 178 of file bpm_interface.h.

7.4.2.3 double beamconf::charge

bunch charge

Definition at line 179 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by `generate_diode()`, `generate_dipole()`, `generate_monopole()`, and `get_mode_amplitude()`.

7.4.2.4 double beamconf::sig_charge

charge spread (sigma)

Definition at line 180 of file bpm_interface.h.

7.4.2.5 double beamconf::bunchlength

the bunch length

Definition at line 182 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by `get_mode_amplitude()`.

7.4.2.6 double beamconf::arrival_time

arrival time of bunch

Definition at line 184 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by add_mode_response(), generate_diode(), generate_dipole(), and generate_monopole().

7.4.2.7 double beamconf::beampos[2]

the beam position x,y at the bpm coo

Definition at line 186 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by generate_bpm_orbit(), generate_corr_scan(), generate_mover_scan(), and get_bpmhit().

7.4.2.8 double beamconf::beamslope[2]

the beam slope x',y' at the bpm coo

Definition at line 187 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by generate_bpm_orbit(), generate_corr_scan(), and get_bpmhit().

7.4.2.9 double beamconf::bunchtilt[2]

the bunch tilt x',y' at the bpm coo

Definition at line 188 of file bpm_interface.h.

7.4.2.10 double beamconf::bpmhit[3]

where the beam hits the BPM in the BPM local co

Definition at line 190 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by calibrate(), generate_bpm_orbit(), generate_dipole(), get_bpmhit(), get_mode_amplitude(), and setup_calibration().

7.4.2.11 double beamconf::bpmslope[2]

slope of beam through the BPM in BPM local co

Definition at line 191 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by generate_bpm_orbit(), generate_dipole(), get_bpmhit(), and get_mode_amplitude().

7.4.2.12 double beamconf::bpmtilt[2]

bunch tilt in the BPM local co

Definition at line 192 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by get_bpmhit().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- bpminterface/bpm_interface.h

7.5 bpmcalib Struct Reference

```
#include <bpm_interface.h>
```

7.5.1 Detailed Description

A structure containing the calibration information

Definition at line 124 of file bpm_interface.h.

Data Fields

- double **freq**
- double **tdecay**
- double **ddcfltBW**
- double **ddcepsFilt**
- double **t0Offset**
- double **IQphase**
- double **posscale**
- double **slopescale**

7.5.2 Field Documentation

7.5.2.1 double bpmcalib::freq

frequency of downmixed waveform (MHz)

Definition at line 125 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by load_calibration(), and process_waveform().

7.5.2.2 double bpmcalib::tdecay

decay time (usec)

Definition at line 126 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by load_calibration(), and process_waveform().

7.5.2.3 double bpmcalib::ddcfltBW

ddc filter bandwidth in MHz

Definition at line 127 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by load_calibration(), and process_waveform().

7.5.2.4 double bpmcalib::ddcepsFilt

ddc epsilon filter

Definition at line 128 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by load_calibration(), and process_waveform().

7.5.2.5 double bpmcalib::t0Offset

always have offset from t0 for sampling !!!

Definition at line 129 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by load_calibration(), and process_waveform().

7.5.2.6 double bpmcalib::IQphase

processed IQ phase

Definition at line 130 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by calibrate(), load_calibration(), and process_dipole().

7.5.2.7 double bpmcalib::posscale

processed position scale

Definition at line 131 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by load_calibration(), and process_dipole().

7.5.2.8 double bpmcalib::slopescale

processed slope scale

Definition at line 132 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by load_calibration(), and process_dipole().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- bpminterface/**bpm_interface.h**

7.6 bpmconf Struct Reference

```
#include <bpm_interface.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for bpmconf:

7.6.1 Detailed Description

Structure containing the BPM configuration

Definition at line 75 of file bpm_interface.h.

Data Fields

- char **name** [20]
- enum **bpmtype_t** **cav_type**
- enum **bpmpol_t** **cav_polarisation**
- enum **bpmphase_t** **cav_phasetype**
- **rfmodel_t** * **cav_model**

- double **cav_length**
- double **cav_freq**
- double **cav_decaytime**
- double **cav_phase**
- double **cav_iqrotation**
- double **cav_chargesens**
- double **cav_possens**
- double **cav_tiltsens**
- double **rf_LOfreq**
- double **digi_trigtimeoffset**
- double **digi_freq**
- int **digi_nbits**
- int **digi_nsamples**
- double **digi_ampnoise**
- int **digi_voltageoffset**
- double **digi_phasenoise**
- double **geom_pos** [3]
- double **geom_tilt** [3]
- int **ref_idx**
- int **diode_idx**

7.6.2 Field Documentation

7.6.2.1 char bpmconf::name[20]

a BPM should have a name

Definition at line 76 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by process_diode(), process_dipole(), and process_waveform().

7.6.2.2 enum bpmtype_t bpmconf::cav_type

BPM type

Definition at line 78 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by process_diode(), and process_waveform().

7.6.2.3 enum bpmpol_t bpmconf::cav_polarisation

BPM polarisation

Definition at line 79 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by calibrate(), and generate_dipole().

7.6.2.4 enum bpmphase_t bpmconf::cav_phasetype

BPM phase type

Definition at line 80 of file bpm_interface.h.

7.6.2.5 double bpmconf::cav_length

length of the cavity

Definition at line 83 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by get_mode_amplitude().

7.6.2.6 double bpmconf::cav_freq

cavity freq (MHz)

Definition at line 85 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by generate_diode(), generate_dipole(), generate_monopole(), and process_waveform().

7.6.2.7 double bpmconf::cav_decaytime

cavity decay time (microsec)

Definition at line 86 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by generate_diode(), generate_dipole(), generate_monopole(), and process_waveform().

7.6.2.8 double bpmconf::cav_phase

phase advance wrt. reference (fixed or random)

Definition at line 87 of file bpm_interface.h.

7.6.2.9 double bpmconf::cav_iqrotation

cavity IQ rotation

Definition at line 88 of file bpm_interface.h.

7.6.2.10 double bpmconf::cav_chargesens

charge sensitivity (volt/nC)

Definition at line 89 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by generate_diode(), generate_dipole(), and generate_monopole().

7.6.2.11 double bpmconf::cav_possens

position sensitivity at 1.6nC charge (volt/micron)

Definition at line 90 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by generate_dipole().

7.6.2.12 double bpmconf::cav_tiltsens

tilt sensitivity at 1.6nC charge (volt/micron)

Definition at line 91 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by generate_dipole().

7.6.2.13 double bpmconf::rf_LOfreq

LO frequency to mix down with (in MHz)

Definition at line 93 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by process_waveform().

7.6.2.14 double bpmconf::digi_trigtimeoffset

time (usec) to offset bunch arrival times by

Definition at line 95 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by generate_diode(), generate_dipole(), and generate_monopole().

7.6.2.15 double bpmconf::digi_freq

digitization frequency (MHz)

Definition at line 96 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by process_diode(), and process_waveform().

7.6.2.16 int bpmconf::digi_nbits

number of bits in ADC for digitisation

Definition at line 97 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by generate_diode(), generate_dipole(), generate_monopole(), and process_waveform().

7.6.2.17 int bpmconf::digi_nsamples

number of samples in ADC digitisation

Definition at line 98 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by generate_diode(), generate_dipole(), generate_monopole(), process_diode(), and process_waveform().

7.6.2.18 double bpmconf::digi_ampnoise

amplitude noise in ADC channels (pedestal width)

Definition at line 99 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by generate_diode(), generate_dipole(), and generate_monopole().

7.6.2.19 int bpmconf::digi_voltgeoffset

voltage offset (pedestal position) in counts

Definition at line 100 of file bpm_interface.h.

7.6.2.20 double bpmconf::digi_phasenoise

phase noise

Definition at line 101 of file bpm_interface.h.

7.6.2.21 double bpmconf::geom_pos[3]

position of the BPM in the beamline

Definition at line 104 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by generate_bpm_orbit(), generate_corr_scan(), and get_bpmhit().

7.6.2.22 double bpmconf::geom_tilt[3]

tilt of the BPM (0: xrot, 1: yrot, 2: zrot)

Definition at line 105 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by generate_bpm_orbit(), and get_bpmhit().

7.6.2.23 int bpmconf::ref_idx

reference cavity index for this BPM

Definition at line 107 of file bpm_interface.h.

7.6.2.24 int bpmconf::diode_idx

reference diode index for this BPM

Definition at line 108 of file bpm_interface.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- bpminterface/bpm_interface.h

7.7 bpmmode Struct Reference

```
#include <bpm_interface.h>
```

7.7.1 Detailed Description

This structure defines a BPM resonant mode which is defined by it's resonant frequency, Q factor and sensitivities to the beam charge, slope and bunch tilt.

Definition at line 201 of file bpm_interface.h.

Data Fields

- char **name** [20]
- double **frequency**
- double **Q**
- int **order**
- enum **bpmpol_t** **polarisation**
- double **sensitivity**

7.7.2 Field Documentation

7.7.2.1 char bpmmode::name[20]

The name for the BPM mode, e.g "dipolex"

Definition at line 202 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by generate_bpmsignal().

7.7.2.2 double bpmmode::frequency

The resonant frequency of the mode

Definition at line 203 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by add_mode_response(), and get_mode_amplitude().

7.7.2.3 double bpmmode::Q

The Q factor for the mode

Definition at line 204 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by add_mode_response().

7.7.2.4 int bpmmode::order

The mode order, 0:monopole, 1:dipole, 2:quadrupole...

Definition at line 205 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by get_mode_amplitude().

7.7.2.5 enum bpmpol_t bpmmode::polarisation

The mode polarisation: horiz, vert

Definition at line 206 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by get_mode_amplitude().

7.7.2.6 double bpmmode::sensitivity

The sensitivity of the mode, units depend on order

Definition at line 207 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by get_mode_amplitude().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- bpminterface/bpm_interface.h

7.8 bpmproc Struct Reference

```
#include <bpm_interface.h>
```

7.8.1 Detailed Description

A structure containing the processed waveform information

Definition at line 138 of file bpm_interface.h.

Data Fields

- double **ampnoise**
- double **voltageoffset**
- double **t0**
- double ** **ddcwf**
- double ** **fftwf**
- int **fft_success**
- double **fft_freq**
- double **fft_tdecay**
- int **ddc_success**
- double **ddc_Q**
- double **ddc_I**
- double **ddc_amp**
- double **ddc_phase**
- double **ddc_tdecay**
- double **ddc_pos**
- double **ddc_slope**
- int **fit_success**
- double **fit_Q**
- double **fit_I**
- double **fit_amp**
- double **fit_phase**
- double **fit_freq**
- double **fit_tdecay**
- double **fit_pos**
- double **fit_slope**

7.8.2 Field Documentation

7.8.2.1 double bpmproc::ampnoise

calculated (processed) amplitude noise

Definition at line 140 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by process_waveform().

7.8.2.2 double bpmproc::voltageoffset

calculated voltage offset

Definition at line 141 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by process_waveform().

7.8.2.3 double bpmproc::t0

trigger t0 signal

Definition at line 143 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by process_diode(), and process_waveform().

7.8.2.4 double bpmproc::ddcwf**

The digially down converted waveform

Definition at line 145 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by process_waveform().

7.8.2.5 double bpmproc::fftwf**

The fourier transform of the waveform

Definition at line 146 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by process_waveform().

7.8.2.6 int bpmproc::fft_success

do we have proper fft info ?

Definition at line 148 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by process_waveform().

7.8.2.7 double bpmproc::fft_freq

frequency obtained from fft (MHz)

Definition at line 149 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by process_waveform().

7.8.2.8 double bpmproc::fft_tdecay

decay time obtained from fft (usec)

Definition at line 150 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by process_waveform().

7.8.2.9 int bpmproc::ddc_success

do we have proper ddc info ?

Definition at line 152 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by process_dipole(), and process_waveform().

7.8.2.10 double bpmproc::ddc_Q

ddc Q value

Definition at line 153 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by `calibrate()`, and `process_dipole()`.

7.8.2.11 `double bpmproc::ddc_I`

ddc I value

Definition at line 154 of file `bpm_interface.h`.

Referenced by `process_dipole()`.

7.8.2.12 `double bpmproc::ddc_amp`

downconverted amplitude

Definition at line 155 of file `bpm_interface.h`.

Referenced by `process_dipole()`, and `process_waveform()`.

7.8.2.13 `double bpmproc::ddc_phase`

downconverted phase

Definition at line 156 of file `bpm_interface.h`.

Referenced by `process_dipole()`, and `process_waveform()`.

7.8.2.14 `double bpmproc::ddc_tdecay`

downconverted decay time of waveform

Definition at line 157 of file `bpm_interface.h`.

7.8.2.15 `double bpmproc::ddc_pos`

calculated position from ddc

Definition at line 158 of file `bpm_interface.h`.

Referenced by `ana_compute_residual()`, and `process_dipole()`.

7.8.2.16 `double bpmproc::ddc_slope`

calculated slope from ddc

Definition at line 159 of file `bpm_interface.h`.

Referenced by `process_dipole()`.

7.8.2.17 `int bpmproc::fit_success`

do we have proper fit info ?

Definition at line 161 of file `bpm_interface.h`.

Referenced by `process_dipole()`, and `process_waveform()`.

7.8.2.18 `double bpmproc::fit_Q`

fit Q value

Definition at line 162 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by process_dipole().

7.8.2.19 double bpmproc::fit_I

fit I value

Definition at line 163 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by process_dipole().

7.8.2.20 double bpmproc::fit_amp

fitted amplitude

Definition at line 164 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by process_dipole(), and process_waveform().

7.8.2.21 double bpmproc::fit_phase

fitted phase

Definition at line 165 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by process_dipole(), and process_waveform().

7.8.2.22 double bpmproc::fit_freq

fitted frequency (MHz)

Definition at line 166 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by process_waveform().

7.8.2.23 double bpmproc::fit_tdecay

fitted decay time of waveform (usec)

Definition at line 167 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by process_waveform().

7.8.2.24 double bpmproc::fit_pos

calculated position from fit

Definition at line 168 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by process_dipole().

7.8.2.25 double bpmproc::fit_slope

calculated slope from fit

Definition at line 169 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by process_dipole().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- bpminterface/**bpm_interface.h**

7.9 bpmsignal Struct Reference

```
#include <bpm_interface.h>
```

7.9.1 Detailed Description

A structure holding the BPM signal

Definition at line 115 of file bpm_interface.h.

Data Fields

- int * **wf**
- int **ns**

7.9.2 Field Documentation

7.9.2.1 int* bpmsignal::wf

BPM signal

Definition at line 116 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by generate_diode(), generate_dipole(), generate_monopole(), process_diode(), and process_waveform().

7.9.2.2 int bpmsignal::ns

Number of samples for the waveform (just in case)

Definition at line 117 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by generate_diode(), generate_dipole(), generate_monopole(), and save_signals().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- bpminterface/**bpm_interface.h**

7.10 complex_t Struct Reference

```
#include <bpm_nr.h>
```

7.10.1 Detailed Description

Structure and typedef for complex numbers used in the bpmdsp module

Definition at line 206 of file bpm_nr.h.

Data Fields

- double **re**

- double **im**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- bpmnr/**bpm_nr.h**

7.11 complexwf_t Struct Reference

```
#include <bpm_wf.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for complexwf_t:

7.11.1 Detailed Description

Structure representing a waveform of complex numbers

Definition at line 188 of file bpm_wf.h.

Data Fields

- int **ns**
- double **fs**
- **complex_t * wf**

7.11.2 Field Documentation

7.11.2.1 int complexwf_t::ns

The number of samples in the waveform

Definition at line 189 of file bpm_wf.h.

Referenced by add_amplnoise(), add_mode_response(), complexfft(), complexwf(), complexwf_add(), complexwf_add_amplnoise(), complexwf_add_cwtone(), complexwf_add_dcywave(), complexwf_add_noise(), complexwf_add_phasenoise(), complexwf_bias(), complexwf_compat(), complexwf_copy(), complexwf_copy_new(), complexwf_divide(), complexwf_getamp(), complexwf_getamp_new(), complexwf_getimag(), complexwf_getimag_new(), complexwf_getphase(), complexwf_getphase_new(), complexwf_getreal(), complexwf_getreal_new(), complexwf_multiply(), complexwf_print(), complexwf_reset(), complexwf_scale(), complexwf_setfunction(), complexwf_setimag(), complexwf_setreal(), complexwf_setvalues(), complexwf_subset(), complexwf_subtract(), ddc(), and realfft().

7.11.2.2 double complexwf_t::fs

The sampling frequency

Definition at line 190 of file bpm_wf.h.

Referenced by add_amplnoise(), add_mode_response(), complexwf(), complexwf_add_cwtone(), complexwf_add_dcywave(), complexwf_compat(), complexwf_copy_new(), complexwf_getamp_new(), complexwf_getimag_new(), complexwf_getphase_new(), complexwf_getreal_new(), complexwf_print(), complexwf_setfunction(), complexwf_subset(), and ddc().

7.11.2.3 complex_t* complexwf_t::wf

Pointer to an array of integers which hold the samples

Definition at line 191 of file bpm_wf.h.

Referenced by add_amplnoise(), complexfft(), complexwf(), complexwf_add(), complexwf_add_ampnoise(), complexwf_add_cwtone(), complexwf_add_dcywave(), complexwf_add_noise(), complexwf_add_phasenoise(), complexwf_bias(), complexwf_copy(), complexwf_copy_new(), complexwf_delete(), complexwf_divide(), complexwf_getamp(), complexwf_getamp_new(), complexwf_getimag(), complexwf_getimag_new(), complexwf_getphase(), complexwf_getphase_new(), complexwf_getreal(), complexwf_getreal_new(), complexwf_multiply(), complexwf_print(), complexwf_reset(), complexwf_scale(), complexwf_setfunction(), complexwf_setimag(), complexwf_setreal(), complexwf_setvalues(), complexwf_subset(), complexwf_subtract(), and realfft().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- bpmwf/bpm_wf.h

7.12 doublewf_t Struct Reference

```
#include <bpm_wf.h>
```

7.12.1 Detailed Description

Structure representing a waveform of doubles

Definition at line 174 of file bpm_wf.h.

Data Fields

- int ns
- double fs
- double * wf

7.12.2 Field Documentation

7.12.2.1 int doublewf_t::ns

The number of samples in the waveform

Definition at line 175 of file bpm_wf.h.

Referenced by _check_ddc_buffers(), complexwf_getamp(), complexwf_getimag(), complexwf_getphase(), complexwf_getreal(), complexwf_setimag(), complexwf_setreal(), ddc(), digitise(), doublewf(), doublewf_add(), doublewf_add_ampnoise(), doublewf_add_cwtone(), doublewf_add_dcywave(), doublewf_basic_stats(), doublewf_bias(), doublewf_compat(), doublewf_copy(), doublewf_copy_new(), doublewf_derive(), doublewf_divide(), doublewf_frequency_series(), doublewf_getvalue(), doublewf_integrate(), doublewf_multiply(), doublewf_print(), doublewf_resample(), doublewf_reset(), doublewf_sample_series(), doublewf_scale(), doublewf_setfunction(), doublewf_setvalues(), doublewf_subset(), doublewf_subtract(), doublewf_time_series(), generate_bpmsignal(), get_mode_response(), intwf_cast_new(), and rf_rectify().

7.12.2.2 double doublewf_t::fs

The sampling frequency

Definition at line 176 of file bpm_wf.h.

Referenced by `_check_ddc_buffers()`, `add_excitation()`, `add_mode_response()`, `ddc()`, `digitise()`, `doublewf()`, `doublewf_add_cwtone()`, `doublewf_add_dcywave()`, `doublewf_compat()`, `doublewf_copy_new()`, `doublewf_derive()`, `doublewf_frequency_series()`, `doublewf_getvalue()`, `doublewf_integrate()`, `doublewf_print()`, `doublewf_resample()`, `doublewf_setfunction()`, `doublewf_subset()`, `doublewf_time_series()`, `generate_bpmsignal()`, `get_mode_response()`, and `intwf_cast_new()`.

7.12.2.3 double* doublewf_t::wf

Pointer to an array of doubles which hold the samples

Definition at line 177 of file bpm_wf.h.

Referenced by `add_excitation()`, `add_mode_response()`, `complexwf_getamp()`, `complexwf_getamp_new()`, `complexwf_getimag()`, `complexwf_getimag_new()`, `complexwf_getphase()`, `complexwf_getphase_new()`, `complexwf_getreal()`, `complexwf_getreal_new()`, `complexwf_setimag()`, `complexwf_setreal()`, `ddc()`, `doublewf()`, `doublewf_add()`, `doublewf_add_ampnoise()`, `doublewf_add_cwtone()`, `doublewf_add_dcywave()`, `doublewf_basic_stats()`, `doublewf_bias()`, `doublewf_cast()`, `doublewf_cast_new()`, `doublewf_copy()`, `doublewf_copy_new()`, `doublewf_delete()`, `doublewf_derive()`, `doublewf_divide()`, `doublewf_frequency_series()`, `doublewf_getvalue()`, `doublewf_integrate()`, `doublewf_multiply()`, `doublewf_print()`, `doublewf_resample()`, `doublewf_reset()`, `doublewf_sample_series()`, `doublewf_scale()`, `doublewf_setfunction()`, `doublewf_setvalues()`, `doublewf_subset()`, `doublewf_subtract()`, `doublewf_time_series()`, `get_mode_response()`, `intwf_cast()`, `intwf_cast_new()`, `realfft()`, and `rf_rectify()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- bpmwf/bpm_wf.h

7.13 filter_t Struct Reference

```
#include <bpm_dsp.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for filter_t:

7.13.1 Detailed Description

The filter structure.

Definition at line 439 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Data Fields

- char **name** [80]
- unsigned int **options**
- int **order**
- double **fs**

- double **f1**
- double **f2**
- double **alpha1**
- double **alpha2**
- double **w_alpha1**
- double **w_alpha2**
- double **cheb_ripple**
- double **Q**
- double **gauss_cutoff**
- **complex_t** **dc_gain**
- **complex_t** **fc_gain**
- **complex_t** **hf_gain**
- double **gain**
- **filterrep_t** * **cplane**
- int **nxc**
- double **xc** [MAXPZ+1]
- int **nxc_ac**
- double **xc_ac** [MAXPZ+1]
- int **nyc**
- double **yc** [MAXPZ+1]
- int **nyc_ac**
- double **yc_ac** [MAXPZ+1]
- double **xv** [MAXPZ+1]
- double **xv_ac** [MAXPZ+1]
- double **yv** [MAXPZ+1]
- double **yv_ac** [MAXPZ+1]
- int **ns**
- double * **wfbuffer**

7.13.2 Field Documentation

7.13.2.1 char filter_t::name[80]

The filter's name

Definition at line 440 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by create_filter(), and print_filter().

7.13.2.2 unsigned int filter_t::options

type and option bits for filter

Definition at line 442 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by apply_filter(), calculate_filter_coefficients(), create_filter(), create_resonator_representation(), create_splane_representation(), gaussian_filter_coeffs(), normalise_filter(), print_filter(), and zplane_transform().

7.13.2.3 int filter_t::order

filter order

Definition at line 443 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by create_filter(), and create_splane_representation().

7.13.2.4 double filter__t::fs

sampling frequency

Definition at line 445 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by create_filter(), and gaussian_filter_coeffs().

7.13.2.5 double filter__t::f1

first frequency (left edge for bandpass/stop)

Definition at line 446 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by create_filter(), and gaussian_filter_coeffs().

7.13.2.6 double filter__t::f2

right edge for bandpass/stop (undef for low/highpass)

Definition at line 447 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by create_filter().

7.13.2.7 double filter__t::alpha1

rescaled f1

Definition at line 449 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by calculate_filter_coefficients(), create_filter(), and create_resonator_representation().

7.13.2.8 double filter__t::alpha2

rescaled f2

Definition at line 450 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by calculate_filter_coefficients(), and create_filter().

7.13.2.9 double filter__t::w_alpha1

warped alpha1

Definition at line 452 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by create_filter(), and normalise_filter().

7.13.2.10 double filter__t::w_alpha2

warped alpha2

Definition at line 453 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by create_filter(), and normalise_filter().

7.13.2.11 double filter__t::cheb_ripple

ripple for chebyshev filters

Definition at line 455 of file `bpm_dsp.h`.

Referenced by `create_filter()`, and `create_splane_representation()`.

7.13.2.12 `double filter_t::Q`

Q factor for resonators

Definition at line 456 of file `bpm_dsp.h`.

Referenced by `create_filter()`, and `create_resonator_representation()`.

7.13.2.13 `double filter_t::gauss_cutoff`

gaussian filter cutoff parameter

Definition at line 457 of file `bpm_dsp.h`.

Referenced by `create_filter()`, and `gaussian_filter_coeffs()`.

7.13.2.14 `complex_t filter_t::dc_gain`

Complex DC gain of the filter

Definition at line 459 of file `bpm_dsp.h`.

Referenced by `calculate_filter_coefficients()`, and `print_filter()`.

7.13.2.15 `complex_t filter_t::fc_gain`

Complex Center frequency gain of filter

Definition at line 460 of file `bpm_dsp.h`.

Referenced by `calculate_filter_coefficients()`, and `print_filter()`.

7.13.2.16 `complex_t filter_t::hf_gain`

Complex High frequency (fNy) gain of filter

Definition at line 461 of file `bpm_dsp.h`.

Referenced by `calculate_filter_coefficients()`, and `print_filter()`.

7.13.2.17 `double filter_t::gain`

Actual Filter gain

Definition at line 462 of file `bpm_dsp.h`.

Referenced by `apply_filter()`, `calculate_filter_coefficients()`, `gaussian_filter_coeffs()`, and `print_filter()`.

7.13.2.18 `filterrep_t* filter_t::cplane`

pointer to complex filter representation, poles and zeros

Definition at line 464 of file `bpm_dsp.h`.

Referenced by `calculate_filter_coefficients()`, `create_filter()`, `delete_filter()`, and `print_filter()`.

7.13.2.19 `int filter_t::nxc`

number of x coefficients

Definition at line 466 of file `bpm_dsp.h`.

Referenced by `apply_filter()`, `calculate_filter_coefficients()`, `gaussian_filter_coeffs()`, and `print_filter()`.

7.13.2.20 `double filter_t::xc[MAXPZ+1]`

pointer to array of x coefficients

Definition at line 467 of file `bpm_dsp.h`.

Referenced by `apply_filter()`, `calculate_filter_coefficients()`, `gaussian_filter_coeffs()`, and `print_filter()`.

7.13.2.21 `int filter_t::nxc_ac`

number of anti-causal x coefficients

Definition at line 469 of file `bpm_dsp.h`.

Referenced by `apply_filter()`, and `gaussian_filter_coeffs()`.

7.13.2.22 `double filter_t::xc_ac[MAXPZ+1]`

pointer to array of anti-causal x coefficients

Definition at line 470 of file `bpm_dsp.h`.

Referenced by `apply_filter()`, and `gaussian_filter_coeffs()`.

7.13.2.23 `int filter_t::nyc`

number of y coefficients (for IIR filters)

Definition at line 472 of file `bpm_dsp.h`.

Referenced by `calculate_filter_coefficients()`.

7.13.2.24 `double filter_t::yc[MAXPZ+1]`

pointer to array of y coefficients

Definition at line 473 of file `bpm_dsp.h`.

Referenced by `calculate_filter_coefficients()`, and `create_filter()`.

7.13.2.25 `int filter_t::nyc_ac`

number of anti-causal y coefficients (for IIR filters)

Definition at line 475 of file `bpm_dsp.h`.

7.13.2.26 `double filter_t::yc_ac[MAXPZ+1]`

pointer to array of anti-causal y coefficients

Definition at line 476 of file `bpm_dsp.h`.

7.13.2.27 double filter_t::xv[MAXPZ+1]

filter x buffer, used in apply_filter

Definition at line 478 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by apply_filter().

7.13.2.28 double filter_t::xv_ac[MAXPZ+1]

filter x buffer, used in apply_filter

Definition at line 479 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by apply_filter().

7.13.2.29 double filter_t::yv[MAXPZ+1]

filter y buffer, used in apply_filter

Definition at line 481 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by apply_filter().

7.13.2.30 double filter_t::yv_ac[MAXPZ+1]

filter y buffer, used in apply_filter

Definition at line 482 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by apply_filter().

7.13.2.31 int filter_t::ns

number of samples of waveforms to be filtered

Definition at line 484 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by apply_filter(), create_filter(), filter_impulse_response(), filter_step_response(), and gaussian_filter_coeffs().

7.13.2.32 double* filter_t::wfbuffer

waveform buffer for filter computations, allocated once !

Definition at line 485 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by apply_filter(), create_filter(), and delete_filter().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- bpmdsp/bpm_dsp.h

7.14 filterrep_t Struct Reference

```
#include <bpm_dsp.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for filterrep_t:

7.14.1 Detailed Description

The filter representation in the complex plane (poles/zeros).

Definition at line 429 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Data Fields

- int **npoles**
- int **nzeros**
- **complex_t** **pole** [MAXPZ]
- **complex_t** **zero** [MAXPZ]

7.14.2 Field Documentation

7.14.2.1 int filterrep_t::npoles

The number of filter poles

Definition at line 430 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by `_add_splane_pole()`, `calculate_filter_coefficients()`, `create_filter()`, `create_resonator_representation()`, `create_splane_representation()`, `normalise_filter()`, `print_filter_representation()`, and `zplane_transform()`.

7.14.2.2 int filterrep_t::nzeros

The number of filter zeros

Definition at line 431 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by `calculate_filter_coefficients()`, `create_resonator_representation()`, `normalise_filter()`, `print_filter_representation()`, and `zplane_transform()`.

7.14.2.3 complex_t filterrep_t::pole[MAXPZ]

Array of the filter's complex poles

Definition at line 432 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by `_add_splane_pole()`, `calculate_filter_coefficients()`, `create_resonator_representation()`, `normalise_filter()`, `print_filter_representation()`, and `zplane_transform()`.

7.14.2.4 complex_t filterrep_t::zero[MAXPZ]

Array of the filter's complex zeros

Definition at line 433 of file bpm_dsp.h.

Referenced by `calculate_filter_coefficients()`, `create_resonator_representation()`, `normalise_filter()`, `print_filter_representation()`, and `zplane_transform()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- bpmdsp/bpm_dsp.h

7.15 gsl_block_struct Struct Reference

7.15.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 146 of file bpm_nr.h.

Data Fields

- size_t **size**
- double * **data**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- bpmnr/**bpm_nr.h**

7.16 gsl_matrix Struct Reference

Collaboration diagram for gsl_matrix:

7.16.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 156 of file bpm_nr.h.

Data Fields

- size_t **size1**
- size_t **size2**
- size_t **tda**
- double * **data**
- gsl_block * **block**
- int **owner**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- bpmnr/**bpm_nr.h**

7.17 gsl_vector Struct Reference

Collaboration diagram for gsl_vector:

7.17.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 176 of file bpm_nr.h.

Data Fields

- size_t **size**
- size_t **stride**
- double * **data**
- gsl_block * **block**
- int **owner**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- bpmnr/**bpm_nr.h**

7.18 intwf_t Struct Reference

```
#include <bpm_wf.h>
```

7.18.1 Detailed Description

Structure representing a waveform of integers

Definition at line 181 of file bpm_wf.h.

Data Fields

- int **ns**
- double **fs**
- int * **wf**

7.18.2 Field Documentation

7.18.2.1 int intwf_t::ns

The number of samples in the waveform

Definition at line 182 of file bpm_wf.h.

Referenced by digitise(), doublewf_cast(), doublewf_cast_new(), intwf(), intwf_add(), intwf_add_ampnoise(), intwf_add_cwtone(), intwf_add_dcywave(), intwf_bias(), intwf_cast(), intwf_cast_new(), intwf_compat(), intwf_copy(), intwf_copy_new(), intwf_derive(), intwf_divide(), intwf_integrate(), intwf_multiply(), intwf_print(), intwf_resample(), intwf_reset(), intwf_sample_series(), intwf_scale(), intwf_setfunction(), intwf_setvalues(), intwf_subset(), and intwf_subtract().

7.18.2.2 double intwf_t::fs

The sampling frequency

Definition at line 183 of file bpm_wf.h.

Referenced by digitise(), doublewf_cast_new(), intwf(), intwf_add_cwtone(), intwf_add_dcywave(), intwf_compat(), intwf_copy_new(), intwf_derive(), intwf_integrate(), intwf_print(), intwf_resample(), intwf_setfunction(), and intwf_subset().

7.18.2.3 int* intwf_t::wf

Pointer to an array of integers which hold the samples

Definition at line 184 of file bpm_wf.h.

Referenced by digitise(), doublewf_cast(), doublewf_cast_new(), intwf(), intwf_add(), intwf_add_ampnoise(), intwf_add_cwtone(), intwf_add_dcywave(), intwf_bias(), intwf_cast(), intwf_cast_new(), intwf_copy(), intwf_copy_new(), intwf_delete(), intwf_derive(), intwf_divide(), intwf_integrate(), intwf_multiply(), intwf_print(), intwf_resample(), intwf_reset(), intwf_sample_series(), intwf_scale(), intwf_setfunction(), intwf_setvalues(), intwf_subset(), and intwf_subtract().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- bpmwf/bpm_wf.h

7.19 lm_fstate Struct Reference

```
#include <bpm_nr.h>
```

7.19.1 Detailed Description

structure needed for levenberg marquard minimisation

Definition at line 118 of file bpm_nr.h.

Data Fields

- int **n**
- int * **nfev**
- double * **hx**
- double * **x**
- void * **adata**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- bpmnr/bpm_nr.h

7.20 m33 Struct Reference

```
#include <bpm_orbit.h>
```

7.20.1 Detailed Description

Structure representing a 3x3-matrix, for use in the orbit generation routines

Definition at line 50 of file bpm_orbit.h.

Data Fields

- double **e** [3][3]

7.20.2 Field Documentation

7.20.2.1 double m33::e[3][3]

the matrix

Definition at line 51 of file bpm_orbit.h.

Referenced by m_matadd(), m_matmult(), m_print(), m_rotmat(), and v_matmult().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- bpmorbit/bpm_orbit.h

7.21 rfmodel Struct Reference

```
#include <bpm_interface.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for rfmodel:

7.21.1 Detailed Description

This structure contains the complete RF model for a BPM, which is essentially a collection of it's resonant modes and sensitivities

Definition at line 213 of file bpm_interface.h.

Data Fields

- char **name** [20]
- int **nmodes**
- bpmmode_t * **mode** [NMAX_MODES]

7.21.2 Field Documentation

7.21.2.1 char rfmodel::name[20]

A name for the cavity's RF model

Definition at line 214 of file bpm_interface.h.

7.21.2.2 int rfmodel::nmodes

The number of BPM modes in the model

Definition at line 215 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by generate_bpmsignal().

7.21.2.3 bpmmode_t* rfmodel::mode[NMAX_MODES]

A list of pointers to the array of modes

Definition at line 216 of file bpm_interface.h.

Referenced by `generate_bpmsignal()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `bpminterface/bpm_interface.h`

7.22 v3 Struct Reference

```
#include <bpm_orbit.h>
```

7.22.1 Detailed Description

Structure representing a 3-vector, for use in the orbit generation routines

Definition at line 39 of file `bpm_orbit.h`.

Data Fields

- double **x**
- double **y**
- double **z**

7.22.2 Field Documentation

7.22.2.1 double v3::x

x-coordinate

Definition at line 40 of file `bpm_orbit.h`.

Referenced by `generate_bpm_orbit()`, `get_bpmhit()`, `v_add()`, `v_copy()`, `v_cross()`, `v_dot()`, `v_matmult()`, `v_print()`, `v_scale()`, and `v_sub()`.

7.22.2.2 double v3::y

y-coordinate

Definition at line 41 of file `bpm_orbit.h`.

Referenced by `generate_bpm_orbit()`, `get_bpmhit()`, `v_add()`, `v_copy()`, `v_cross()`, `v_dot()`, `v_matmult()`, `v_print()`, `v_scale()`, and `v_sub()`.

7.22.2.3 double v3::z

z-coordinate

Definition at line 42 of file `bpm_orbit.h`.

Referenced by `generate_bpm_orbit()`, `get_bpmhit()`, `v_add()`, `v_copy()`, `v_cross()`, `v_dot()`, `v_matmult()`, `v_print()`, `v_scale()`, and `v_sub()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `bpmorbit/bpm_orbit.h`

7.23 wfstat_t Struct Reference

```
#include <bpm_wf.h>
```

7.23.1 Detailed Description

Structure with basic waveform statistics

Definition at line 196 of file bpm_wf.h.

Data Fields

- int **imax**
- int **imin**
- double **max**
- double **min**
- double **mean**
- double **rms**

7.23.2 Field Documentation

7.23.2.1 int wfstat_t::imax

The sample nr of maximum of waveform

Definition at line 197 of file bpm_wf.h.

Referenced by doublewf_basic_stats(), wfstat_print(), and wfstat_reset().

7.23.2.2 int wfstat_t::imin

The sample nr of minimum of waveform

Definition at line 198 of file bpm_wf.h.

Referenced by doublewf_basic_stats(), wfstat_print(), and wfstat_reset().

7.23.2.3 double wfstat_t::max

The maximum value of waveform

Definition at line 199 of file bpm_wf.h.

Referenced by doublewf_basic_stats(), wfstat_print(), and wfstat_reset().

7.23.2.4 double wfstat_t::min

The minimum value of waveform

Definition at line 200 of file bpm_wf.h.

Referenced by doublewf_basic_stats(), wfstat_print(), and wfstat_reset().

7.23.2.5 double wfstat_t::mean

The mean of waveform

Definition at line 201 of file bpm_wf.h.

Referenced by doublewf_basic_stats(), wfstat_print(), and wfstat_reset().

7.23.2.6 double wfstat_t::rms

The rms of waveform

Definition at line 202 of file bpm_wf.h.

Referenced by doublewf_basic_stats(), wfstat_print(), and wfstat_reset().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- bpmwf/bpm_wf.h

8 libbpm File Documentation

8.1 bpm_units.h File Reference

8.1.1 Detailed Description

Physical unit definitions for libbpm.

Definition in file **bpm_units.h**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_defs.h>
```

Include dependency graph for bpm_units.h:

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:

Defines

- #define **Hz**
- #define **kHz**
- #define **MHz**
- #define **GHz**
- #define **sec**
- #define **msec**
- #define **usec**
- #define **nsec**
- #define **eV**
- #define **keV**
- #define **MeV**
- #define **GeV**
- #define **rad**

- `#define mrad`
- `#define urad`
- `#define nrad`
- `#define degrees`
- `#define mC`
- `#define uC`
- `#define nC`
- `#define pC`
- `#define meter`
- `#define mmeter`
- `#define umeter`
- `#define nmeter`
- `#define Volt`
- `#define mVolt`
- `#define nVolt`
- `#define cLight`

8.2 bpmalloc/alloc_complex_wave_double.c File Reference

8.2.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `alloc_complex_wave_double.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_alloc.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `alloc_complex_wave_double.c`:

Functions

- `double ** alloc_complex_wave_double (int ns)`
- `void free_complex_wave_double (double **w, int ns)`

8.3 bpmalloc/alloc_simple_wave_double.c File Reference

8.3.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `alloc_simple_wave_double.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_alloc.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `alloc_simple_wave_double.c`:

Functions

- `double * alloc_simple_wave_double (int ns)`
- `void free_simple_wave_double (double *w)`

8.4 bpmalloc/alloc_simple_wave_int.c File Reference

8.4.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `alloc_simple_wave_int.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_alloc.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `alloc_simple_wave_int.c`:

Functions

- `int * alloc_simple_wave_int (int ns)`
- `void free_simple_wave_int (int *w)`

8.5 bpmalloc/bpm_alloc.h File Reference

8.5.1 Detailed Description

libbpm waveform memory allocation routines

This header contains the definitions for the memory allocation routines to handle waveforms in libbpm.

Definition in file `bpm_alloc.h`.

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_defs.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `bpm_alloc.h`:

Functions

- `EXTERN double ** alloc_complex_wave_double (int ns)`
- `EXTERN void free_complex_wave_double (double **w, int ns)`
- `EXTERN double * alloc_simple_wave_double (int ns)`
- `EXTERN void free_simple_wave_double (double *w)`
- `EXTERN int * alloc_simple_wave_int (int ns)`
- `EXTERN void free_simple_wave_int (int *w)`

8.6 bpmanalysis/ana_compute_residual.c File Reference

8.6.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `ana_compute_residual.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_analysis.h>
```


Include dependency graph for ana_compute_residual.c:

Functions

- int **ana_compute_residual** (**bpmproc_t** **proc, int num_bpms, int num_evts, double *coeffs, int mode, double *mean, double *rms)

8.7 bpmanalysis/ana_def_cutfn.c File Reference

8.7.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **ana_def_cutfn.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_analysis.h>
```

Include dependency graph for ana_def_cutfn.c:

Functions

- int **ana_def_cutfn** (**bpmproc_t** *proc)

Variables

- int(*) **ana_cutfn** (**bpmproc_t** *proc)

8.8 bpmanalysis/ana_get_svd_coeffs.c File Reference

8.8.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **ana_get_svd_coeffs.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_analysis.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for ana_get_svd_coeffs.c:

Functions

- int **ana_get_svd_coeffs** (**bpmproc_t** **proc, int num_bpms, int num_svd, int total_num_evts, double *coeffs, int mode)

8.9 bpmanalysis/ana_set_cutfn.c File Reference

8.9.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **ana_set_cutfn.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_analysis.h>
```

Include dependency graph for ana_set_cutfn.c:

Functions

- int **ana_set_cutfn** (int(*cutfn)(bpmproc_t *proc))

8.10 bpmanalysis/bpm_analysis.h File Reference

8.10.1 Detailed Description

libbpm analysis routines

This header contains definitions for the libbpm BPM data analysis routines. These mainly are the SVD and resolution/residual calculation routines along with the definition of an analysis cut function...

Definition in file **bpm_analysis.h**.

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_defs.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_interface.h>
```

Include dependency graph for bpm_analysis.h:

Defines

- #define **BPM_GOOD_EVENT**
- #define **BPM_BAD_EVENT**
- #define **ANA_SVD_TILT**
- #define **ANA_SVD_NOTILT**

Functions

- EXTERN int **ana_set_cutfn** (int(*cutfn)(bpmproc_t *proc))
- EXTERN int **ana_get_svd_coeffs** (bpmproc_t **proc, int num_bpms, int num_svd, int total_num_evts, double *coeffs, int mode)
- EXTERN int **ana_compute_residual** (bpmproc_t **proc, int num_bpms, int num_evts, double *coeffs, int mode, double *mean, double *rms)
- EXTERN int **ana_def_cutfn** (bpmproc_t *proc)

Variables

- EXTERN int(*) **ana_cutfn** (**bpmproc_t** *proc)

8.11 bpmcalibration/bpm_calibration.h File Reference

8.11.1 Detailed Description

calibration routines

This header contains some BPM calibration routines

Definition in file **bpm_calibration.h**.

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_defs.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_interface.h>
```

Include dependency graph for bpm_calibration.h:

Functions

- EXTERN int **setup_calibration** (**bpmconf_t** *cnf, **bpmproc_t** *proc, int npulses, int startpulse, int stoppulse, double angle, double startpos, double endpos, int num_steps, **beamconf_t** *beam)
- EXTERN int **calibrate** (**bpmconf_t** *bpm, **beamconf_t** *beam, **bpmproc_t** *proc, int npulses, **bpmcalib_t** *cal)
- EXTERN int **update_freq_tdecay** (**bpmproc_t** *proc, int npulses, **bpmcalib_t** *cal)
- EXTERN int **calibrate_svd** (**beamconf_t** **beam, **bpmconf_t** **bpm, **bpmproc_t** **proc, int npulses, int nbpms, int *bpmdx, **bpmcalib_t** *cal)
- EXTERN int **save_calibration** (char *fname, **bpmconf_t** *bpm, **bpmcalib_t** *cal, int num_bpms)
- EXTERN int **load_calibration** (char *fname, **bpmconf_t** *bpm, **bpmcalib_t** *cal, int num_bpms)

8.12 bpmcalibration/calibrate.c File Reference

8.12.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **calibrate.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_calibration.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for calibrate.c:

Functions

- int **calibrate** (bpmconf_t *bpm, beamconf_t *beam, bpmproc_t *proc, int npulses, bpmcalib_t *cal)

8.13 bpmcalibration/calibrate_simple.c File Reference

8.13.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **calibrate_simple.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_calibration.h>
```

Include dependency graph for **calibrate_simple.c**:

Functions

- int **calibrate_simple** (bpmconf_t **bpmcnf, bpmproc_t **proc, beamconf_t **beam, int npulses)

8.13.2 Function Documentation

8.13.2.1 int calibrate_simple (bpmconf_t ** bpmcnf, bpmproc_t ** proc, beamconf_t ** beam, int npulses)

Definition at line 7 of file **calibrate_simple.c**.

References **bpm_error()**.

8.14 bpmcalibration/calibrate_svd.c File Reference

8.14.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **calibrate_svd.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_calibration.h>
```

Include dependency graph for **calibrate_svd.c**:

Functions

- int **calibrate_svd** (beamconf_t **beam, bpmconf_t **cnf, bpmproc_t **proc, int npulses, int nbpms, int *bpmidx, bpmcalib_t *cal)

8.15 bpmcalibration/load_calibration.c File Reference

8.15.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `load_calibration.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_calibration.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `load_calibration.c`:

Functions

- `int load_calibration` (`char *fname`, `bpmconf_t *bpm`, `bpmcalib_t *cal`, `int num_bpms`)

8.16 bpmcalibration/save_calibration.c File Reference

8.16.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `save_calibration.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_calibration.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `save_calibration.c`:

Functions

- `int save_calibration` (`char *fname`, `bpmconf_t *bpm`, `bpmcalib_t *cal`, `int num_bpms`)

8.17 bpmcalibration/setup_calibration.c File Reference

8.17.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `setup_calibration.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_calibration.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `setup_calibration.c`:

Functions

- int **setup_calibration** (**bpmconf_t** *cnf, **bpmproc_t** *proc, int npulses, int startpulse, int stoppulse, double angle, double startpos, double endpos, int num_steps, **beamconf_t** *beam)

8.18 bpmcalibration/update_freq_tdecay.c File Reference

8.18.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **update_freq_tdecay.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_calibration.h>
```

Include dependency graph for update_freq_tdecay.c:

Functions

- int **update_freq_tdecay** (**bpmproc_t** *proc, int npulses, **bpmcalib_t** *cal)

8.19 bpmdsp/bpm_dsp.h File Reference

8.19.1 Detailed Description

libbpm digital signal processing routines

Definition in file **bpm_dsp.h**.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
#include "bpm/bpm_defs.h"
```

```
#include "bpm/bpm_messages.h"
```

```
#include "bpm/bpm_alloc.h"
```

```
#include "bpm/bpm_nr.h"
```

```
#include "bpm/bpm_wf.h"
```

Include dependency graph for bpm_dsp.h:

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:

Data Structures

- struct **filterrep_t**
- struct **filter_t**

Defines

- #define **BESSEL**
- #define **BUTTERWORTH**
- #define **CHEBYSHEV**
- #define **RAISEDCOSINE**
- #define **RESONATOR**
- #define **GAUSSIAN**
- #define **BILINEAR_Z_TRANSFORM**
- #define **MATCHED_Z_TRANSFORM**
- #define **NO_PREWARP**
- #define **CAUSAL**
- #define **ANTICAUSAL**
- #define **NONCAUSAL**
- #define **GAUSSIAN_SIGMA_BW**
- #define **LOWPASS**
- #define **HIGHPASS**
- #define **BANDPASS**
- #define **BANDSTOP**
- #define **NOTCH**
- #define **ALLPASS**
- #define **FIR**
- #define **IIR**
- #define **MAXORDER**
- #define **MAXPZ**
- #define **FILT_EPS**
- #define **MAX_RESONATOR_ITER**
- #define **FFT_FORWARD**
- #define **FFT_BACKWARD**

Functions

- EXTERN **filter_t** * **create_filter** (char name[], unsigned int options, int order, int ns, double fs, double f1, double f2, double par)
- EXTERN int **apply_filter** (**filter_t** *f, double *wf)
- EXTERN void **print_filter** (FILE *of, **filter_t** *f)
- EXTERN void **delete_filter** (**filter_t** *f)
- EXTERN int **filter_step_response** (**filter_t** *f, double *wf, int itrig)
- EXTERN int **filter_impulse_response** (**filter_t** *f, double *wf, int itrig)
- EXTERN **filterrep_t** * **create_splane_representation** (**filter_t** *f)
- EXTERN **filterrep_t** * **create_resonator_representation** (**filter_t** *f)
- EXTERN **filterrep_t** * **zplane_transform** (**filter_t** *f, **filterrep_t** *s)
- EXTERN void **print_filter_representation** (FILE *of, **filterrep_t** *r)
- EXTERN int **normalise_filter** (**filter_t** *f, **filterrep_t** *s)
- EXTERN int **calculate_filter_coefficients** (**filter_t** *f)

- `EXTERN int gaussian_filter_coeffs (filter_t *f)`
- `EXTERN int _expand_complex_polynomial (complex_t *w, int n, complex_t *a)`
- `EXTERN complex_t _eval_complex_polynomial (complex_t *a, int n, complex_t z)`
- `EXTERN int ddc_initialise (int ns, double fs)`
- `EXTERN void ddc_cleanup (void)`
- `int ddc (doublewf_t *w, double f, filter_t *filter, complexwf_t *dcw)`
- `EXTERN int fft_gen_tables (void)`
- `EXTERN int fft_initialise (int ns)`
- `EXTERN void fft_cleanup (void)`
- `EXTERN int complexfft (complexwf_t *z, int fft_mode)`
- `EXTERN int realfft (doublewf_t *y, int fft_mode, complexwf_t *z)`

8.20 bpmdsp/calculate_filter_coefficients.c File Reference

8.20.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `calculate_filter_coefficients.c`.

```
#include "bpm/bpm_dsp.h"
```

Include dependency graph for `calculate_filter_coefficients.c`:

Functions

- `int _expand_complex_polynomial (complex_t *w, int n, complex_t *a)`
- `complex_t _eval_complex_polynomial (complex_t *a, int n, complex_t z)`
- `int calculate_filter_coefficients (filter_t *f)`

8.21 bpmdsp/create_filter.c File Reference

8.21.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `create_filter.c`.

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#include "bpm/bpm_alloc.h"
```

```
#include "bpm/bpm_dsp.h"
```

Include dependency graph for `create_filter.c`:

Functions

- `filter_t * create_filter (char name[], unsigned int options, int order, int ns, double fs, double f1, double f2, double par)`

8.22 bpmdsp/create_resonator_representation.c File Reference

8.22.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `create_resonator_representation.c`.

```
#include "bpm/bpm_dsp.h"
```

Include dependency graph for `create_resonator_representation.c`:

Functions

- `complex_t __reflect (complex_t z)`
- `filterrep_t * create_resonator_representation (filter_t *f)`

8.23 bpmdsp/create_splane_representation.c File Reference

8.23.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `create_splane_representation.c`.

```
#include "bpm/bpm_dsp.h"
```

Include dependency graph for `create_splane_representation.c`:

Functions

- `void __add_splane_pole (filterrep_t *r, complex_t z)`
- `filterrep_t * create_splane_representation (filter_t *f)`

8.24 bpmdsp/ddc.c File Reference

8.24.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `ddc.c`.

```
#include "bpm/bpm_dsp.h"
```

Include dependency graph for `ddc.c`:

Functions

- `int __check_ddc_buffers (int ns, double fs)`
- `int ddc_initialise (int ns, double fs)`
- `void ddc_cleanup (void)`
- `int ddc (doublewf_t *w, double f, filter_t *filter, complexwf_t *dcw)`

8.25 bpmdsp/delete_filter.c File Reference

8.25.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `delete_filter.c`.

```
#include "bpm/bpm_dsp.h"
```

```
#include "bpm/bpm_alloc.h"
```

Include dependency graph for `delete_filter.c`:

Functions

- void `delete_filter` (`filter_t *f`)

8.26 bpmdsp/discrete_fourier_transforms.c File Reference

8.26.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `discrete_fourier_transforms.c`.

```
#include "bpm/bpm_wf.h"
```

```
#include "bpm/bpm_dsp.h"
```

Include dependency graph for `discrete_fourier_transforms.c`:

Functions

- void `cdft` (`int`, `int`, `double *`, `int *`, `double *`)
- void `rdft` (`int`, `int`, `double *`, `int *`, `double *`)
- int `__is_pow2` (`int n`)
- int `__check_fft_buffers` (`int ns`)
- int `fft_gen_tables` (`void`)
- int `fft_initialise` (`int ns`)
- void `fft_cleanup` (`void`)
- int `complexfft` (`complexwf_t *z`, `int fft_mode`)
- int `realfft` (`doublewf_t *y`, `int fft_mode`, `complexwf_t *z`)

8.27 bpmdsp/filter_impulse_response.c File Reference

8.27.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `filter_impulse_response.c`.

```
#include "bpm/bpm_dsp.h"
```

Include dependency graph for `filter_impulse_response.c`:

Functions

- int **filter_impulse_response** (**filter_t** *f, double *wf, int itrig)

8.28 bpmdsp/filter_step_response.c File Reference

8.28.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **filter_step_response.c**.

```
#include "bpm/bpm_dsp.h"
```

Include dependency graph for filter_step_response.c:

Functions

- int **filter_step_response** (**filter_t** *f, double *wf, int itrig)

8.29 bpmdsp/gaussian_filter_coeffs.c File Reference

8.29.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **gaussian_filter_coeffs.c**.

```
#include "bpm_dsp.h"
```

Include dependency graph for gaussian_filter_coeffs.c:

Functions

- int **gaussian_filter_coeffs** (**filter_t** *f)

8.30 bpmdsp/normalise_filter.c File Reference

8.30.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **normalise_filter.c**.

```
#include "bpm/bpm_dsp.h"
```

Include dependency graph for normalise_filter.c:

Functions

- int **normalise_filter** (**filter_t** *f, **filterrep_t** *s)

8.31 bpmdsp/print_filter.c File Reference

8.31.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `print_filter.c`.

```
#include "bpm/bpm_dsp.h"
```

Include dependency graph for `print_filter.c`:

Functions

- void `print_filter` (FILE *of, `filter_t` *f)

8.32 bpmdsp/print_filter_representation.c File Reference

8.32.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `print_filter_representation.c`.

```
#include "bpm/bpm_dsp.h"
```

Include dependency graph for `print_filter_representation.c`:

Functions

- void `print_filter_representation` (FILE *of, `filterrep_t` *r)

8.33 bpmdsp/zplane_transform.c File Reference

8.33.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `zplane_transform.c`.

```
#include "bpm/bpm_dsp.h"
```

Include dependency graph for `zplane_transform.c`:

Functions

- `filterrep_t` * `zplane_transform` (`filter_t` *f, `filterrep_t` *s)

8.34 bpminterface/bpm_interface.h File Reference

8.34.1 Detailed Description

Front end interface structure definitions and handlers.

This header contains the front-end interface structures and handlers for libbpm. They define a set of user friendly structures like bpmconf_t, bpmcalib_t, beamconf_t etc... to work with the bpm data.

Definition in file **bpm_interface.h**.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_defs.h>
```

Include dependency graph for bpm_interface.h:

Data Structures

- struct **bpmconf**
- struct **bpmsignal**
- struct **bpmcalib**
- struct **bpmproc**
- struct **beamconf**
- struct **bpmmode**
- struct **rfmodel**

Defines

- #define **NMAX_MODES**

Typedefs

- typedef **bpmconf** bpmconf_t
- typedef **bpmsignal** bpmsignal_t
- typedef **bpmcalib** bpmcalib_t
- typedef **bpmproc** bpmproc_t
- typedef **beamconf** beamconf_t
- typedef **bpmmode** bpmmode_t
- typedef **rfmodel** rfmodel_t

Enumerations

- enum **bpmtype_t** { diode, monopole, dipole }
- enum **bpmpol_t** { horiz, vert }
- enum **bpmphase_t** { randomised, locked }

Functions

- EXTERN int **load_bpmconf** (const char *fname, bpmconf_t **conf, int *num_conf)
- EXTERN int **get_header** (FILE *file, double *version, int *num_structs)
- EXTERN int **load_struct** (FILE *file, char ***arg_list, char ***val_list, int *num_args)
- EXTERN int **save_signals** (char *fname, bpmsignal_t *sigs, int num_evts)
- EXTERN int **load_signals** (char *fname, bpmsignal_t **sigs)

Variables

- `EXTERN int bpm_verbose`

8.35 bpminterface/get_header.c File Reference

8.35.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `get_header.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_interface.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `get_header.c`:

Functions

- `int get_header (FILE *file, double *version, int *num_structs)`

8.36 bpminterface/load_bpmconf.c File Reference

8.36.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `load_bpmconf.c`.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_interface.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_version.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_units.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `load_bpmconf.c`:

Functions

- `int load_bpmconf (const char *fname, bpmconf_t **conf, int *num_conf)`

8.37 bpminterface/load_signals.c File Reference

8.37.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `load_signals.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_interface.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_version.h>
```

Include dependency graph for load_signals.c:

Functions

- int **load_signals** (char *fname, **bpmsignal_t** **sigs)

8.38 bpminterface/load_struct.c File Reference

8.38.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **load_struct.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_interface.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

Include dependency graph for load_struct.c:

Defines

- #define **MAX_ARGS**

Functions

- int **load_struct** (FILE *file, char ***arg_list, char ***val_list, int *num_args)

8.39 bpminterface/save_signals.c File Reference

8.39.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **save_signals.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_interface.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_version.h>
```

Include dependency graph for save_signals.c:

Functions

- int **save_signals** (char *fname, **bpmsignal_t** *sigs, int num_evts)

8.40 bpmmessages/bpm_error.c File Reference

8.40.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **bpm_error.c**.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

Include dependency graph for bpm_error.c:

Functions

- void **bpm_error** (char *msg, char *f, int l)

8.41 bpmmessages/bpm_messages.h File Reference

8.41.1 Detailed Description

libbpm error/warning messages

This header defines the routines which take care of printing error and warning messages

Definition in file **bpm_messages.h**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_defs.h>
```

Include dependency graph for bpm_messages.h:

Functions

- EXTERN void **bpm_error** (char *msg, char *f, int l)
- EXTERN void **bpm_warning** (char *msg, char *f, int l)

8.42 bpmmessages/bpm_warning.c File Reference

8.42.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **bpm_warning.c**.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

Include dependency graph for bpm_warning.c:

Functions

- void **bpm_warning** (char *msg, char *f, int l)

8.43 bpmnr/bpm_nr.h File Reference

8.43.1 Detailed Description

libbpm numerical helper routines

Header file containing the numerical recipes and GNU Scientific Library routines used in the library.

Definition in file **bpm_nr.h**.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <float.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_defs.h>
```

Include dependency graph for bpm_nr.h:

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:

Data Structures

- struct **lm_fstate**
- struct **gsl_block_struct**
- struct **gsl_matrix**
- struct **_gsl_matrix_view**
- struct **gsl_vector**
- struct **_gsl_vector_view**
- struct **_gsl_vector_const_view**
- struct **complex_t**

Defines

- #define **GCF_ITMAX**
- #define **GCF_FPMIN**
- #define **GCF_EPS**
- #define **GSER_EPS**
- #define **GSER_ITMAX**
- #define **RAN1_IA**
- #define **RAN1_IM**
- #define **RAN1_AM**
- #define **RAN1_IQ**
- #define **RAN1_IR**
- #define **RAN1_NTAB**

- #define **RAN1_NDIV**
- #define **RAN1_EPS**
- #define **RAN1_RNMX**
- #define **__LM_BLOCKSZ__**
- #define **__LM_BLOCKSZ__SQ**
- #define **LINSOLVERS_RETAIN_MEMORY**
- #define **__LM_STATIC__**
- #define **FABS(x)**
- #define **CNST(x)**
- #define **__LM_POW__**
- #define **LM_DER_WORKSZ**(npar, nmeas)
- #define **LM_DIF_WORKSZ**(npar, nmeas)
- #define **LM_EPSILON**
- #define **LM_ONE_THIRD**
- #define **LM_OPTS_SZ**
- #define **LM_INFO_SZ**
- #define **LM_INIT_MU**
- #define **LM_STOP_THRESH**
- #define **LM_DIFF_DELTA**
- #define **NR_FFTFORWARD**
- #define **NR_FFTBACKWARD**
- #define **__LM_MEDIAN3**(a, b, c)
- #define **NULL_VECTOR**
- #define **NULL_VECTOR_VIEW**
- #define **NULL_MATRIX**
- #define **NULL_MATRIX_VIEW**
- #define **GSL_DBL_EPSILON**
- #define **OFFSET**(N, incX)
- #define **GSL_MIN**(a, b)

Typedefs

- typedef enum **CBLAS_TRANSPOSE** **CBLAS_TRANSPOSE_t**
- typedef **gsl_block_struct** **gsl_block**
- typedef **__gsl_matrix_view** **gsl_matrix_view**
- typedef **__gsl_vector_view** **gsl_vector_view**
- typedef const **__gsl_vector_const_view** **gsl_vector_const_view**

Enumerations

- enum **CBLAS_TRANSPOSE** { **CblasNoTrans**, **CblasTrans**, **CblasConjTrans** }
- enum **CBLAS_ORDER** { **CblasRowMajor**, **CblasColMajor** }

Functions

- EXTERN double **nr_gammln** (double xx)
- EXTERN double **nr_gammq** (double a, double x)
- EXTERN int **nr_gcf** (double *gammcf, double a, double x, double *gln)
- EXTERN int **nr_gser** (double *gamser, double a, double x, double *gln)
- EXTERN int **nr_fit** (double *x, double y[], int ndata, double sig[], int mwt, double *a, double *b, double *sig_a, double *sig_b, double *chi2, double *q)
- EXTERN int **nr_is_pow2** (unsigned long n)
- EXTERN int **nr_four1** (double data[], unsigned long nn, int isign)
- EXTERN int **nr_realfit** (double data[], unsigned long n, int isign)
- EXTERN double **nr_ran1** (long *idum)
- EXTERN int **nr_seed** (long seed)
- EXTERN double **nr_ranuniform** (double lower, double upper)
- EXTERN double **nr_rangauss** (double mean, double std_dev)
- EXTERN int **nr_lmder** (void(*func)(double *p, double *hx, int m, int n, void *adata), void(*jacf)(double *p, double *j, int m, int n, void *adata), double *p, double *x, int m, int n, int itmax, double *opts, double *info, double *work, double *covar, void *adata)
- EXTERN int **nr_lmdif** (void(*func)(double *p, double *hx, int m, int n, void *adata), double *p, double *x, int m, int n, int itmax, double *opts, double *info, double *work, double *covar, void *adata)
- EXTERN int **nr_lmder_bc** (void(*func)(double *p, double *hx, int m, int n, void *adata), void(*jacf)(double *p, double *j, int m, int n, void *adata), double *p, double *x, int m, int n, double *lb, double *ub, int itmax, double *opts, double *info, double *work, double *covar, void *adata)
- EXTERN int **nr_lmdif_bc** (void(*func)(double *p, double *hx, int m, int n, void *adata), double *p, double *x, int m, int n, double *lb, double *ub, int itmax, double *opts, double *info, double *work, double *covar, void *adata)
- EXTERN void **nr_lmchkjac** (void(*func)(double *p, double *hx, int m, int n, void *adata), void(*jacf)(double *p, double *j, int m, int n, void *adata), double *p, int m, int n, void *adata, double *err)
- EXTERN int **nr_lmcover** (double *JtJ, double *C, double sumsq, int m, int n)
- EXTERN int **nr_ax_eq_b_LU** (double *A, double *B, double *x, int n)
- EXTERN void **nr_trans_mat_mat_mult** (double *a, double *b, int n, int m)
- EXTERN void **nr_fdif_forw_jac_approx** (void(*func)(double *p, double *hx, int m, int n, void *adata), double *p, double *hx, double *hxx, double delta, double *jac, int m, int n, void *adata)
- EXTERN void **nr_fdif_cent_jac_approx** (void(*func)(double *p, double *hx, int m, int n, void *adata), double *p, double *hxm, double *hxp, double delta, double *jac, int m, int n, void *adata)
- EXTERN double **nr_median** (int n, double *arr)
- EXTERN double **nr_select** (int k, int n, double *org_arr)
- EXTERN **gsl_matrix * gsl_matrix_calloc** (const size_t n1, const size_t n2)
- EXTERN **gsl_vector view gsl_matrix_column** (**gsl_matrix** *m, const size_t i)
- EXTERN **gsl_matrix view gsl_matrix_submatrix** (**gsl_matrix** *m, const size_t i, const size_t j, const size_t n1, const size_t n2)
- EXTERN double **gsl_matrix_get** (const **gsl_matrix** *m, const size_t i, const size_t j)
- EXTERN void **gsl_matrix_set** (**gsl_matrix** *m, const size_t i, const size_t j, const double x)
- EXTERN int **gsl_matrix_swap_columns** (**gsl_matrix** *m, const size_t i, const size_t j)
- EXTERN **gsl_matrix * gsl_matrix_alloc** (const size_t n1, const size_t n2)

- EXTERN `_gsl_vector_const_view gsl_matrix_const_row` (const `gsl_matrix` *m, const `size_t` i)
- EXTERN `_gsl_vector_view gsl_matrix_row` (`gsl_matrix` *m, const `size_t` i)
- EXTERN `_gsl_vector_const_view gsl_matrix_const_column` (const `gsl_matrix` *m, const `size_t` j)
- EXTERN void `gsl_matrix_set_identity` (`gsl_matrix` *m)
- EXTERN `gsl_vector * gsl_vector_calloc` (const `size_t` n)
- EXTERN `_gsl_vector_view gsl_vector_subvector` (`gsl_vector` *v, `size_t` offset, `size_t` n)
- EXTERN double `gsl_vector_get` (const `gsl_vector` *v, const `size_t` i)
- EXTERN void `gsl_vector_set` (`gsl_vector` *v, const `size_t` i, double x)
- EXTERN int `gsl_vector_swap_elements` (`gsl_vector` *v, const `size_t` i, const `size_t` j)
- EXTERN `_gsl_vector_const_view gsl_vector_const_subvector` (const `gsl_vector` *v, `size_t` i, `size_t` n)
- EXTERN void `gsl_vector_free` (`gsl_vector` *v)
- EXTERN int `gsl_linalg_SV_solve` (const `gsl_matrix` *U, const `gsl_matrix` *Q, const `gsl_vector` *S, const `gsl_vector` *b, `gsl_vector` *x)
- EXTERN int `gsl_linalg_bidiag_unpack` (const `gsl_matrix` *A, const `gsl_vector` *tau_U, `gsl_matrix` *U, const `gsl_vector` *tau_V, `gsl_matrix` *V, `gsl_vector` *diag, `gsl_vector` *superdiag)
- EXTERN int `gsl_linalg_householder_hm` (double tau, const `gsl_vector` *v, `gsl_matrix` *A)
- EXTERN int `gsl_linalg_bidiag_unpack2` (`gsl_matrix` *A, `gsl_vector` *tau_U, `gsl_vector` *tau_V, `gsl_matrix` *V)
- EXTERN int `gsl_linalg_householder_hm1` (double tau, `gsl_matrix` *A)
- EXTERN void `create_givens` (const double a, const double b, double *c, double *s)
- EXTERN double `gsl_linalg_householder_transform` (`gsl_vector` *v)
- EXTERN int `gsl_linalg_householder_mh` (double tau, const `gsl_vector` *v, `gsl_matrix` *A)
- EXTERN void `chop_small_elements` (`gsl_vector` *d, `gsl_vector` *f)
- EXTERN void `qrstep` (`gsl_vector` *d, `gsl_vector` *f, `gsl_matrix` *U, `gsl_matrix` *V)
- EXTERN double `trailing_eigenvalue` (const `gsl_vector` *d, const `gsl_vector` *f)
- EXTERN void `create_schur` (double d0, double f0, double d1, double *c, double *s)
- EXTERN void `svd2` (`gsl_vector` *d, `gsl_vector` *f, `gsl_matrix` *U, `gsl_matrix` *V)
- EXTERN void `chase_out_intermediate_zero` (`gsl_vector` *d, `gsl_vector` *f, `gsl_matrix` *U, `size_t` k0)
- EXTERN void `chase_out_trailing_zero` (`gsl_vector` *d, `gsl_vector` *f, `gsl_matrix` *V)
- EXTERN int `gsl_isnan` (const double x)
- EXTERN double `gsl_blas_dnrm2` (const `gsl_vector` *X)
- EXTERN double `cblas_dnrm2` (const int N, const double *X, const int incX)
- EXTERN void `gsl_blas_dscal` (double alpha, `gsl_vector` *X)
- EXTERN void `cblas_dscal` (const int N, const double alpha, double *X, const int incX)
- EXTERN void `cblas_dgemv` (const enum `CBLAS_ORDER` order, const enum `CBLAS_TRANSPOSE` TransA, const int M, const int N, const double alpha, const double *A, const int lda, const double *X, const int incX, const double beta, double *Y, const int incY)
- EXTERN `gsl_block * gsl_block_alloc` (const `size_t` n)
- EXTERN void `gsl_block_free` (`gsl_block` *b)
- EXTERN `complex_t complex` (double re, double im)

- EXTERN double **c_real** (complex_t z)
- EXTERN double **c_imag** (complex_t z)
- EXTERN complex_t **c_conj** (complex_t z)
- EXTERN complex_t **c_neg** (complex_t z)
- EXTERN complex_t **c_sum** (complex_t z1, complex_t z2)
- EXTERN complex_t **c_diff** (complex_t z1, complex_t z2)
- EXTERN complex_t **c_mult** (complex_t z1, complex_t z2)
- EXTERN complex_t **c_div** (complex_t z1, complex_t z2)
- EXTERN complex_t **c_scale** (double r, complex_t z)
- EXTERN complex_t **c_sqr** (complex_t z)
- EXTERN complex_t **c_sqrt** (complex_t z)
- EXTERN double **c_norm2** (complex_t z)
- EXTERN double **c_abs** (complex_t z)
- EXTERN double **c_arg** (complex_t z)
- EXTERN complex_t **c_exp** (complex_t z)
- EXTERN int **c_isequal** (complex_t z1, complex_t z2)
- EXTERN double **nr_quadinterpol** (double x, double x1, double x2, double x3, double y1, double y2, double y3)
- EXTERN double **sinc** (double x)
- EXTERN double **lanczos** (double x, int a)
- EXTERN double **dround** (double x)

Variables

- EXTERN long **bpm_rseed**

8.44 bpmnr/dround.c File Reference

8.44.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **dround.c**.

Functions

- double **dround** (double x)

8.45 bpmnr/gsl_blas.c File Reference

8.45.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **gsl_blas.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for **gsl_blas.c**:

Functions

- double **gsl_blas_dnorm2** (const **gsl_vector** *X)
- double **cblas_dnorm2** (const int N, const double *X, const int incX)
- void **gsl_blas_dscal** (double alpha, **gsl_vector** *X)
- void **cblas_dscal** (const int N, const double alpha, double *X, const int incX)
- int **gsl_blas_dgemv** (**CBLAS_TRANSPOSE** t TransA, double alpha, const **gsl_matrix** *A, const **gsl_vector** *X, double beta, **gsl_vector** *Y)
- void **cblas_dgemv** (const enum **CBLAS_ORDER** order, const enum **CBLAS_TRANSPOSE** TransA, const int M, const int N, const double alpha, const double *A, const int lda, const double *X, const int incX, const double beta, double *Y, const int incY)

8.46 bpmnr/gsl_block.c File Reference

8.46.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **gsl_block.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for **gsl_block.c**:

Functions

- **gsl_block** * **gsl_block_alloc** (const size_t n)
- void **gsl_block_free** (**gsl_block** *b)

8.47 bpmnr/gsl_eigen.c File Reference

8.47.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **gsl_eigen.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for **gsl_eigen.c**:

Functions

- void **chop_small_elements** (**gsl_vector** *d, **gsl_vector** *f)
- void **qrstep** (**gsl_vector** *d, **gsl_vector** *f, **gsl_matrix** *U, **gsl_matrix** *V)
- double **trailing_eigenvalue** (const **gsl_vector** *d, const **gsl_vector** *f)
- void **create_schur** (double d0, double f0, double d1, double *c, double *s)
- void **svd2** (**gsl_vector** *d, **gsl_vector** *f, **gsl_matrix** *U, **gsl_matrix** *V)
- void **chase_out_intermediate_zero** (**gsl_vector** *d, **gsl_vector** *f, **gsl_matrix** *U, size_t k0)

- void chase_out_trailing_zero (gsl_vector *d, gsl_vector *f, gsl_matrix *V)

8.48 bpmnr/gsl_linalg.c File Reference

8.48.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `gsl_linalg.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `gsl_linalg.c`:

Functions

- int `gsl_linalg_householder_hm` (double tau, const `gsl_vector` *v, `gsl_matrix` *A)
- int `gsl_linalg_householder_hm1` (double tau, `gsl_matrix` *A)
- void `create_givens` (const double a, const double b, double *c, double *s)
- int `gsl_linalg_bidiag_decomp` (`gsl_matrix` *A, `gsl_vector` *tau_U, `gsl_vector` *tau_V)
- double `gsl_linalg_householder_transform` (`gsl_vector` *v)
- int `gsl_linalg_householder_mh` (double tau, const `gsl_vector` *v, `gsl_matrix` *A)
- int `gsl_linalg_SV_solve` (const `gsl_matrix` *U, const `gsl_matrix` *V, const `gsl_vector` *S, const `gsl_vector` *b, `gsl_vector` *x)
- int `gsl_isnan` (const double x)
- void `chop_small_elements` (`gsl_vector` *d, `gsl_vector` *f)
- void `qrstep` (`gsl_vector` *d, `gsl_vector` *f, `gsl_matrix` *U, `gsl_matrix` *V)
- double `trailing_eigenvalue` (const `gsl_vector` *d, const `gsl_vector` *f)
- void `create_schur` (double d0, double f0, double d1, double *c, double *s)
- void `svd2` (`gsl_vector` *d, `gsl_vector` *f, `gsl_matrix` *U, `gsl_matrix` *V)
- void `chase_out_intermediate_zero` (`gsl_vector` *d, `gsl_vector` *f, `gsl_matrix` *U, size_t k0)
- void `chase_out_trailing_zero` (`gsl_vector` *d, `gsl_vector` *f, `gsl_matrix` *V)
- int `gsl_linalg_bidiag_unpack` (const `gsl_matrix` *A, const `gsl_vector` *tau_U, `gsl_matrix` *U, const `gsl_vector` *tau_V, `gsl_matrix` *V, `gsl_vector` *diag, `gsl_vector` *superdiag)
- int `gsl_linalg_bidiag_unpack2` (`gsl_matrix` *A, `gsl_vector` *tau_U, `gsl_vector` *tau_V, `gsl_matrix` *V)
- int `gsl_linalg_SV_decomp` (`gsl_matrix` *A, `gsl_matrix` *V, `gsl_vector` *S, `gsl_vector` *work)

8.49 bpmnr/gsl_matrix.c File Reference

8.49.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `gsl_matrix.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `gsl_matrix.c`:

Functions

- `int gsl_matrix_swap_columns (gsl_matrix *m, const size_t i, const size_t j)`
- `_gsl_vector_view gsl_matrix_column (gsl_matrix *m, const size_t j)`
- `double gsl_matrix_get (const gsl_matrix *m, const size_t i, const size_t j)`
- `void gsl_matrix_set (gsl_matrix *m, const size_t i, const size_t j, const double x)`
- `_gsl_matrix_view gsl_matrix_submatrix (gsl_matrix *m, const size_t i, const size_t j, const size_t n1, const size_t n2)`
- `gsl_matrix * gsl_matrix_alloc (const size_t n1, const size_t n2)`
- `gsl_matrix * gsl_matrix_calloc (const size_t n1, const size_t n2)`
- `_gsl_vector_const_view gsl_matrix_const_row (const gsl_matrix *m, const size_t i)`
- `_gsl_vector_view gsl_matrix_row (gsl_matrix *m, const size_t i)`
- `_gsl_vector_const_view gsl_matrix_const_column (const gsl_matrix *m, const size_t j)`
- `void gsl_matrix_set_identity (gsl_matrix *m)`

8.50 bpmnr/gsl_vector.c File Reference

8.50.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `gsl_vector.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `gsl_vector.c`:

Functions

- `_gsl_vector_view gsl_vector_subvector (gsl_vector *v, size_t offset, size_t n)`
- `double gsl_vector_get (const gsl_vector *v, const size_t i)`
- `void gsl_vector_set (gsl_vector *v, const size_t i, double x)`
- `int gsl_vector_swap_elements (gsl_vector *v, const size_t i, const size_t j)`
- `gsl_vector * gsl_vector_alloc (const size_t n)`
- `gsl_vector * gsl_vector_calloc (const size_t n)`
- `_gsl_vector_const_view gsl_vector_const_subvector (const gsl_vector *v, size_t offset, size_t n)`
- `void gsl_vector_free (gsl_vector *v)`

8.51 bpmnr/nr_checks.c File Reference

8.51.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **nr_checks.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for nr_checks.c:

Functions

- int **nr_is_int** (double *x*)
- int **nr_is_pow2** (unsigned long *n*)

8.51.2 Function Documentation

8.51.2.1 int nr_is_int (double *x*)

Checks whether the given double is an integer value, handy for doing domain checking to prevent e.g. the function nr_gammln print out "nan" or "inf" values...

For double precision, this check is accurate to 1.0E-323 ... should be enough ;-)

Parameters:

x floating point argument

Returns:

TRUE if argument is indeed an integer value, FALSE if not

Definition at line 21 of file nr_checks.c.

Referenced by nr_gammln().

8.52 bpmnr/nr_complex.c File Reference

8.52.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **nr_complex.c**.

```
#include "bpm/bpm_nr.h"
```

Include dependency graph for nr_complex.c:

Functions

- **complex_t complex** (double *re*, double *im*)
- double **c_real** (**complex_t** *z*)

- double **c_imag** (**complex_t** z)
- double **c_abs** (**complex_t** z)
- double **c_arg** (**complex_t** z)
- **complex_t** **c_conj** (**complex_t** z)
- **complex_t** **c_neg** (**complex_t** z)
- **complex_t** **c_sum** (**complex_t** z1, **complex_t** z2)
- **complex_t** **c_diff** (**complex_t** z1, **complex_t** z2)
- **complex_t** **c_mult** (**complex_t** z1, **complex_t** z2)
- **complex_t** **c_scale** (double r, **complex_t** z)
- **complex_t** **c_div** (**complex_t** z1, **complex_t** z2)
- **complex_t** **c_sqr** (**complex_t** z)
- double **c_norm2** (**complex_t** z)
- **complex_t** **c_exp** (**complex_t** z)
- **complex_t** **c_sqrt** (**complex_t** z)
- int **c_isequal** (**complex_t** z1, **complex_t** z2)

8.53 bpmnr/nr_fit.c File Reference

8.53.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **nr_fit.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for **nr_fit.c**:

Functions

- int **nr_fit** (double *x, double y[], int ndata, double sig[], int mwt, double *a, double *b, double *siga, double *sigb, double *chi2, double *q)

8.54 bpmnr/nr_four1.c File Reference

8.54.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **nr_four1.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for **nr_four1.c**:

Functions

- int **nr_four1** (double data[], unsigned long nn, int isign)

8.55 bpmnr/nr_gammln.c File Reference

8.55.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `nr_gammln.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `nr_gammln.c`:

Functions

- double `nr_gammln` (double xx)

8.56 bpmnr/nr_gammq.c File Reference

8.56.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `nr_gammq.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `nr_gammq.c`:

Functions

- double `nr_gammq` (double a, double x)

8.57 bpmnr/nr_gcf.c File Reference

8.57.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `nr_gcf.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `nr_gcf.c`:

Functions

- int `nr_gcf` (double *gammcf, double a, double x, double *gln)

8.58 bpmnr/nr_gser.c File Reference

8.58.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `nr_gser.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `nr_gser.c`:

Functions

- `int nr_gser` (double *gamser, double a, double x, double *gln)

8.59 bpmnr/nr_levmar.c File Reference

8.59.1 Detailed Description

These routines have been written by : and were released under GPL

Manolis Lourakis Institute of Computer Science, Foundation for Research and Technology - Hellas, Heraklion, Crete, Greece

```
////////////////////////////////////
```

Levenberg - Marquardt non-linear minimization algorithm Copyright (C) 2004 Manolis Lourakis (lourakis@ics.forth.gr) Institute of Computer Science, Foundation for Research & Technology - Hellas Heraklion, Crete, Greece.

This program is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by the Free Software Foundation; either version 2 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.

This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful, but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the GNU General Public License for more details.

```
////////////////////////////////////
```

Changes: BM. Modified the names of the routines somewhat to have them correspond to the rest of libbpm

Definition in file `nr_levmar.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `nr_levmar.c`:

Defines

- `#define __MIN__` (x, y)

- `#define __MAX__(x, y)`

Functions

- `void nr_trans_mat_mat_mult` (double *a, double *b, int n, int m)
- `void nr_fdif_forw_jac_approx` (void(*func)(double *p, double *hx, int m, int n, void *adata), double *p, double *hx, double *hxx, double delta, double *jac, int m, int n, void *adata)
- `void nr_fdif_cent_jac_approx` (void(*func)(double *p, double *hx, int m, int n, void *adata), double *p, double *hxm, double *hxp, double delta, double *jac, int m, int n, void *adata)
- `void nr_lmchkjac` (void(*func)(double *p, double *hx, int m, int n, void *adata), void(*jacf)(double *p, double *j, int m, int n, void *adata), double *p, int m, int n, void *adata, double *err)
- `int nr_lmcover` (double *JtJ, double *C, double sumsq, int m, int n)
- `int nr_lmdr` (void(*func)(double *p, double *hx, int m, int n, void *adata), void(*jacf)(double *p, double *j, int m, int n, void *adata), double *p, double *x, int m, int n, int itmax, double opts[4], double info[LM_INFO_SZ], double *work, double *covar, void *adata)
- `int nr_lmdif` (void(*func)(double *p, double *hx, int m, int n, void *adata), double *p, double *x, int m, int n, int itmax, double opts[5], double info[LM_INFO_SZ], double *work, double *covar, void *adata)
- `int nr_ax_eq_b_LU` (double *A, double *B, double *x, int m)
- `int nr_lmdr_bc` (void(*func)(double *p, double *hx, int m, int n, void *adata), void(*jacf)(double *p, double *j, int m, int n, void *adata), double *p, double *x, int m, int n, double *lb, double *ub, int itmax, double opts[4], double info[LM_INFO_SZ], double *work, double *covar, void *adata)
- `void lmbc_dif_func` (double *p, double *hx, int m, int n, void *data)
- `void lmbc_dif_jacf` (double *p, double *jac, int m, int n, void *data)
- `int nr_lmdif_bc` (void(*func)(double *p, double *hx, int m, int n, void *adata), double *p, double *x, int m, int n, double *lb, double *ub, int itmax, double opts[5], double info[LM_INFO_SZ], double *work, double *covar, void *adata)

8.60 bpmnr/nr_median.c File Reference

8.60.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `nr_median.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `nr_median.c`:

Functions

- `double nr_median` (int n, double *arr)

8.61 bpmnr/nr_quadinterpol.c File Reference

8.61.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `nr_quadinterpol.c`.

```
#include "bpm_nr.h"
```

Include dependency graph for `nr_quadinterpol.c`:

Functions

- double `nr_quadinterpol` (double x, double x1, double x2, double x3, double y1, double y2, double y3)

8.62 bpmnr/nr_ran1.c File Reference

8.62.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `nr_ran1.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `nr_ran1.c`:

Functions

- double `nr_ran1` (long *idum)

8.63 bpmnr/nr_rangauss.c File Reference

8.63.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `nr_rangauss.c`.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `nr_rangauss.c`:

Functions

- double `nr_rangauss` (double mean, double std_dev)

8.64 bpmnr/nr_ranuniform.c File Reference

8.64.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `nr_ranuniform.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `nr_ranuniform.c`:

Functions

- double `nr_ranuniform` (double lower, double upper)

8.65 bpmnr/nr_realft.c File Reference

8.65.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `nr_realft.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `nr_realft.c`:

Functions

- int `nr_realft` (double data[], unsigned long n, int isign)

8.66 bpmnr/nr_seed.c File Reference

8.66.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `nr_seed.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `nr_seed.c`:

Functions

- int `nr_seed` (long seed)

Variables

- long **bpm_rseed**

8.66.2 Variable Documentation

8.66.2.1 long bpm_rseed

the global random seed variable

Definition at line 9 of file nr_seed.c.

8.67 bpmnr/nr_select.c File Reference

8.67.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **nr_select.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for nr_select.c:

Functions

- double **nr_select** (int k, int n, double *org_arr)

8.68 bpmnr/nr_sinc.c File Reference

8.68.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **nr_sinc.c**.

```
#include "bpm_nr.h"
```

Include dependency graph for nr_sinc.c:

Functions

- double **sinc** (double x)
- double **lanczos** (double x, int a)

8.69 bpmorbit/bpm_orbit.h File Reference

8.69.1 Detailed Description

libbpm orbit generation routines

This header contains beam orbit generation routines, so this includes also calibration scans etc...

Definition in file **bpm__orbit.h**.

```
#include <math.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_defs.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_units.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_interface.h>
```

Include dependency graph for bpm__orbit.h:

Data Structures

- struct **v3**
- struct **m33**

Functions

- EXTERN double **get__rbend** (double e, double B, double l, double p)
- EXTERN double **get__sbend** (double e, double B, double l, double p)
- EXTERN int **get__bpmhit** (beamconf__t *beam, bpmconf__t *bpm)
- EXTERN int **generate__bpm__orbit** (beamconf__t *beam, bpmconf__t *bpm)
- EXTERN int **generate__corr__scan** (bpmconf__t *bpm, beamconf__t *beam, int num__ -
evts, int num__steps, double angle__range, double angle, double z__pos)
- EXTERN int **generate__mover__scan** (beamconf__t *beam, int num__evts, int num__ -
steps, double mover__range, double angle)
- void **v__copy** (struct **v3** *v1, struct **v3** *v2)
- double **v__mag** (struct **v3** *v1)
- void **v__scale** (struct **v3** *v1, double dscale)
- void **v__norm** (struct **v3** *v1)
- void **v__matmult** (struct **m33** *m1, struct **v3** *v1)
- void **v__add** (struct **v3** *v1, struct **v3** *v2)
- void **v__sub** (struct **v3** *v1, struct **v3** *v2)
- double **v__dot** (struct **v3** *v1, struct **v3** *v2)
- void **v__cross** (struct **v3** *v1, struct **v3** *v2)
- void **v__print** (struct **v3** *v1)
- void **m__rotmat** (struct **m33** *m1, double alpha, double beta, double gamma)
- void **m__matmult** (struct **m33** *m, struct **m33** *m1, struct **m33** *m2)
- void **m__matadd** (struct **m33** *m1, struct **m33** *m2)
- void **m__print** (struct **m33** *m1)

8.70 bpmorbit/generate__bpm__orbit.c File Reference

8.70.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **generate__bpm__orbit.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_orbit.h>
```

Include dependency graph for generate__bpm__orbit.c:

Functions

- int **generate_bpm_orbit** (beamconf_t *beam, bpmconf_t *bpm)

8.71 bpmorbit/generate_corr_scan.c File Reference

8.71.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **generate_corr_scan.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_orbit.h>
```

Include dependency graph for generate_corr_scan.c:

Functions

- int **generate_corr_scan** (bpmconf_t *bpm, beamconf_t *beam, int num_evts, int num_steps, double angle_range, double angle, double z_pos)

8.72 bpmorbit/generate_mover_scan.c File Reference

8.72.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **generate_mover_scan.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_orbit.h>
```

Include dependency graph for generate_mover_scan.c:

Functions

- int **generate_mover_scan** (beamconf_t *beam, int num_evts, int num_steps, double mover_range, double angle)

8.73 bpmorbit/get_bpmhit.c File Reference

8.73.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **get_bpmhit.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_orbit.h>
```

Include dependency graph for get_bpmhit.c:

Functions

- int get_bpmhit (beamconf_t *beam, bpmconf_t *bpm)

8.74 bpmorbit/vm.c File Reference

8.74.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **vm.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_orbit.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <math.h>
```

Include dependency graph for vm.c:

Functions

- void v_copy (struct v3 *v1, struct v3 *v2)
- double v_mag (struct v3 *v1)
- void v_scale (struct v3 *v1, double dscale)
- void v_norm (struct v3 *v1)
- void v_matmult (struct m33 *m1, struct v3 *v1)
- void v_add (struct v3 *v1, struct v3 *v2)
- void v_sub (struct v3 *v1, struct v3 *v2)
- double v_dot (struct v3 *v1, struct v3 *v2)
- void v_cross (struct v3 *v1, struct v3 *v2)
- void v_print (struct v3 *v1)
- void m_rotmat (struct m33 *m1, double alpha, double beta, double gamma)
- void m_matmult (struct m33 *m, struct m33 *m1, struct m33 *m2)
- void m_matadd (struct m33 *m1, struct m33 *m2)
- void m_print (struct m33 *m1)

8.75 bpmprocess/add_scalar_waveform.c File Reference

8.75.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **add_scalar_waveform.c**.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for add_scalar_waveform.c:

Functions

- int **add_scalar_waveform** (double *wf, int ns, double add)

8.76 bpmprocess/basic_stats.c File Reference

8.76.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **basic_stats.c**.

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for basic_stats.c:

Functions

- int **basic_stats** (int *wf, int ns, int range, int nbits, double *offset, double *rms, int *max, int *min, int *unsat_sample)

8.77 bpmprocess/bpm_process.h File Reference

8.77.1 Detailed Description

libbpm main processing routines

This header contains the definitions for libbpm's main BPM processing routines

Definition in file **bpm_process.h**.

```
#include <float.h>
```

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_defs.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_interface.h>
```

Include dependency graph for bpm_process.h:

Defines

- #define **PROC_DEFAULT**

- `#define PROC_DO_FFT`
- `#define PROC_DO_FIT`
- `#define PROC_DO_DDC`
- `#define PROC_DDC_CALIBFREQ`
- `#define PROC_DDC_CALIBTDECAY`
- `#define PROC_DDC_FITFREQ`
- `#define PROC_DDC_FITTDECAY`
- `#define PROC_DDC_FFTFREQ`
- `#define PROC_DDC_FFTTDECAY`
- `#define PROC_DDC_STOREFULL`
- `#define PROC_FIT_DDC`

Functions

- `EXTERN int process_diode (bpmconf_t *, bpmsignal_t *, bpmproc_t *)`
- `EXTERN int process_waveform (enum bpmtype_t type, bpmconf_t *bpm, bpmcalib_t *cal, bpmsignal_t *sig, bpmproc_t *proc, bpmproc_t *trig, unsigned int mode)`
- `EXTERN int process_monopole (bpmconf_t *bpm, bpmcalib_t *cal, bpmsignal_t *sig, bpmproc_t *proc, bpmproc_t *trig, unsigned int mode)`
- `EXTERN int process_dipole (bpmconf_t *bpm, bpmcalib_t *cal, bpmsignal_t *sig, bpmproc_t *proc, bpmproc_t *trig, bpmproc_t *ref, unsigned int mode)`
- `EXTERN int fit_waveform (int *wf, int ns, double t0, double fs, double i_freq, double i_tdecay, double i_amp, double i_phase, double *freq, double *tdecay, double *amp, double *phase)`
- `EXTERN int fit_diodepulse (int *wf, int ns, double fs, double *t0)`
- `EXTERN int fit_ddc (double *ddc, int ns, double *tdecay)`
- `EXTERN int fit_fft_prepare (double **fft, int ns, double fs, int *n1, int *n2, double *amp, double *freq, double *fwhm)`
- `EXTERN int fit_fft (double **fft, int ns, double fs, double *freq, double *tdecay, double *A, double *C)`
- `EXTERN int fft_waveform (int *wf, int ns, double **fft)`
- `EXTERN int fft_waveform_double (double *wf, int ns, double **fft)`
- `EXTERN int handle_saturation (int *wf, int ns, int imax, int nbits, int threshold, int *iunsat)`
- `EXTERN int downmix_waveform (double *wf, int ns, double fs, double freq, double t0, double **out)`
- `EXTERN int ddc_gaussfilter_step (double **ddc, int ns, double fs, int istart, int istop, double tfilter, double filtBW, double *out)`
- `EXTERN int ddc_gaussfilter (double **ddc, int ns, double fs, double filtBW, double epsFilt, double **out)`
- `EXTERN int ddc_waveform (int *wf, int ns, int nbits, double fs, double t0, double freq, double tdecay, double filtBW, double epsFilt, double **out)`
- `EXTERN int ddc_sample_waveform (int *wf, int ns, int nbits, double fs, double t0, double t0Offset, double freq, double tdecay, double filtBW, double epsFilt, double *amp, double *phase)`
- `EXTERN int get_pedestal (int *wf, int ns, int range, double *offset, double *rms)`
- `EXTERN int basic_stats (int *wf, int ns, int range, int nbits, double *offset, double *rms, int *max, int *min, int *unsat_sample)`
- `EXTERN int int_to_double_waveform (double *wf_double, int *wf_int, int ns)`
- `EXTERN int copy_waveform (double *wf_src, double *wf_dst, int ns)`

- EXTERN int **add__scalar__waveform** (double *wf, int ns, double add)
- EXTERN int **mult__scalar__waveform** (double *wf, int ns, double mult)
- EXTERN int **mult__waveform** (double *wf1, double *wf2, int ns)
- EXTERN int **get__t0** (int *wf, int ns, double fs, double *t0)
- EXTERN int **get__IQ** (double amp, double phase, double refamp, double refphase, double *Q, double *I)
- EXTERN int **get__pos** (double Q, double I, double IQphase, double posscale, double *pos)
- EXTERN int **get__slope** (double Q, double I, double IQphase, double slopescale, double *slope)
- EXTERN int **time__to__sample** (double fs, int ns, double t, int *iS)
- EXTERN int **sample__to__time** (double fs, int ns, int iS, double *t)
- EXTERN int **freq__to__sample** (double fs, int ns, double f, int *iS)
- EXTERN int **sample__to__freq** (double fs, int ns, int iS, double *f)

8.78 bpmprocess/copy__waveform.c File Reference

8.78.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **copy__waveform.c**.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for copy__waveform.c:

Functions

- int **copy__waveform** (double *wf_dst, double *wf_src, int ns)

8.79 bpmprocess/ddc__gaussfilter.c File Reference

8.79.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **ddc__gaussfilter.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for ddc__gaussfilter.c:

Functions

- int **ddc__gaussfilter** (double **ddc, int ns, double fs, double filtBW, double epsFilt, double **out)

8.80 bpmprocess/ddc_gaussfilter_step.c File Reference

8.80.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `ddc_gaussfilter_step.c`.

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `ddc_gaussfilter_step.c`:

Functions

- int **ddc_gaussfilter_step** (double **ddc, int ns, double fs, int istart, int istop, double tfilter, double filtBW, double *out)

8.81 bpmprocess/ddc_sample_waveform.c File Reference

8.81.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `ddc_sample_waveform.c`.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_alloc.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_units.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `ddc_sample_waveform.c`:

Functions

- int **ddc_sample_waveform** (int *wf, int ns, int nbits, double fs, double t0, double t0Offset, double freq, double tdecay, double filtBW, double epsFilt, double *amp, double *phase)

8.82 bpmprocess/ddc_waveform.c File Reference

8.82.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `ddc_waveform.c`.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_alloc.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_units.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for ddc__waveform.c:

Functions

- int **ddc__waveform** (int *wf, int ns, int nbits, double fs, double t0, double freq, double tdecay, double filtBW, double epsFilt, double **out)

8.83 bpmprocess/downmix__waveform.c File Reference

8.83.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **downmix__waveform.c**.

```
#include <math.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for downmix__waveform.c:

Functions

- int **downmix__waveform** (double *wf, int ns, double fs, double freq, double t0, double **out)

8.84 bpmprocess/fft__waveform.c File Reference

8.84.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **fft__waveform.c**.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for fft__waveform.c:

Functions

- int **fft_waveform_double** (double *wf, int ns, double **fft)
- int **fft_waveform** (int *intwf, int ns, double **fft)

8.85 bpmprocess/fit_ddc.c File Reference

8.85.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **fit_ddc.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for fit_ddc.c:

Functions

- int **fit_ddc** (double *ddc, int ns, double *tdecay)

8.86 bpmprocess/fit_diodepulse.c File Reference

8.86.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **fit_diodepulse.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for fit_diodepulse.c:

Functions

- int **fit_diodepulse** (int *wf, int ns, double fs, double *t0)

8.87 bpmprocess/fit_fft.c File Reference

8.87.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **fit_fft.c**.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_alloc.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_units.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for fit__fft.c:

Defines

- `#define FIT_MAX_ITER`
- `#define FIT_WINDOW_FACTOR`

Functions

- void **fcnlorjac** (double *p, double *ljac, int np, int ns, void *a)
- void **fcnlor** (double *p, double *lor, int np, int ns, void *a)
- int **fit__fft__prepare** (double **fft, int ns, double fs, int *n1, int *n2, double *amp, double *freq, double *fwhm)
- int **fit__fft** (double **fft, int ns, double fs, double *freq, double *tdecay, double *A, double *C)

8.87.2 Function Documentation

8.87.2.1 void fcnlor (double * p, double * lor, int np, int ns, void * a)

Definition at line 50 of file fit__fft.c.

Referenced by fit__fft().

8.88 bpmprocess/fit__waveform.c File Reference

8.88.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **fit__waveform.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_alloc.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for fit__waveform.c:

Defines

- `#define FIT_MAX_ITER`
- `#define FIT_AMP`
- `#define FIT_PHASE`
- `#define FIT_FREQ`
- `#define FIT_TDECAY`
- `#define FIT_T0`
- `#define FIT_FS`

Functions

- void **fcnwfjac** (double *par, double *jac, int npars, int ns, void *a)
- void **fcnwf** (double *par, double *sinwf, int npars, int ns, void *a)
- int **fit_waveform** (int *wf, int ns, double t0, double fs, double i_freq, double i_tdecay, double i_amp, double i_phase, double *freq, double *tdecay, double *amp, double *phase)

8.88.2 Function Documentation**8.88.2.1 void fcnwf (double * par, double * sinwf, int npars, int ns, void * a)**

The fitfunction, being simply the waveform, setup for the additional data array xval[0] = t0 xval[1] = the sampling frequency

Definition at line 62 of file fit_waveform.c.

References FIT_AMP, FIT_FREQ, FIT_FS, FIT_PHASE, FIT_T0, FIT_TDECAY, and sample_to_time().

Referenced by fit_waveform().

8.89 bpmprocess/freq_to_sample.c File Reference**8.89.1 Detailed Description**

Definition in file freq_to_sample.c.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for freq_to_sample.c:

Functions

- int **freq_to_sample** (double fs, int ns, double f, int *iS)

8.90 bpmprocess/get_IQ.c File Reference**8.90.1 Detailed Description**

Definition in file get_IQ.c.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for get_IQ.c:

Functions

- int **get_IQ** (double amp, double phase, double refamp, double refphase, double *Q, double *I)

8.91 bpmprocess/get_pedestal.c File Reference

8.91.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **get_pedestal.c**.

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for **get_pedestal.c**:

Functions

- int **get_pedestal** (int *wf, int ns, int range, double *offset, double *rms)

8.92 bpmprocess/get_pos.c File Reference

8.92.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **get_pos.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for **get_pos.c**:

Functions

- int **get_pos** (double Q, double I, double IQphase, double posscale, double *pos)

8.93 bpmprocess/get_slope.c File Reference

8.93.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **get_slope.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for **get_slope.c**:

Functions

- int **get_slope** (double Q, double I, double IQphase, double slopescale, double *slope)

8.94 bpmprocess/get_t0.c File Reference

8.94.1 Detailed Description

Declared two helper routines which find the start and end samples for the fit...

Definition in file **get_t0.c**.

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for get_t0.c:

Functions

- void **find_t0_startfit** (int *wf, double ped, int peak_sample, double peak_value, double peak_fraction, int *start_sample)
- void **find_t0_endfit** (int *wf, double ped, int peak_sample, double peak_value, double peak_fraction, int *end_sample)
- int **get_t0** (int *wf, int ns, double fs, double *t0)

8.95 bpmprocess/handle_saturation.c File Reference

8.95.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **handle_saturation.c**.

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
#include <limits.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for handle_saturation.c:

Functions

- int **handle_saturation** (int *wf, int ns, int imax, int nbits, int threshold, int *iunsat)

8.96 bpmprocess/int_to_double_waveform.c File Reference

8.96.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `int_to_double_waveform.c`.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `int_to_double_waveform.c`:

Functions

- `int int_to_double_waveform` (`double *wf_double`, `int *wf_int`, `int ns`)

8.97 bpmprocess/mult_scalar_waveform.c File Reference

8.97.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `mult_scalar_waveform.c`.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `mult_scalar_waveform.c`:

Functions

- `int mult_scalar_waveform` (`double *wf`, `int ns`, `double mult`)

8.98 bpmprocess/mult_waveform.c File Reference

8.98.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `mult_waveform.c`.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `mult_waveform.c`:

Functions

- int **mult__waveform** (double *wf1, double *wf2, int ns)

8.99 bpmprocess/process__diode.c File Reference

8.99.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **process__diode.c**.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for process__diode.c:

Functions

- int **process__diode** (bpmconf__t *bpm, bpmsignal__t *sig, bpmproc__t *proc)

8.100 bpmprocess/process__dipole.c File Reference

8.100.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **process__dipole.c**.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for process__dipole.c:

Functions

- int **process__dipole** (bpmconf__t *bpm, bpmcalib__t *cal, bpmsignal__t *sig, bpmproc__t *proc, bpmproc__t *trig, bpmproc__t *ref, unsigned int mode)

8.101 bpmprocess/process__monopole.c File Reference

8.101.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **process__monopole.c**.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_units.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for process__monopole.c:

Functions

- int **process__monopole** (bpmconf_t *bpm, bpmcalib_t *cal, bpmsignal_t *sig, bpmproc_t *proc, bpmproc_t *trig, unsigned int mode)

8.102 bpmprocess/process__waveform.c File Reference

8.102.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **process__waveform.c**.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_units.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for process__waveform.c:

Functions

- int **process__waveform** (enum bpmtypet_t type, bpmconf_t *bpm, bpmcalib_t *cal, bpmsignal_t *sig, bpmproc_t *proc, bpmproc_t *trig, unsigned int mode)

8.103 bpmprocess/sample__to__freq.c File Reference

8.103.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **sample__to__freq.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for sample__to__freq.c:

Functions

- int **sample__to__freq** (double fs, int ns, int iS, double *f)

8.104 bpmprocess/sample_to_time.c File Reference

8.104.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `sample_to_time.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `sample_to_time.c`:

Functions

- int `sample_to_time` (double fs, int ns, int iS, double *t)

8.105 bpmprocess/time_to_sample.c File Reference

8.105.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `time_to_sample.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_process.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `time_to_sample.c`:

Functions

- int `time_to_sample` (double fs, int ns, double t, int *iS)

8.106 bpmrf/bpm_rf.h File Reference

8.106.1 Detailed Description

libbpm rf simulation routines

The header file for RF routines

Need to check in how far these routines are redundant, bpmdsp can replace most of the filtering routines here !

Definition in file `bpm_rf.h`.

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_defs.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_interface.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_wf.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `bpm_rf.h`:

Functions

- EXTERN int **rf_setup** (int nsamples, double sfreq)
- EXTERN int **rf_rectify** (doublewf_t *D, complexwf_t *RF)
- EXTERN int **rf_addLO** (double amp, double lofreq, enum **bpmphase_t** type, double phase, double phasenoise, doublewf_t *LO)
- EXTERN int **rf_mixer** (doublewf_t *RF_Re, doublewf_t *LO, doublewf_t *IF)
- EXTERN int **rf_amplify** (doublewf_t *RF, double dB)
- EXTERN int **rf_amplify_complex** (complexwf_t *RF, double dB)
- EXTERN int **rf_phase_shifter** (complexwf_t *RF, double rotation)

Variables

- EXTERN int **rf_nsamples**
- EXTERN double **rf_samplefreq**

8.107 bpmrf/rf_addLO.c File Reference

8.107.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **rf_addLO.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_interface.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_rf.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_wf.h>
```

Include dependency graph for rf_addLO.c:

Functions

- int **rf_addLO** (double amp, double lofreq, enum **bpmphase_t** type, double phase, double phasenoise, doublewf_t *LO)

8.108 bpmrf/rf_amplify.c File Reference

8.108.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **rf_amplify.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_interface.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_rf.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_wf.h>
```

Include dependency graph for rf_amplify.c:

Functions

- int **rf_amplify** (doublewf_t *RF, double dB)

8.109 bpmrf/rf_amplify_complex.c File Reference

8.109.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **rf_amplify_complex.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_interface.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_rf.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_wf.h>
```

Include dependency graph for rf_amplify_complex.c:

Functions

- int **rf_amplify_complex** (complexwf_t *RF, double dB)

8.110 bpmrf/rf_mixer.c File Reference

8.110.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **rf_mixer.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_interface.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_rf.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_wf.h>
```

Include dependency graph for rf_mixer.c:

Functions

- int **rf_mixer** (doublewf_t *RF, doublewf_t *LO, doublewf_t *IF)

8.111 bpmrf/rf_phase_shifter.c File Reference

8.111.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `rf_phase_shifter.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_interface.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_rf.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_wf.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `rf_phase_shifter.c`:

Functions

- `int rf_phase_shifter (complexwf_t *RF, double rotation)`

8.112 bpmrf/rf_rectify.c File Reference

8.112.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `rf_rectify.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_interface.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_rf.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_units.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `rf_rectify.c`:

Functions

- `int rf_rectify (doublewf_t *D, complexwf_t *RF)`

8.113 bpmrf/rf_setup.c File Reference

8.113.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `rf_setup.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_interface.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_units.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_rf.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `rf_setup.c`:

Functions

- int **rf_setup** (int nsamples, double sfreq)

Variables

- int **rf_nsamples**
- double **rf_samplefreq**

8.114 bpmsimulation/add__amplnoise.c File Reference

8.114.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **add__amplnoise.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_simulation.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_rf.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_wf.h>
```

Include dependency graph for add__amplnoise.c:

Functions

- int **add__amplnoise** (double amplnoise, **complexwf_t** *IF)

8.115 bpmsimulation/add__excitation.c File Reference

8.115.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **add__excitation.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_simulation.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_rf.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_wf.h>
#include <math.h>
```

Include dependency graph for add__excitation.c:

Functions

- int **add__excitation** (double ttrig, **doublewf_t** *RF)

8.116 bpmsimulation/add_mode_response.c File Reference

8.116.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `add_mode_response.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_simulation.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `add_mode_response.c`:

Functions

- `int add_mode_response (complexwf_t *rf, bpmconf_t *bpm, bpmmode_t *mode, beamconf_t *beam)`

8.117 bpmsimulation/add_waveforms.c File Reference

8.117.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `add_waveforms.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_simulation.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_rf.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_wf.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `add_waveforms.c`:

Functions

- `int add_waveforms (complexwf_t *RF, complexwf_t *TEMP, complex_t f)`

8.118 bpmsimulation/bpm_simulation.h File Reference

8.118.1 Detailed Description

libbpm waveform simulation routines

This header contains the definitions for the libbpm RF waveform simulation routines

Definition in file `bpm_simulation.h`.

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_defs.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_interface.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_wf.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_dsp.h>
```

Include dependency graph for bpm_simulation.h:

Functions

- EXTERN int **generate_bpmsignal** (bpmconf_t *bpm, beamconf_t *beam, doublewf_t *RF)
- EXTERN int **add_mode_response** (complexwf_t *RF, bpmconf_t *bpm, bpmmode_t *mode, beamconf_t *beam)
- EXTERN complex_t **get_mode_amplitude** (bpmconf_t *bpm, bpmmode_t *mode, beamconf_t *beam)
- EXTERN int **get_dipole_amp** (double bunchcharge, double bunchlength, double pos, double possens, double slope, double slopesens, double tilt, double tiltsens, complex_t *Amp)
- EXTERN int **get_monopole_amp** (double bunchcharge, double bunchlength, double chargesens, complex_t *Amp)
- EXTERN int **add_excitation** (double ttrig, doublewf_t *RF)
- EXTERN int **get_mode_response** (doublewf_t *excitation, double freq, double Qvalue, complexwf_t *response)
- EXTERN int **add_waveforms** (complexwf_t *RF, complexwf_t *TEMP, complex_t f)
- EXTERN int **add_amplnoise** (double amplnoise, complexwf_t *IF)
- EXTERN int **digitise** (doublewf_t *IF, int nbits, double range_min, double range_max, double clock_jitter, double digi_noise, unsigned int ipmode, intwf_t *wf)

8.119 bpmsimulation/digitise.c File Reference

8.119.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **digitise.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_simulation.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_rf.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_wf.h>
```

Include dependency graph for digitise.c:

Functions

- int **digitise** (doublewf_t *IF, int nbits, double range_min, double range_max, double clock_jitter, double digi_noise, unsigned int ipmode, intwf_t *wf)

8.120 bpmsimulation/generate_bpmsignal.c File Reference

8.120.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `generate_bpmsignal.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_simulation.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `generate_bpmsignal.c`:

Functions

- `int generate_bpmsignal (bpmconf_t *bpm, beamconf_t *beam, doublewf_t *rf)`

8.121 bpmsimulation/generate_diode.c File Reference

8.121.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `generate_diode.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_simulation.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_rf.h>
```

```
#include <bpm/bpm_alloc.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `generate_diode.c`:

Functions

- `int generate_diode (bpmconf_t *bpm, beamconf_t *beam, bpmsignal_t *sig)`

8.121.2 Function Documentation

8.121.2.1 `int generate_diode (bpmconf_t * bpm, beamconf_t * beam, bpmsignal_t * sig)`

Generate a diode waveform using the given bpm parameters. Essentially, a reference waveform is generated and then rectified to produce the trigger pulse.

Parameters:

bpm Structure containing the BPM info

beam Structure containing the beam hit info

sig Structure for where to place the digitised waveform

Definition at line 21 of file `generate_diode.c`.

References `alloc_complex_wave_double()`, `alloc_simple_wave_int()`, `beamconf::arrival_time`, `bpm_error()`, `bpmconf::cav_chargesens`, `bpmconf::cav_decaytime`, `bpmconf::cav_freq`,

beamconf::charge, bpmconf::digi_ampnoise, bpmconf::digi_nbits, bpmconf::digi_nsamples, bpmconf::digi_trigtimeoffset, free_complex_wave_double(), bpmsignal::ns, rf_nsamples, rf_rectify(), and bpmsignal::wf.

8.122 bpmsimulation/generate_dipole.c File Reference

8.122.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **generate_dipole.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_simulation.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_rf.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_alloc.h>
```

Include dependency graph for generate_dipole.c:

Functions

- int generate_dipole (bpmconf_t *bpm, beamconf_t *beam, bpmsignal_t *sig)

8.122.2 Function Documentation

8.122.2.1 int generate_dipole (bpmconf_t * *bpm*, beamconf_t * *beam*, bpmsignal_t * *sig*)

Generate dipole waveform

Definition at line 14 of file generate_dipole.c.

References alloc_complex_wave_double(), alloc_simple_wave_double(), alloc_simple_wave_int(), beamconf::arrival_time, bpm_error(), beamconf::bpmhit, beamconf::bpmslope, bpmconf::cav_chargesens, bpmconf::cav_decaytime, bpmconf::cav_freq, bpmconf::cav_polarisation, bpmconf::cav_possens, bpmconf::cav_tiltsens, beamconf::charge, bpmconf::digi_ampnoise, bpmconf::digi_nbits, bpmconf::digi_nsamples, bpmconf::digi_trigtimeoffset, free_complex_wave_double(), free_simple_wave_double(), get_dipole_response(), horiz, bpmsignal::ns, rf_nsamples, and bpmsignal::wf.

8.123 bpmsimulation/generate_monopole.c File Reference

8.123.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **generate_monopole.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_simulation.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_rf.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_alloc.h>
```

Include dependency graph for generate_monopole.c:

Functions

- int **generate_monopole** (bpmconf_t *bpm, beamconf_t *beam, bpmsignal_t *sig)

8.123.2 Function Documentation

8.123.2.1 int generate_monopole (bpmconf_t * bpm, beamconf_t * beam, bpmsignal_t * sig)

Generate monopole waveform

Definition at line 13 of file generate_monopole.c.

References alloc_complex_wave_double(), alloc_simple_wave_double(), alloc_simple_wave_int(), beamconf::arrival_time, bpm_error(), bpmconf::cav_chargesens, bpmconf::cav_decaytime, bpmconf::cav_freq, beamconf::charge, bpmconf::digi_ampnoise, bpmconf::digi_nbits, bpmconf::digi_nsamples, bpmconf::digi_trigtimeoffset, free_complex_wave_double(), free_simple_wave_double(), bpmsignal::ns, rf_nsamples, and bpmsignal::wf.

8.124 bpmsimulation/get_dipole_amp.c File Reference

8.124.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **get_dipole_amp.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_simulation.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for get_dipole_amp.c:

Functions

- int **get_dipole_amp** (double bunchcharge, double bunchlength, double pos, double posens, double slope, double slopesens, double tilt, double tiltsens, **complex_t** *Amp)

8.125 bpmsimulation/get_dipole_response.c File Reference

8.125.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **get_dipole_response.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_simulation.h>
```

Include dependency graph for get_dipole_response.c:

Functions

- **int get_dipole_response** (double *bunchcharge*, double *chargesens*, double *pos*, double *possens*, double *tilt*, double *tiltsens*, double *arrivaltime*, double *cavityfreq*, double **amp*, double **phase*)

8.125.2 Function Documentation

8.125.2.1 int get_dipole_response (double *bunchcharge*, double *chargesens*, double *pos*, double *possens*, double *tilt*, double *tiltsens*, double *arrivaltime*, double *cavityfreq*, double **amp*, double **phase*)

Calculate the response of a dipole signal given an incoming bunch

NOTE: Still have phase questions! Alex**May need to include the bunch length**

Parameters:

bunchcharge The charge of the bunch (in nC)
chargesens The charge sensitivity of the BPM **Alex**remove this**
pos The position of the beam (in um)
possens The position sensitivity of the BPM **Alex**mV/nC/mm**
tilt The tilt of the beam (in urad)
tiltsens The tilt sensitivity of the BPM **Alex**mV/nC/mrad**
arrivaltime The beam arrival time
cavityfreq The frequency of the cavity
amp the amplitude of the waveform at the arrival time
phase the phase of the waveform at the arrival time

Definition at line 25 of file `get_dipole_response.c`.

Referenced by `generate_dipole()`.

8.126 bpmsimulation/get_mode_amplitude.c File Reference

8.126.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `get_mode_amplitude.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_simulation.h>
```

```
#include <math.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `get_mode_amplitude.c`:

Functions

- **complex_t get_mode_amplitude** (bpmconf_t **bpm*, bpmmode_t **mode*, beamconf_t **beam*)

8.127 bpmsimulation/get_mode_response.c File Reference

8.127.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `get_mode_response.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_simulation.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_wf.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_dsp.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `get_mode_response.c`:

Functions

- `int get_mode_response (doublewf_t *excitation, double freq, double Qvalue, complexwf_t *response)`

8.128 bpmsimulation/get_monopole_amp.c File Reference

8.128.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `get_monopole_amp.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_messages.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_simulation.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <bpm/bpm_nr.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `get_monopole_amp.c`:

Functions

- `int get_monopole_amp (double bunchcharge, double bunchlength, double chargesens, complex_t *Amp)`

8.129 bpmwf/bpm_wf.h File Reference

8.129.1 Detailed Description

Simple waveform handling routines for libbpm.

Definition in file `bpm_wf.h`.

```
#include <math.h>
#include <float.h>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "bpm/bpm_defs.h"
#include "bpm/bpm_units.h"
#include "bpm/bpm_messages.h"
#include "bpm/bpm_nr.h"
Include dependency graph for bpm_wf.h:
```

Data Structures

- struct **doublewf_t**
- struct **intwf_t**
- struct **complexwf_t**
- struct **wfstat_t**

Defines

- #define **WF_EPS**
- #define **MAX_ALLOWED_NS**
- #define **WF_NEAREST**
- #define **WF_LINEAR**
- #define **WF_QUADRATIC**
- #define **WF_SINC**
- #define **WF_LANCZOS**

Functions

- EXTERN int **wfstat_reset** (**wfstat_t** *s)
- EXTERN void **wfstat_print** (FILE *of, **wfstat_t** *s)
- EXTERN **doublewf_t** * **doublewf** (int ns, double fs)
- EXTERN **doublewf_t** * **doublewf_time_series** (int ns, double fs)
- EXTERN **doublewf_t** * **doublewf_sample_series** (int ns, double fs)
- EXTERN **doublewf_t** * **doublewf_frequency_series** (int ns, double fs)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_setvalues** (**doublewf_t** *w, double *x)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_setfunction** (**doublewf_t** *w, double(*wffun)(double t, int, double *), int npars, double *par)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_copy** (**doublewf_t** *copy, **doublewf_t** *src)
- EXTERN **doublewf_t** * **doublewf_copy_new** (**doublewf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_subset** (**doublewf_t** *sub, **doublewf_t** *w, int i1, int i2)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_reset** (**doublewf_t** *w)
- EXTERN void **doublewf_delete** (**doublewf_t** *w)
- EXTERN **intwf_t** * **intwf_cast_new** (**doublewf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **intwf_cast** (**intwf_t** *iw, **doublewf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_compat** (**doublewf_t** *w1, **doublewf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_add** (**doublewf_t** *w1, **doublewf_t** *w2)

- EXTERN int **doublewf_subtract** (**doublewf_t** *w1, **doublewf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_multiply** (**doublewf_t** *w1, **doublewf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_divide** (**doublewf_t** *w1, **doublewf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_scale** (double f, **doublewf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_bias** (double c, **doublewf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_add_cwtone** (**doublewf_t** *w, double amp, double phase, double freq, double phasenoise)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_add_dcywave** (**doublewf_t** *w, double amp, double phase, double freq, double ttrig, double tdcy, double phasenoise)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_add_ampnoise** (**doublewf_t** *w, double sigma)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_basic_stats** (**doublewf_t** *w, int s0, int s1, **wfstat_t** *stats)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_derive** (**doublewf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_integrate** (**doublewf_t** *w)
- EXTERN void **doublewf_print** (FILE *of, **doublewf_t** *w)
- EXTERN double **doublewf_getvalue** (**doublewf_t** *w, double t, unsigned int mode)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_resample** (**doublewf_t** *w2, double fs, **doublewf_t** *w1, unsigned int mode)
- EXTERN **intwf_t** * **intwf** (int ns, double fs)
- EXTERN **intwf_t** * **intwf_sample_series** (int ns, double fs)
- EXTERN int **intwf_setvalues** (**intwf_t** *w, int *x)
- EXTERN int **intwf_setfunction** (**intwf_t** *w, int(*wffun)(double t, int, double *), int npars, double *par)
- EXTERN int **intwf_copy** (**intwf_t** *copy, **intwf_t** *src)
- EXTERN **intwf_t** * **intwf_copy_new** (**intwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **intwf_subset** (**intwf_t** *sub, **intwf_t** *w, int i1, int i2)
- EXTERN int **intwf_reset** (**intwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN void **intwf_delete** (**intwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN **doublewf_t** * **doublewf_cast_new** (**intwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **doublewf_cast** (**doublewf_t** *w, **intwf_t** *iw)
- EXTERN int **intwf_compat** (**intwf_t** *w1, **intwf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **intwf_add** (**intwf_t** *w1, **intwf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **intwf_subtract** (**intwf_t** *w1, **intwf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **intwf_multiply** (**intwf_t** *w1, **intwf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **intwf_divide** (**intwf_t** *w1, **intwf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **intwf_scale** (int f, **intwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **intwf_bias** (int c, **intwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **intwf_add_cwtone** (**intwf_t** *w, double amp, double phase, double freq, double phasenoise)
- EXTERN int **intwf_add_dcywave** (**intwf_t** *w, double amp, double phase, double freq, double ttrig, double tdcy, double phasenoise)
- EXTERN int **intwf_add_ampnoise** (**intwf_t** *w, double sigma)
- EXTERN int **intwf_basic_stats** (**intwf_t** *w, int s0, int s1, **wfstat_t** *stats)
- EXTERN int **intwf_derive** (**intwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **intwf_integrate** (**intwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN void **intwf_print** (FILE *of, **intwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **intwf_getvalue** (**intwf_t** *w, double t, unsigned int mode)
- EXTERN int **intwf_resample** (**intwf_t** *w2, double fs, **intwf_t** *w1, unsigned int mode)
- EXTERN **complexwf_t** * **complexwf** (int ns, double fs)
- EXTERN **complexwf_t** * **complexwf_copy_new** (**complexwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_copy** (**complexwf_t** *copy, **complexwf_t** *src)

- EXTERN int **complexwf_subset** (**complexwf_t** *sub, **complexwf_t** *w, int i1, int i2)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_setvalues** (**complexwf_t** *w, **complex_t** *x)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_setfunction** (**complexwf_t** *w, **complex_t**(*wffun)(double, int, double *), int npars, double *par)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_reset** (**complexwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN void **complexwf_delete** (**complexwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_compat** (**complexwf_t** *w1, **complexwf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_add** (**complexwf_t** *w1, **complexwf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_subtract** (**complexwf_t** *w1, **complexwf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_multiply** (**complexwf_t** *w1, **complexwf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_divide** (**complexwf_t** *w1, **complexwf_t** *w2)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_scale** (**complex_t** f, **complexwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_bias** (**complex_t** c, **complexwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_add_cwtone** (**complexwf_t** *w, double amp, double phase, double freq, double phasenoise)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_add_dcywave** (**complexwf_t** *w, double amp, double phase, double freq, double ttrig, double tdcy, double phasenoise)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_add_noise** (**complexwf_t** *w, double sigma)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_add_ampnoise** (**complexwf_t** *w, double sigma)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_add_phasenoise** (**complexwf_t** *w, double sigma)
- EXTERN void **complexwf_print** (FILE *of, **complexwf_t** *w)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_getreal** (**doublewf_t** *re, **complexwf_t** *z)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_getimag** (**doublewf_t** *im, **complexwf_t** *z)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_getamp** (**doublewf_t** *r, **complexwf_t** *z)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_getphase** (**doublewf_t** *theta, **complexwf_t** *z)
- EXTERN **doublewf_t** * **complexwf_getreal_new** (**complexwf_t** *z)
- EXTERN **doublewf_t** * **complexwf_getimag_new** (**complexwf_t** *z)
- EXTERN **doublewf_t** * **complexwf_getamp_new** (**complexwf_t** *z)
- EXTERN **doublewf_t** * **complexwf_getphase_new** (**complexwf_t** *z)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_setreal** (**complexwf_t** *z, **doublewf_t** *re)
- EXTERN int **complexwf_setimag** (**complexwf_t** *z, **doublewf_t** *im)

8.130 bpmwf/complexwf.c File Reference

8.130.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file **complexwf.c**.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_wf.h>
```

Include dependency graph for complexwf.c:

Functions

- **complexwf_t** * **complexwf** (int ns, double fs)
- **complexwf_t** * **complexwf_copy_new** (**complexwf_t** *w)
- int **complexwf_copy** (**complexwf_t** *copy, **complexwf_t** *src)
- int **complexwf_subset** (**complexwf_t** *sub, **complexwf_t** *w, int i1, int i2)
- int **complexwf_setvalues** (**complexwf_t** *w, **complex_t** *x)

- `int complexwf_setfunction (complexwf_t *w, complex_t(*wffun)(double, int, double *), int npars, double *par)`
- `int complexwf_reset (complexwf_t *w)`
- `void complexwf_delete (complexwf_t *w)`
- `int complexwf_compat (complexwf_t *w1, complexwf_t *w2)`
- `int complexwf_add (complexwf_t *w1, complexwf_t *w2)`
- `int complexwf_subtract (complexwf_t *w1, complexwf_t *w2)`
- `int complexwf_multiply (complexwf_t *w1, complexwf_t *w2)`
- `int complexwf_divide (complexwf_t *w1, complexwf_t *w2)`
- `int complexwf_scale (complex_t f, complexwf_t *w)`
- `int complexwf_bias (complex_t c, complexwf_t *w)`
- `int complexwf_add_cwtone (complexwf_t *w, double amp, double phase, double freq, double phasenoise)`
- `int complexwf_add_dcywave (complexwf_t *w, double amp, double phase, double freq, double ttrig, double tdcy, double phasenoise)`
- `int complexwf_add_noise (complexwf_t *w, double sigma)`
- `int complexwf_add_ampnoise (complexwf_t *w, double sigma)`
- `int complexwf_add_phasenoise (complexwf_t *w, double sigma)`
- `void complexwf_print (FILE *of, complexwf_t *w)`
- `int complexwf_getreal (doublewf_t *re, complexwf_t *z)`
- `int complexwf_getimag (doublewf_t *im, complexwf_t *z)`
- `int complexwf_getamp (doublewf_t *r, complexwf_t *z)`
- `int complexwf_getphase (doublewf_t *theta, complexwf_t *z)`
- `int complexwf_setreal (complexwf_t *z, doublewf_t *re)`
- `int complexwf_setimag (complexwf_t *z, doublewf_t *im)`
- `doublewf_t * complexwf_getreal_new (complexwf_t *z)`
- `doublewf_t * complexwf_getimag_new (complexwf_t *z)`
- `doublewf_t * complexwf_getamp_new (complexwf_t *z)`
- `doublewf_t * complexwf_getphase_new (complexwf_t *z)`

8.131 bpmwf/doublewf.c File Reference

8.131.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `doublewf.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_wf.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `doublewf.c`:

Functions

- `doublewf_t * doublewf (int ns, double fs)`
- `doublewf_t * doublewf_sample_series (int ns, double fs)`
- `doublewf_t * doublewf_time_series (int ns, double fs)`
- `doublewf_t * doublewf_frequency_series (int ns, double fs)`
- `doublewf_t * doublewf_copy_new (doublewf_t *w)`
- `int doublewf_copy (doublewf_t *copy, doublewf_t *src)`
- `int doublewf_subset (doublewf_t *sub, doublewf_t *w, int i1, int i2)`

- `int doublewf_setvalues (doublewf_t *w, double *x)`
- `int doublewf_setfunction (doublewf_t *w, double(*wffun)(double, int, double *), int npars, double *par)`
- `int doublewf_reset (doublewf_t *w)`
- `void doublewf_delete (doublewf_t *w)`
- `intwf_t * intwf_cast_new (doublewf_t *w)`
- `int intwf_cast (intwf_t *iw, doublewf_t *w)`
- `int doublewf_compat (doublewf_t *w1, doublewf_t *w2)`
- `int doublewf_add (doublewf_t *w1, doublewf_t *w2)`
- `int doublewf_subtract (doublewf_t *w1, doublewf_t *w2)`
- `int doublewf_multiply (doublewf_t *w1, doublewf_t *w2)`
- `int doublewf_divide (doublewf_t *w1, doublewf_t *w2)`
- `int doublewf_scale (double f, doublewf_t *w)`
- `int doublewf_bias (double c, doublewf_t *w)`
- `int doublewf_add_cwtone (doublewf_t *w, double amp, double phase, double freq, double phasenoise)`
- `int doublewf_add_dcywave (doublewf_t *w, double amp, double phase, double freq, double ttrig, double tdcy, double phasenoise)`
- `int doublewf_add_ampnoise (doublewf_t *w, double sigma)`
- `int doublewf_basic_stats (doublewf_t *w, int s0, int s1, wfstat_t *stats)`
- `int doublewf_derive (doublewf_t *w)`
- `int doublewf_integrate (doublewf_t *w)`
- `void doublewf_print (FILE *of, doublewf_t *w)`
- `double doublewf_getvalue (doublewf_t *w, double t, unsigned int mode)`
- `int doublewf_resample (doublewf_t *w2, double fs, doublewf_t *w1, unsigned int mode)`

8.132 bpmwf/intwf.c File Reference

8.132.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `intwf.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_wf.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `intwf.c`:

Functions

- `intwf_t * intwf (int ns, double fs)`
- `intwf_t * intwf_sample_series (int ns, double fs)`
- `intwf_t * intwf_copy_new (intwf_t *w)`
- `int intwf_copy (intwf_t *copy, intwf_t *src)`
- `int intwf_subset (intwf_t *sub, intwf_t *w, int i1, int i2)`
- `int intwf_setvalues (intwf_t *w, int *x)`
- `int intwf_setfunction (intwf_t *w, int(*wffun)(double, int, double *), int npars, double *par)`
- `int intwf_reset (intwf_t *w)`
- `void intwf_delete (intwf_t *w)`

- `doublewf_t * doublewf_cast_new (intwf_t *iw)`
- `int doublewf_cast (doublewf_t *w, intwf_t *iw)`
- `int intwf_compat (intwf_t *w1, intwf_t *w2)`
- `int intwf_add (intwf_t *w1, intwf_t *w2)`
- `int intwf_subtract (intwf_t *w1, intwf_t *w2)`
- `int intwf_multiply (intwf_t *w1, intwf_t *w2)`
- `int intwf_divide (intwf_t *w1, intwf_t *w2)`
- `int intwf_scale (int f, intwf_t *w)`
- `int intwf_bias (int c, intwf_t *w)`
- `int intwf_add_cwtone (intwf_t *w, double amp, double phase, double freq, double phasenoise)`
- `int intwf_add_dcywave (intwf_t *w, double amp, double phase, double freq, double ttrig, double tdcy, double phasenoise)`
- `int intwf_add_ampnoise (intwf_t *w, double sigma)`
- `int intwf_basic_stats (intwf_t *w, int s0, int s1, wfstat_t *stats)`
- `int intwf_derive (intwf_t *w)`
- `int intwf_integrate (intwf_t *w)`
- `void intwf_print (FILE *of, intwf_t *w)`
- `int intwf_getvalue (intwf_t *w, double t, unsigned int mode)`
- `int intwf_resample (intwf_t *w2, double fs, intwf_t *w1, unsigned int mode)`

8.133 bpmwf/wfstats.c File Reference

8.133.1 Detailed Description

Definition in file `wfstats.c`.

```
#include <bpm/bpm_wf.h>
```

Include dependency graph for `wfstats.c`:

Functions

- `int wfstat_reset (wfstat_t *s)`
- `void wfstat_print (FILE *of, wfstat_t *s)`

9 libbpm Page Documentation

9.1 GNU General Public License, v2

GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE Version 2, June 1991

Copyright (C) 1989, 1991 Free Software Foundation, Inc. 51 Franklin Street, Fifth Floor, Boston, MA 02110-1301 USA Everyone is permitted to copy and distribute verbatim copies of this license document, but changing it is not allowed.

Preamble

The licenses for most software are designed to take away your freedom to share and change it. By contrast, the GNU General Public License is intended to guarantee your freedom to share

and change free software—to make sure the software is free for all its users. This General Public License applies to most of the Free Software Foundation's software and to any other program whose authors commit to using it. (Some other Free Software Foundation software is covered by the GNU Library General Public License instead.) You can apply it to your programs, too.

When we speak of free software, we are referring to freedom, not price. Our General Public Licenses are designed to make sure that you have the freedom to distribute copies of free software (and charge for this service if you wish), that you receive source code or can get it if you want it, that you can change the software or use pieces of it in new free programs; and that you know you can do these things.

To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid anyone to deny you these rights or to ask you to surrender the rights. These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for you if you distribute copies of the software, or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of such a program, whether gratis or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that you have. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

We protect your rights with two steps: (1) copyright the software, and (2) offer you this license which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the software.

Also, for each author's protection and ours, we want to make certain that everyone understands that there is no warranty for this free software. If the software is modified by someone else and passed on, we want its recipients to know that what they have is not the original, so that any problems introduced by others will not reflect on the original authors' reputations.

Finally, any free program is threatened constantly by software patents. We wish to avoid the danger that redistributors of a free program will individually obtain patent licenses, in effect making the program proprietary. To prevent this, we have made it clear that any patent must be licensed for everyone's free use or not licensed at all.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow.

GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

0. This License applies to any program or other work which contains a notice placed by the copyright holder saying it may be distributed under the terms of this General Public License. The "Program", below, refers to any such program or work, and a "work based on the Program" means either the Program or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Program or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".) Each licensee is addressed as "you".

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running the Program is not restricted, and the output from the Program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Program (independent of having been made by running the Program). Whether that is true depends on what the Program does.

1. You may copy and distribute verbatim copies of the Program's source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice and disclaimer of warranty; keep intact all the notices that refer to this License and to the absence of any warranty; and give any other recipients of the Program a copy of this License along with the Program.

You may charge a fee for the physical act of transferring a copy, and you may at your option offer warranty protection in exchange for a fee.

2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Program or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Program, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) You must cause the modified files to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- b) You must cause any work that you distribute or publish, that in whole or in part contains or is derived from the Program or any part thereof, to be licensed as a whole at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- c) If the modified program normally reads commands interactively when run, you must cause it, when started running for such interactive use in the most ordinary way, to print or display an announcement including an appropriate copyright notice and a notice that there is no warranty (or else, saying that you provide a warranty) and that users may redistribute the program under these conditions, and telling the user how to view a copy of this License. (Exception: if the Program itself is interactive but does not normally print such an announcement, your work based on the Program is not required to print an announcement.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Program, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Program, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Program.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Program with the Program (or with a work based on the Program) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may copy and distribute the Program (or a work based on it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you also do one of the following:

- a) Accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange; or,
- b) Accompany it with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give any third party, for a charge no more than your cost of physically performing source distribution, a complete machine-readable copy of the corresponding source code, to be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange; or,
- c) Accompany it with the information you received as to the offer to distribute corresponding source code. (This alternative is allowed only for noncommercial distribution and only if you received the program in object code or executable form with such an offer, in accord with Subsection b above.)

The source code for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For an executable work, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the executable. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

If distribution of executable or object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place counts as distribution of the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

4. You may not copy, modify, sublicense, or distribute the Program except as expressly provided under this License. Any attempt otherwise to copy, modify, sublicense or distribute the Program is void, and will automatically terminate your rights under this License. However, parties who have received copies, or rights, from you under this License will not have their licenses terminated so long as such parties remain in full compliance.

5. You are not required to accept this License, since you have not signed it. However, nothing else grants you permission to modify or distribute the Program or its derivative works. These actions are prohibited by law if you do not accept this License. Therefore, by modifying or distributing the Program (or any work based on the Program), you indicate your acceptance of this License to do so, and all its terms and conditions for copying, distributing or modifying the Program or works based on it.

6. Each time you redistribute the Program (or any work based on the Program), the recipient automatically receives a license from the original licensor to copy, distribute or modify the Program subject to these terms and conditions. You may not impose any further restrictions on the recipients' exercise of the rights granted herein. You are not responsible for enforcing compliance by third parties to this License.

7. If, as a consequence of a court judgment or allegation of patent infringement or for any other reason (not limited to patent issues), conditions are imposed on you (whether by court order, agreement or otherwise) that contradict the conditions of this License, they do not excuse you from the conditions of this License. If you cannot distribute so as to satisfy simultaneously your obligations under this License and any other pertinent obligations, then as a consequence you may not distribute the Program at all. For example, if a patent license would not permit royalty-free redistribution of the Program by all those who receive copies directly or indirectly through you, then the only way you could satisfy both it and this License would be to refrain entirely from distribution of the Program.

If any portion of this section is held invalid or unenforceable under any particular circumstance, the balance of the section is intended to apply and the section as a whole is intended to apply in other circumstances.

It is not the purpose of this section to induce you to infringe any patents or other property right claims or to contest validity of any such claims; this section has the sole purpose of protecting the integrity of the free software distribution system, which is implemented by public license practices. Many people have made generous contributions to the wide range of software distributed through that system in reliance on consistent application of that system; it is up to the author/donor to decide if he or she is willing to distribute software through any other system and a licensee cannot impose that choice.

This section is intended to make thoroughly clear what is believed to be a consequence of the rest of this License.

8. If the distribution and/or use of the Program is restricted in certain countries either by patents or by copyrighted interfaces, the original copyright holder who places the Program under this License may add an explicit geographical distribution limitation excluding those countries, so that distribution is permitted only in or among countries not thus excluded. In such case, this License incorporates the limitation as if written in the body of this License.

9. The Free Software Foundation may publish revised and/or new versions of the General Public License from time to time. Such new versions will be similar in spirit to the present version, but may differ in detail to address new problems or concerns.

Each version is given a distinguishing version number. If the Program specifies a version number of this License which applies to it and "any later version", you have the option of following the terms and conditions either of that version or of any later version published by the Free Software Foundation. If the Program does not specify a version number of this License, you may choose any version ever published by the Free Software Foundation.

10. If you wish to incorporate parts of the Program into other free programs whose distribution conditions are different, write to the author to ask for permission. For software which is copyrighted by the Free Software Foundation, write to the Free Software Foundation; we sometimes make exceptions for this. Our decision will be guided by the two goals of preserving the free status of all derivatives of our free software and of promoting the sharing and reuse of software generally.

NO WARRANTY

11. BECAUSE THE PROGRAM IS LICENSED FREE OF CHARGE, THERE IS NO WARRANTY FOR THE PROGRAM, TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW. EXCEPT WHEN OTHERWISE STATED IN WRITING THE COPYRIGHT HOLDERS AND/OR OTHER PARTIES PROVIDE THE PROGRAM "AS IS" WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EITHER EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. THE ENTIRE RISK AS TO THE QUALITY AND PERFORMANCE OF THE PROGRAM IS WITH YOU. SHOULD THE PROGRAM PROVE DEFECTIVE, YOU ASSUME THE COST OF ALL NECESSARY SERVICING, REPAIR OR CORRECTION.

12. IN NO EVENT UNLESS REQUIRED BY APPLICABLE LAW OR AGREED TO IN WRITING WILL ANY COPYRIGHT HOLDER, OR ANY OTHER PARTY WHO MAY MODIFY AND/OR REDISTRIBUTE THE PROGRAM AS PERMITTED ABOVE, BE LIABLE TO YOU FOR DAMAGES, INCLUDING ANY GENERAL, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES ARISING OUT OF THE USE OR INABILITY TO USE THE PROGRAM (INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO LOSS OF DATA OR DATA BEING RENDERED INACCURATE OR LOSSES SUSTAINED BY YOU OR THIRD PARTIES OR A FAILURE OF THE PROGRAM TO OPERATE WITH ANY OTHER PROGRAMS), EVEN IF SUCH HOLDER OR OTHER PARTY HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.

END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

Index

- __LM_BLOCKSZ__
 - nr, 34
 - __LM_MEDIAN3
 - nr, 35
 - _eval_complex_polynomial
 - dsp, 80
 - _expand_complex_polynomial
 - dsp, 79
 - _gsl_matrix_view, 118
 - _gsl_vector_const_view, 118
 - _gsl_vector_view, 118
- add_amplnoise
 - sim, 63
- add_excitation
 - sim, 61
- add_waveforms
 - sim, 62
- alloc
 - alloc_complex_wave_double, 10
 - alloc_simple_wave_double, 10
 - alloc_simple_wave_int, 11
 - free_complex_wave_double, 10
 - free_simple_wave_double, 11
 - free_simple_wave_int, 11
- alloc_complex_wave_double
 - alloc, 10
- alloc_simple_wave_double
 - alloc, 10
- alloc_simple_wave_int
 - alloc, 11
- ALLPASS
 - dsp, 73
- alpha1
 - filter_t, 137
- alpha2
 - filter_t, 137
- ampnoise
 - bpmproc, 128
- ana_compute_residual
 - analysis, 14
- ana_cutfn
 - analysis, 15
- ana_def_cutfn
 - analysis, 14
- ana_get_svd_coeffs
 - analysis, 13
- ana_set_cutfn
 - analysis, 13
- ANA_SVD_NOTILT
 - analysis, 13
- ANA_SVD_TILT
 - analysis, 13
- analysis
 - ana_compute_residual, 14
 - ana_cutfn, 15
 - ana_def_cutfn, 14
 - ana_get_svd_coeffs, 13
 - ana_set_cutfn, 13
 - ANA_SVD_NOTILT, 13
 - ANA_SVD_TILT, 13
 - BPM_BAD_EVENT, 13
 - BPM_GOOD_EVENT, 13
- Analysis routines, 12
- ANTICAUSAL
 - dsp, 72
- apply_filter
 - dsp, 75
- arrival_time
 - beamconf, 120
- BANDPASS
 - dsp, 72
- BANDSTOP
 - dsp, 73
- basic_stats
 - processing, 53
- Beam orbit generation, 18
- beamconf, 119
 - arrival_time, 120
 - beampos, 120
 - beamslope, 120
 - bpmhit, 120
 - bpmslope, 120
 - bpmtilt, 121
 - bunchlength, 120
 - bunchtilt, 120
 - charge, 119
 - energy, 119
 - sig_charge, 119
 - sig_energy, 119
- beamconf_t
 - interface, 25
- beampos
 - beamconf, 120
- beamslope
 - beamconf, 120
- BESSEL
 - dsp, 71
- BILINEAR_Z_TRANSFORM
 - dsp, 71
- BPM signal processing, 44

- BPM signal simulation routines, 60
- BPM_BAD_EVENT
 - analysis, 13
- bpm_error
 - message, 28
- BPM_GOOD_EVENT
 - analysis, 13
- bpm_rseed
 - nr_seed.c, 182
- bpm_units.h, 148
- bpm_verbose
 - interface, 28
- bpm_warning
 - message, 29
- bpmalloc/alloc_complex_wave_double.c, 149
- bpmalloc/alloc_simple_wave_double.c, 150
- bpmalloc/alloc_simple_wave_int.c, 150
- bpmalloc/bpm_alloc.h, 150
- bpmanalysis/ana_compute_residual.c, 151
- bpmanalysis/ana_def_cutfn.c, 151
- bpmanalysis/ana_get_svd_coeffs.c, 152
- bpmanalysis/ana_set_cutfn.c, 152
- bpmanalysis/bpm_analysis.h, 152
- bpmcalib, 121
 - ddcepsFilt, 122
 - ddcfiltBW, 121
 - freq, 121
 - IQphase, 122
 - posscale, 122
 - slopescale, 122
 - t0Offset, 122
 - tdecay, 121
- bpmcalib_t
 - interface, 24
- bpmcalibration/bpm_calibration.h, 153
- bpmcalibration/calibrate.c, 154
- bpmcalibration/calibrate_simple.c, 154
- bpmcalibration/calibrate_svd.c, 155
- bpmcalibration/load_calibration.c, 155
- bpmcalibration/save_calibration.c, 155
- bpmcalibration/setup_calibration.c, 156
- bpmcalibration/update_freq_tdecay.c, 156
- bpmconf, 122
 - cav_chargesens, 124
 - cav_decaytime, 124
 - cav_freq, 124
 - cav_iqrotation, 124
 - cav_length, 124
 - cav_phase, 124
 - cav_phasetype, 124
 - cav_polarisation, 123
 - cav_possens, 124
 - cav_tiltsens, 125
 - cav_type, 123
 - digi_ampnoise, 125
 - digi_freq, 125
 - digi_nbits, 125
 - digi_nsamples, 125
 - digi_phasenoise, 126
 - digi_trigtimeoffset, 125
 - digi_voltageoffset, 126
 - diode_idx, 126
 - geom_pos, 126
 - geom_tilt, 126
 - name, 123
 - ref_idx, 126
 - rf_LOfreq, 125
- bpmconf_t
 - interface, 24
- bpmdsp/bpm_dsp.h, 156
- bpmdsp/calculate_filter_coefficients.c, 158
- bpmdsp/create_filter.c, 159
- bpmdsp/create_resonator_representation.c, 159
- bpmdsp/create_splane_representation.c, 159
- bpmdsp/ddc.c, 160
- bpmdsp/delete_filter.c, 160
- bpmdsp/discrete_fourier_transforms.c, 160
- bpmdsp/filter_impulse_response.c, 161
- bpmdsp/filter_step_response.c, 161
- bpmdsp/gaussian_filter_coeffs.c, 161
- bpmdsp/normalise_filter.c, 162
- bpmdsp/print_filter.c, 162
- bpmdsp/print_filter_representation.c, 162
- bpmdsp/zplane_transform.c, 163
- bpmhit
 - beamconf, 120
- bpminterface/bpm_interface.h, 163
- bpminterface/get_header.c, 164
- bpminterface/load_bpmconf.c, 165
- bpminterface/load_signals.c, 165
- bpminterface/load_struct.c, 165
- bpminterface/save_signals.c, 166
- bpmmessages/bpm_error.c, 166
- bpmmessages/bpm_messages.h, 166
- bpmmessages/bpm_warning.c, 167
- bpmmode, 126
 - frequency, 127
 - name, 127
 - order, 127
 - polarisation, 127
 - Q, 127
 - sensitivity, 127
- bpmnr/bpm_nr.h, 167
- bpmnr/dround.c, 172
- bpmnr/gsl_blas.c, 172
- bpmnr/gsl_block.c, 172
- bpmnr/gsl_eigen.c, 173

- bpmnr/gsl_linalg.c, 173
- bpmnr/gsl_matrix.c, 174
- bpmnr/gsl_vector.c, 174
- bpmnr/nr_checks.c, 175
- bpmnr/nr_complex.c, 176
- bpmnr/nr_fit.c, 176
- bpmnr/nr_four1.c, 177
- bpmnr/nr_gammln.c, 177
- bpmnr/nr_gammq.c, 177
- bpmnr/nr_gcf.c, 178
- bpmnr/nr_gser.c, 178
- bpmnr/nr_levmar.c, 178
- bpmnr/nr_median.c, 180
- bpmnr/nr_quadinterpol.c, 180
- bpmnr/nr_ran1.c, 180
- bpmnr/nr_rangauss.c, 181
- bpmnr/nr_ranuniform.c, 181
- bpmnr/nr_realft.c, 181
- bpmnr/nr_seed.c, 182
- bpmnr/nr_select.c, 182
- bpmnr/nr_sinc.c, 182
- bpmorbit/bpm_orbit.h, 183
- bpmorbit/generate_bpm_orbit.c, 184
- bpmorbit/generate_corr_scan.c, 184
- bpmorbit/generate_mover_scan.c, 184
- bpmorbit/get_bpmhit.c, 185
- bpmorbit/vm.c, 185
- bpmphase_t
 - interface, 25
- bpmpol_t
 - interface, 25
- bpmproc, 128
 - ampnoise, 128
 - ddc_amp, 130
 - ddc_I, 130
 - ddc_phase, 130
 - ddc_pos, 130
 - ddc_Q, 130
 - ddc_slope, 130
 - ddc_success, 129
 - ddc_tdecay, 130
 - ddcwf, 129
 - fft_freq, 129
 - fft_success, 129
 - fft_tdecay, 129
 - fftwf, 129
 - fit_amp, 131
 - fit_freq, 131
 - fit_I, 131
 - fit_phase, 131
 - fit_pos, 131
 - fit_Q, 131
 - fit_slope, 131
 - fit_success, 130
 - fit_tdecay, 131
 - t0, 129
 - voltageoffset, 128
- bpmproc_t
 - interface, 24
- bpmprocess/add_scalar_waveform.c, 186
- bpmprocess/basic_stats.c, 186
- bpmprocess/bpm_process.h, 187
- bpmprocess/copy_waveform.c, 188
- bpmprocess/ddc_gaussfilter.c, 189
- bpmprocess/ddc_gaussfilter_step.c, 189
- bpmprocess/ddc_sample_waveform.c, 189
- bpmprocess/ddc_waveform.c, 190
- bpmprocess/downmix_waveform.c, 190
- bpmprocess/fft_waveform.c, 191
- bpmprocess/fit_ddc.c, 191
- bpmprocess/fit_diodepulse.c, 191
- bpmprocess/fit_fft.c, 192
- bpmprocess/fit_waveform.c, 193
- bpmprocess/freq_to_sample.c, 193
- bpmprocess/get_IQ.c, 194
- bpmprocess/get_pedestal.c, 194
- bpmprocess/get_pos.c, 194
- bpmprocess/get_slope.c, 195
- bpmprocess/get_t0.c, 195
- bpmprocess/handle_saturation.c, 196
- bpmprocess/int_to_double_waveform.c, 196
- bpmprocess/mult_scalar_waveform.c, 196
- bpmprocess/mult_waveform.c, 197
- bpmprocess/process_diode.c, 197
- bpmprocess/process_dipole.c, 198
- bpmprocess/process_monopole.c, 198
- bpmprocess/process_waveform.c, 198
- bpmprocess/sample_to_freq.c, 199
- bpmprocess/sample_to_time.c, 199
- bpmprocess/time_to_sample.c, 199
- bpmrf/bpm_rf.h, 200
- bpmrf/rf_addLO.c, 200
- bpmrf/rf_amplify.c, 201
- bpmrf/rf_amplify_complex.c, 201
- bpmrf/rf_mixer.c, 202
- bpmrf/rf_phase_shifter.c, 202
- bpmrf/rf_rectify.c, 202
- bpmrf/rf_setup.c, 203
- bpmsignal, 132
 - ns, 132
 - wf, 132
- bpmsignal_t
 - interface, 24
- bpmsimulation/add_amplnoise.c, 203
- bpmsimulation/add_excitation.c, 204
- bpmsimulation/add_mode_response.c, 204
- bpmsimulation/add_waveforms.c, 204
- bpmsimulation/bpm_simulation.h, 205

- bpmsimulation/digitise.c, 206
- bpmsimulation/generate_bpmsignal.c, 206
- bpmsimulation/generate_diode.c, 206
- bpmsimulation/generate_dipole.c, 207
- bpmsimulation/generate_monopole.c, 208
- bpmsimulation/get_dipole_amp.c, 208
- bpmsimulation/get_dipole_response.c, 209
- bpmsimulation/get_mode_amplitude.c, 210
- bpmsimulation/get_mode_response.c, 210
- bpmsimulation/get_monopole_amp.c, 210
- bpmslope
 - beamconf, 120
- bpmtilt
 - beamconf, 121
- bpmtype_t
 - interface, 25
- bpmwf/bpm_wf.h, 211
- bpmwf/complexwf.c, 214
- bpmwf/doublewf.c, 215
- bpmwf/intwf.c, 216
- bpmwf/wfstats.c, 216
- bunchlength
 - beamconf, 120
- bunchtilt
 - beamconf, 120
- BUTTERWORTH
 - dsp, 71
- calculate_filter_coefficients
 - dsp, 79
- calib
 - calibrate, 16
 - calibrate_svd, 17
 - load_calibration, 18
 - save_calibration, 17
 - setup_calibration, 15
 - update_freq_tdecay, 16
- calibrate
 - calib, 16
- calibrate_simple
 - calibrate_simple.c, 154
- calibrate_simple.c
 - calibrate_simple, 154
- calibrate_svd
 - calib, 17
- Calibration routines, 15
- CAUSAL
 - dsp, 72
- cav_chargesens
 - bpmconf, 124
- cav_decaytime
 - bpmconf, 124
- cav_freq
 - bpmconf, 124
- cav_iqrotation
 - bpmconf, 124
- cav_length
 - bpmconf, 124
- cav_phase
 - bpmconf, 124
- cav_phasetype
 - bpmconf, 124
- cav_polarisation
 - bpmconf, 123
- cav_possens
 - bpmconf, 124
- cav_tiltsens
 - bpmconf, 125
- cav_type
 - bpmconf, 123
- charge
 - beamconf, 119
- cheb_ripple
 - filter_t, 138
- CHEBYSHEV
 - dsp, 71
- complex_t, 132
- complexfft
 - dsp, 82
- complexwf
 - wave, 106
- complexwf_add
 - wave, 110
- complexwf_add_ampnoise
 - wave, 113
- complexwf_add_cwtone
 - wave, 112
- complexwf_add_dcywave
 - wave, 112
- complexwf_add_noise
 - wave, 113
- complexwf_add_phasenoise
 - wave, 113
- complexwf_bias
 - wave, 111
- complexwf_compat
 - wave, 109
- complexwf_copy
 - wave, 107
- complexwf_copy_new
 - wave, 107
- complexwf_delete
 - wave, 109
- complexwf_divide
 - wave, 111
- complexwf_getamp
 - wave, 115
- complexwf_getamp_new

- wave, 116
- complexwf_getimag
 - wave, 114
- complexwf_getimag_new
 - wave, 116
- complexwf_getphase
 - wave, 115
- complexwf_getphase_new
 - wave, 116
- complexwf_getreal
 - wave, 114
- complexwf_getreal_new
 - wave, 115
- complexwf_multiply
 - wave, 110
- complexwf_print
 - wave, 114
- complexwf_reset
 - wave, 109
- complexwf_scale
 - wave, 111
- complexwf_setfunction
 - wave, 108
- complexwf_setimag
 - wave, 117
- complexwf_setreal
 - wave, 117
- complexwf_setvalues
 - wave, 108
- complexwf_subset
 - wave, 107
- complexwf_subtract
 - wave, 110
- complexwf_t, 133
 - fs, 133
 - ns, 133
 - wf, 134
- copy_waveform
 - processing, 54
- cplane
 - filter_t, 139
- create_filter
 - dsp, 74
- create_resonator_representation
 - dsp, 77
- create_splane_representation
 - dsp, 77
- dc_gain
 - filter_t, 138
- ddc
 - dsp, 81
- ddc_amp
 - bpmproc, 130
- ddc_cleanup
 - dsp, 80
- ddc_gaussfilter
 - processing, 51
- ddc_gaussfilter_step
 - processing, 50
- ddc_I
 - bpmproc, 130
- ddc_initialise
 - dsp, 80
- ddc_phase
 - bpmproc, 130
- ddc_pos
 - bpmproc, 130
- ddc_Q
 - bpmproc, 130
- ddc_sample_waveform
 - processing, 52
- ddc_slope
 - bpmproc, 130
- ddc_success
 - bpmproc, 129
- ddc_tdecay
 - bpmproc, 130
- ddc_waveform
 - processing, 51
- ddcepsFilt
 - bpmcalib, 122
- ddcfiltBW
 - bpmcalib, 121
- ddcwf
 - bpmproc, 129
- delete_filter
 - dsp, 75
- digi_ampnoise
 - bpmconf, 125
- digi_freq
 - bpmconf, 125
- digi_nbits
 - bpmconf, 125
- digi_nsamples
 - bpmconf, 125
- digi_phasenoise
 - bpmconf, 126
- digi_trigtimeoffset
 - bpmconf, 125
- digi_voltageoffset
 - bpmconf, 126
- Digital Signal Processing Routines, 63
- digitise
 - sim, 63
- diode
 - interface, 25
- diode_idx

- bpmconf, 126
- dipole
 - interface, 25
- doublewf
 - wave, 88
- doublewf_add
 - wave, 93
- doublewf_add_ampnoise
 - wave, 95
- doublewf_add_cwtone
 - wave, 95
- doublewf_add_dcywave
 - wave, 95
- doublewf_basic_stats
 - wave, 96
- doublewf_bias
 - wave, 94
- doublewf_cast
 - wave, 101
- doublewf_cast_new
 - wave, 101
- doublewf_compat
 - wave, 92
- doublewf_copy
 - wave, 90
- doublewf_copy_new
 - wave, 90
- doublewf_delete
 - wave, 91
- doublewf_derive
 - wave, 96
- doublewf_divide
 - wave, 94
- doublewf_frequency_series
 - wave, 89
- doublewf_getvalue
 - wave, 97
- doublewf_integrate
 - wave, 96
- doublewf_multiply
 - wave, 93
- doublewf_print
 - wave, 97
- doublewf_resample
 - wave, 97
- doublewf_reset
 - wave, 91
- doublewf_sample_series
 - wave, 89
- doublewf_scale
 - wave, 94
- doublewf_setfunction
 - wave, 90
- doublewf_setvalues
 - wave, 89
- doublewf_subset
 - wave, 91
- doublewf_subtract
 - wave, 93
- doublewf_t, 134
 - fs, 135
 - ns, 134
 - wf, 135
- doublewf_time_series
 - wave, 88
- downmix_waveform
 - processing, 50
- dround
 - nr, 44
- dsp
 - _eval_complex_polynomial, 80
 - _expand_complex_polynomial, 79
 - ALLPASS, 73
 - ANTICAUSAL, 72
 - apply_filter, 75
 - BANDPASS, 72
 - BANDSTOP, 73
 - BESSEL, 71
 - BILINEAR_Z_TRANSFORM, 71
 - BUTTERWORTH, 71
 - calculate_filter_coefficients, 79
 - CAUSAL, 72
 - CHEBYSHEV, 71
 - complexfft, 82
 - create_filter, 74
 - create_resonator_representation, 77
 - create_splane_representation, 77
 - ddc, 81
 - ddc_cleanup, 80
 - ddc_initialise, 80
 - delete_filter, 75
 - FFT_BACKWARD, 74
 - fft_cleanup, 81
 - FFT_FORWARD, 74
 - fft_gen_tables, 81
 - fft_initialise, 81
 - FILT_EPS, 73
 - filter_impulse_response, 76
 - filter_step_response, 76
 - FIR, 73
 - GAUSSIAN, 71
 - gaussian_filter_coeffs, 79
 - GAUSSIAN_SIGMA_BW, 72
 - HIGHPASS, 72
 - IIR, 73
 - LOWPASS, 72
 - MATCHED_Z_TRANSFORM, 71
 - MAX_RESONATOR_ITER, 74

- MAXORDER, 73
 - MAXPZ, 73
 - NO_PREWARP, 71
 - NONCAUSAL, 72
 - normalise_filter, 78
 - NOTCH, 73
 - print_filter, 75
 - print_filter_representation, 78
 - RAISED COSINE, 71
 - realfft, 82
 - RESONATOR, 71
 - zplane_transform, 77
- e
- m33, 145
- energy
- beamconf, 119
- Error/warning messages, 28
- f1
- filter_t, 137
- f2
- filter_t, 137
- fc_gain
- filter_t, 138
- fcnlr
- fit_fft.c, 192
- fcwvf
- fit_waveform.c, 193
- FFT_BACKWARD
- dsp, 74
- fft_cleanup
- dsp, 81
- FFT_FORWARD
- dsp, 74
- fft_freq
- bpmproc, 129
- fft_gen_tables
- dsp, 81
- fft_initialise
- dsp, 81
- fft_success
- bpmproc, 129
- fft_tdecay
- bpmproc, 129
- fftwf
- bpmproc, 129
- FILT_EPS
- dsp, 73
- filter_impulse_response
- dsp, 76
- filter_step_response
- dsp, 76
- filter_t, 135
- alpha1, 137
 - alpha2, 137
 - cheb_ripple, 138
 - cplane, 139
 - dc_gain, 138
 - f1, 137
 - f2, 137
 - fc_gain, 138
 - fs, 137
 - gain, 138
 - gauss_cutoff, 138
 - hf_gain, 138
 - name, 136
 - ns, 140
 - nxc, 139
 - nxc_ac, 139
 - nyc, 139
 - nyc_ac, 140
 - options, 136
 - order, 137
 - Q, 138
 - w_alpha1, 137
 - w_alpha2, 138
 - wfbuffer, 140
 - xc, 139
 - xc_ac, 139
 - xv, 140
 - xv_ac, 140
 - yc, 139
 - yc_ac, 140
 - yv, 140
 - yv_ac, 140
- filterrep_t, 141
- npoles, 141
 - nzeros, 141
 - pole, 141
 - zero, 142
- FIR
- dsp, 73
- fit_amp
- bpmproc, 131
- fit_ddc
- processing, 49
- fit_diodepulse
- processing, 49
- fit_fft.c
- fcnlr, 192
- fit_fft_prepare
- processing, 49
- fit_freq
- bpmproc, 131
- fit_I
- bpmproc, 131
- fit_phase

- bpmproc, 131
- fit_pos
 - bpmproc, 131
- fit_Q
 - bpmproc, 131
- fit_slope
 - bpmproc, 131
- fit_success
 - bpmproc, 130
- fit_tdecay
 - bpmproc, 131
- fit_waveform
 - processing, 48
- fit_waveform.c
 - fcnwf, 193
- free_complex_wave_double
 - alloc, 10
- free_simple_wave_double
 - alloc, 11
- free_simple_wave_int
 - alloc, 11
- freq
 - bpmcalib, 121
- frequency
 - bpmmode, 127
- Front-end interface, 23
- fs
 - complexwf_t, 133
 - doublewf_t, 135
 - filter_t, 137
 - intwf_t, 144
- gain
 - filter_t, 138
- gauss_cutoff
 - filter_t, 138
- GAUSSIAN
 - dsp, 71
- gaussian_filter_coeffs
 - dsp, 79
- GAUSSIAN_SIGMA_BW
 - dsp, 72
- generate_bpm_orbit
 - orbit, 20
- generate_corr_scan
 - orbit, 20
- generate_diode
 - generate_diode.c, 207
- generate_diode.c
 - generate_diode, 207
- generate_dipole
 - generate_dipole.c, 207
- generate_dipole.c
 - generate_dipole, 207
- generate_monopole
 - generate_monopole.c, 208
- generate_monopole.c
 - generate_monopole, 208
- generate_mover_scan
 - orbit, 20
- geom_pos
 - bpmconf, 126
- geom_tilt
 - bpmconf, 126
- get_dipole_amp
 - sim, 61
- get_dipole_response
 - get_dipole_response.c, 209
- get_dipole_response.c
 - get_dipole_response, 209
- get_header
 - interface, 26
- get_mode_response
 - sim, 62
- get_monopole_amp
 - sim, 61
- get_pedestal
 - processing, 53
- get_r bend
 - orbit, 19
- get_s bend
 - orbit, 19
- get_t0
 - processing, 55
- gsl_blas_dnrn2
 - nr, 43
- gsl_block_alloc
 - nr, 43
- gsl_block_struct, 142
- gsl_linalg_householder_hm
 - nr, 42
- gsl_linalg_householder_hm1
 - nr, 43
- gsl_linalg_householder_mh
 - nr, 43
- gsl_linalg_householder_transform
 - nr, 43
- gsl_matrix, 142
- gsl_matrix_column
 - nr, 40
- gsl_matrix_get
 - nr, 40
- gsl_matrix_set
 - nr, 41
- gsl_matrix_submatrix
 - nr, 40
- gsl_matrix_swap_columns
 - nr, 41

- gsl_vector, 143
 - gsl_vector_get
 - nr, 42
 - gsl_vector_set
 - nr, 42
 - gsl_vector_subvector
 - nr, 42
 - handle_saturation
 - processing, 50
 - hf_gain
 - filter_t, 138
 - HIGHPASS
 - dsp, 72
 - horiz
 - interface, 25
 - IIR
 - dsp, 73
 - imax
 - wfstat_t, 147
 - imin
 - wfstat_t, 147
 - int_to_double_waveform
 - processing, 54
 - interface
 - beamconf_t, 25
 - bpm_verbose, 28
 - bpmcalib_t, 24
 - bpmconf_t, 24
 - bpmphase_t, 25
 - bpmpol_t, 25
 - bpmproc_t, 24
 - bpmsignal_t, 24
 - bpmtypes_t, 25
 - diode, 25
 - dipole, 25
 - get_header, 26
 - horiz, 25
 - load_bpmconf, 25
 - load_signals, 27
 - load_struct, 27
 - locked, 25
 - monopole, 25
 - randomised, 25
 - save_signals, 27
 - vert, 25
 - intwf
 - wave, 98
 - intwf_add
 - wave, 102
 - intwf_add_ampnoise
 - wave, 104
 - intwf_add_cwtone
 - wave, 103
 - intwf_add_dcywave
 - wave, 104
 - intwf_basic_stats
 - wave, 104
 - intwf_bias
 - wave, 103
 - intwf_cast
 - wave, 92
 - intwf_cast_new
 - wave, 92
 - intwf_compat
 - wave, 101
 - intwf_copy
 - wave, 99
 - intwf_copy_new
 - wave, 99
 - intwf_delete
 - wave, 100
 - intwf_derive
 - wave, 105
 - intwf_divide
 - wave, 102
 - intwf_getvalue
 - wave, 106
 - intwf_integrate
 - wave, 105
 - intwf_multiply
 - wave, 102
 - intwf_print
 - wave, 105
 - intwf_resample
 - wave, 106
 - intwf_reset
 - wave, 100
 - intwf_sample_series
 - wave, 98
 - intwf_scale
 - wave, 103
 - intwf_setfunction
 - wave, 99
 - intwf_setvalues
 - wave, 98
 - intwf_subset
 - wave, 100
 - intwf_subtract
 - wave, 102
 - intwf_t, 143
 - fs, 144
 - ns, 144
 - wf, 144
- IQphase
 - bpmcalib, 122

- lanczos
 - nr, 44
- LM_DER_WORKSZ
 - nr, 35
- LM_DIF_WORKSZ
 - nr, 35
- lm_fstate, 144
- load_bpmconf
 - interface, 25
- load_calibration
 - calib, 18
- load_signals
 - interface, 27
- load_struct
 - interface, 27
- locked
 - interface, 25
- LOWPASS
 - dsp, 72
- m33, 145
 - e, 145
- m_matadd
 - orbit, 23
- m_matmult
 - orbit, 23
- m_print
 - orbit, 23
- m_rotmat
 - orbit, 22
- MATCHED_Z_TRANSFORM
 - dsp, 71
- max
 - wfstat_t, 148
- MAX_ALLOWED_NS
 - wave, 87
- MAX_RESONATOR_ITER
 - dsp, 74
- MAXORDER
 - dsp, 73
- MAXPZ
 - dsp, 73
- mean
 - wfstat_t, 148
- message
 - bpm_error, 28
 - bpm_warning, 29
- min
 - wfstat_t, 148
- mode
 - rfmodel, 146
- monopole
 - interface, 25
- mult_scalar_waveform
 - processing, 54
- mult_waveform
 - processing, 55
- name
 - bpmconf, 123
 - bpmmode, 127
 - filter_t, 136
 - rfmodel, 146
- nmodes
 - rfmodel, 146
- NO_PREWARP
 - dsp, 71
- NONCAUSAL
 - dsp, 72
- normalise_filter
 - dsp, 78
- NOTCH
 - dsp, 73
- npoles
 - filterrep_t, 141
- nr
 - __LM_BLOCKSZ__, 34
 - __LM_MEDIAN3, 35
 - dround, 44
 - gsl_blas_dnrm2, 43
 - gsl_block_alloc, 43
 - gsl_linalg_householder_hm, 42
 - gsl_linalg_householder_hm1, 43
 - gsl_linalg_householder_mh, 43
 - gsl_linalg_householder_transform, 43
 - gsl_matrix_column, 40
 - gsl_matrix_get, 40
 - gsl_matrix_set, 41
 - gsl_matrix_submatrix, 40
 - gsl_matrix_swap_columns, 41
 - gsl_vector_get, 42
 - gsl_vector_set, 42
 - gsl_vector_subvector, 42
 - lanczos, 44
 - LM_DER_WORKSZ, 35
 - LM_DIF_WORKSZ, 35
 - NR_FFTBACKWARD, 35
 - NR_FFTFORWARD, 35
 - nr_fit, 36
 - nr_four1, 37
 - nr_gammln, 35
 - nr_gammq, 35
 - nr_gcf, 36
 - nr_gser, 36
 - nr_is_pow2, 37
 - nr_median, 39
 - nr_quadinterpol, 43
 - nr_ran1, 38

- nr_rangauss, 39
- nr_ranuniform, 38
- nr_realft, 37
- nr_seed, 38
- nr_select, 39
- sinc, 44
- nr_checks.c
 - nr_is_int, 175
- NR_FFTBACKWARD
 - nr, 35
- NR_FFTFORWARD
 - nr, 35
- nr_fit
 - nr, 36
- nr_four1
 - nr, 37
- nr_gammln
 - nr, 35
- nr_gammq
 - nr, 35
- nr_gcf
 - nr, 36
- nr_gser
 - nr, 36
- nr_is_int
 - nr_checks.c, 175
- nr_is_pow2
 - nr, 37
- nr_median
 - nr, 39
- nr_quadinterpol
 - nr, 43
- nr_ranl
 - nr, 38
- nr_rangauss
 - nr, 39
- nr_ranuniform
 - nr, 38
- nr_realft
 - nr, 37
- nr_seed
 - nr, 38
- nr_seed.c
 - bpm_rseed, 182
- nr_select
 - nr, 39
- ns
 - bpmsignal, 132
 - complexwf_t, 133
 - doublewf_t, 134
 - filter_t, 140
 - intwf_t, 144
- Numerical routines, 30
- nxc
 - filter_t, 139
- nxc_ac
 - filter_t, 139
- nyc
 - filter_t, 139
- nyc_ac
 - filter_t, 140
- nzeros
 - filterrep_t, 141
- options
 - filter_t, 136
- orbit
 - generate_bpm_orbit, 20
 - generate_corr_scan, 20
 - generate_mover_scan, 20
 - get_rbend, 19
 - get_sbend, 19
 - m_matadd, 23
 - m_matmult, 23
 - m_print, 23
 - m_rotmat, 22
 - v_add, 22
 - v_copy, 21
 - v_cross, 22
 - v_dot, 22
 - v_mag, 21
 - v_matmult, 21
 - v_norm, 21
 - v_print, 22
 - v_scale, 21
 - v_sub, 22
- order
 - bpmmode, 127
 - filter_t, 137
- polarisation
 - bpmmode, 127
- pole
 - filterrep_t, 141
- posscale
 - bpmcalib, 122
- print_filter
 - dsp, 75
- print_filter_representation
 - dsp, 78
- process_diode
 - processing, 46
- process_dipole
 - processing, 48
- process_monopole
 - processing, 47
- process_waveform
 - processing, 47

- processing
 - basic_stats, 53
 - copy_waveform, 54
 - ddc_gaussfilter, 51
 - ddc_gaussfilter_step, 50
 - ddc_sample_waveform, 52
 - ddc_waveform, 51
 - downmix_waveform, 50
 - fit_ddc, 49
 - fit_diodepulse, 49
 - fit_fft_prepare, 49
 - fit_waveform, 48
 - get_pedestal, 53
 - get_t0, 55
 - handle_saturation, 50
 - int_to_double_waveform, 54
 - mult_scalar_waveform, 54
 - mult_waveform, 55
 - process_diode, 46
 - process_dipole, 48
 - process_monopole, 47
 - process_waveform, 47
 - sample_to_freq, 56
 - sample_to_time, 56
 - time_to_sample, 55
- Q
 - bpmmode, 127
 - filter_t, 138
- RAISEDCOSINE
 - dsp, 71
- randomised
 - interface, 25
- realfft
 - dsp, 82
- ref_idx
 - bpmconf, 126
- RESONATOR
 - dsp, 71
- rf
 - rf_addLO, 58
 - rf_amplify, 58
 - rf_amplify_complex, 59
 - rf_mixer, 58
 - rf_nsamples, 60
 - rf_phase_shifter, 59
 - rf_rectify, 57
 - rf_samplefreq, 60
 - rf_setup, 57
- RF simulation routines, 57
- rf_addLO
 - rf, 58
- rf_amplify
 - rf, 58
- rf_amplify_complex
 - rf, 59
- rf_LOfreq
 - bpmconf, 125
- rf_mixer
 - rf, 58
- rf_nsamples
 - rf, 60
- rf_phase_shifter
 - rf, 59
- rf_rectify
 - rf, 57
- rf_samplefreq
 - rf, 60
- rf_setup
 - rf, 57
- rfmodel, 145
 - mode, 146
 - name, 146
 - nmodes, 146
- rms
 - wfstat_t, 148
- sample_to_freq
 - processing, 56
- sample_to_time
 - processing, 56
- save_calibration
 - calib, 17
- save_signals
 - interface, 27
- sensitivity
 - bpmmode, 127
- setup_calibration
 - calib, 15
- sig_charge
 - beamconf, 119
- sig_energy
 - beamconf, 119
- sim
 - add_amplnoise, 63
 - add_excitation, 61
 - add_waveforms, 62
 - digitise, 63
 - get_dipole_amp, 61
 - get_mode_response, 62
 - get_monopole_amp, 61
- sinc
 - nr, 44
- slopescale
 - bpmcalib, 122
- t0

- bpmproc, 129
- t0Offset
 - bpmcalib, 122
- tdecay
 - bpmcalib, 121
- time_to_sample
 - processing, 55
- update_freq_tdecay
 - calib, 16
- v3, 146
 - x, 146
 - y, 147
 - z, 147
- v_add
 - orbit, 22
- v_copy
 - orbit, 21
- v_cross
 - orbit, 22
- v_dot
 - orbit, 22
- v_mag
 - orbit, 21
- v_matmult
 - orbit, 21
- v_norm
 - orbit, 21
- v_print
 - orbit, 22
- v_scale
 - orbit, 21
- v_sub
 - orbit, 22
- vert
 - interface, 25
- voltageoffset
 - bpmproc, 128
- w_alpha1
 - filter_t, 137
- w_alpha2
 - filter_t, 138
- wave
 - complexwf, 106
 - complexwf_add, 110
 - complexwf_add_ampnoise, 113
 - complexwf_add_cwtone, 112
 - complexwf_add_dcywave, 112
 - complexwf_add_noise, 113
 - complexwf_add_phasenoise, 113
 - complexwf_bias, 111
 - complexwf_compat, 109
 - complexwf_copy, 107
 - complexwf_copy_new, 107
 - complexwf_delete, 109
 - complexwf_divide, 111
 - complexwf_getamp, 115
 - complexwf_getamp_new, 116
 - complexwf_getimag, 114
 - complexwf_getimag_new, 116
 - complexwf_getphase, 115
 - complexwf_getphase_new, 116
 - complexwf_getreal, 114
 - complexwf_getreal_new, 115
 - complexwf_multiply, 110
 - complexwf_print, 114
 - complexwf_reset, 109
 - complexwf_scale, 111
 - complexwf_setfunction, 108
 - complexwf_setimag, 117
 - complexwf_setreal, 117
 - complexwf_setvalues, 108
 - complexwf_subset, 107
 - complexwf_subtract, 110
 - doublewf, 88
 - doublewf_add, 93
 - doublewf_add_ampnoise, 95
 - doublewf_add_cwtone, 95
 - doublewf_add_dcywave, 95
 - doublewf_basic_stats, 96
 - doublewf_bias, 94
 - doublewf_cast, 101
 - doublewf_cast_new, 101
 - doublewf_compat, 92
 - doublewf_copy, 90
 - doublewf_copy_new, 90
 - doublewf_delete, 91
 - doublewf_derive, 96
 - doublewf_divide, 94
 - doublewf_frequency_series, 89
 - doublewf_getvalue, 97
 - doublewf_integrate, 96
 - doublewf_multiply, 93
 - doublewf_print, 97
 - doublewf_resample, 97
 - doublewf_reset, 91
 - doublewf_sample_series, 89
 - doublewf_scale, 94
 - doublewf_setfunction, 90
 - doublewf_setvalues, 89
 - doublewf_subset, 91
 - doublewf_subtract, 93
 - doublewf_time_series, 88
 - intwf, 98
 - intwf_add, 102
 - intwf_add_ampnoise, 104

- intwf_add_cwtone, 103
- intwf_add_dcywave, 104
- intwf_basic_stats, 104
- intwf_bias, 103
- intwf_cast, 92
- intwf_cast_new, 92
- intwf_compat, 101
- intwf_copy, 99
- intwf_copy_new, 99
- intwf_delete, 100
- intwf_derive, 105
- intwf_divide, 102
- intwf_getvalue, 106
- intwf_integrate, 105
- intwf_multiply, 102
- intwf_print, 105
- intwf_resample, 106
- intwf_reset, 100
- intwf_sample_series, 98
- intwf_scale, 103
- intwf_setfunction, 99
- intwf_setvalues, 98
- intwf_subset, 100
- intwf_subtract, 102
- MAX_ALLOWED_NS, 87
- WF_EPS, 87
- WF_LANCZOS, 87
- WF_LINEAR, 87
- WF_NEAREST, 87
- WF_QUADRATIC, 87
- WF_SINC, 87
- wfstat_print, 88
- wfstat_reset, 87
- Waveform handling routines, 82
- Waveform memory allocation, 9
- wf
 - bpmsignal, 132
 - complexwf_t, 134
 - doublewf_t, 135
 - intwf_t, 144
- WF_EPS
 - wave, 87
- WF_LANCZOS
 - wave, 87
- WF_LINEAR
 - wave, 87
- WF_NEAREST
 - wave, 87
- WF_QUADRATIC
 - wave, 87
- WF_SINC
 - wave, 87
- wfbuffer
 - filter_t, 140
- wfstat_print
 - wave, 88
- wfstat_reset
 - wave, 87
- wfstat_t, 147
 - imax, 147
 - imin, 147
 - max, 148
 - mean, 148
 - min, 148
 - rms, 148
- x
 - v3, 146
- xc
 - filter_t, 139
- xc_ac
 - filter_t, 139
- xv
 - filter_t, 140
- xv_ac
 - filter_t, 140
- y
 - v3, 147
- yc
 - filter_t, 139
- yc_ac
 - filter_t, 140
- yv
 - filter_t, 140
- yv_ac
 - filter_t, 140
- z
 - v3, 147
- zero
 - filterrep_t, 142
- zplane_transform
 - dsp, 77